



2025

INTERSTATE STATISTICAL COMMITTEE
OF THE COMMONWEALTH
OF INDEPENDENT STATES



AGRICULTURE IN THE CIS
AND OTHER COUNTRIES
OF THE WORLD

Agriculture in the CIS and other countries of the world 2020-2023: Concise statistical abstract / Interstate Statistical Committee of the Commonwealth of Independent States/. - M.: 2025.

Interstate Statistical Committee of the CIS was formed in 1992 pursuant to the decision of the Heads of Governments of the CIS member states of December 30, 1991.

Based on the UN General Assembly Resolution A/RES/48/237 of 30.03.1994, which granted the Commonwealth of Independent States an observer status under it, the CIS-Stat participates in the work of the UN Statistical Commission, UNECE Conference of European Statisticians and its Bureau, ESCAP Committee on Statistics, is a member of the Committee for Coordination of Statistical Activities, which consists of more than forty international statistical organizations.

Having the status of international statistical organization and relevant authorization from the Council of Heads of Statistical Services of the CIS Countries, the CIS-Stat has ample opportunities to support the interests of the national statistical services of the region in various international projects.

The publication includes data for 2020-2023 on the status and development of agriculture, production, price indices for foodstuffs, balance of the most important kinds of food products, consumption of food products in the CIS countries and the countries of the world.

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Data for Moldova exclude the information on the territory of the left bank of Dniester river and Bender city.

Data for Turkmenistan are given from the official web-site of the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO).

Since 2022 the CIS-Stat has no official data for Ukraine.

BRICS data is on composition of organization on December 31, 2023.

Some data for 2023 are preliminary and may be updated in the future.

In some cases, minor discrepancies between the total and the sum of values are explained by rounding of data.

Source of data:

For CIS countries – official information provided by the CIS national statistical offices

For other countries of the world – official web sites:

- Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO) <http://faostat.fao.org>
- World bank <https://www.worldbank.org>
- International Labour Office (ILO) Department of statistics <http://ilo.org>

More detailed information on the CIS countries is available in the database of the CIS-Stat: <https://new.cisstat.org/web/guest/cis-stat-home>.

Moscow

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Contents

Key indicators of agriculture	1
Number of rural population	2
Share of rural population in total resident population	3
Key economic indicators characterizing agriculture	4
Structure of utilized agricultural area by kinds	5
Volume of agricultural output	6
Volume indices of agricultural output	7
Volume of agricultural output in the Russian rubles, US dollars and euro	8
Crop production	10
Structure of gross harvest of cereals and leguminous crops	11
Gross harvest of cereals and leguminous crops	12
Structure of gross harvest of sugar beet factory	14
Gross harvest of sugar beet factory	15
Structure of gross harvest of sunflower seeds	16
Gross harvest of sunflower seeds	17
Structure of gross harvest of potatoes	18
Gross harvest of potatoes	19
Structure of gross harvest of vegetables	20
Gross harvest of vegetables	21
Structure of gross harvest of fruit, berries, citrus and grapes	22
Gross harvest of fruit, berries, citrus and grapes	23
Yield of agricultural crops	24
Animal production	27
Number of cattle	28
Number of pigs	29
Number of sheep and goats	30

Structure of production of livestock and poultry for slaughter	31
Production of livestock and poultry for slaughter	32
Structure of production of milk	33
Production of milk	34
Production of eggs	35
Consumption of food products	36
Consumption of key food products per capita	37
Purchasing power of average per capita disposable money income of households	39
Balances of key food products	41
Balances of grain	42
Structure of resources and use of grain	43
Balances of potatoes and potato products	44
Structure of resources and use of potatoes and potato products	45
Balances of vegetables, food melons and products of their processing	46
Structure of resources and use of vegetables, food melons and products of their processing	47
Balances of fruit (including citrus and grapes), berries and products of their processing	48
Structure of resources and use of fruit (including citrus and grapes), berries and products of their processing	49
Balances of meat and meat products	50
Structure of resources and use of meat and meat products	51
Balances of milk and dairy products	52
Structure of resources and use of milk and dairy products	53
Balances of eggs and egg products	54
Structure of resources and use of eggs and egg products	55

Key indicators of agriculture

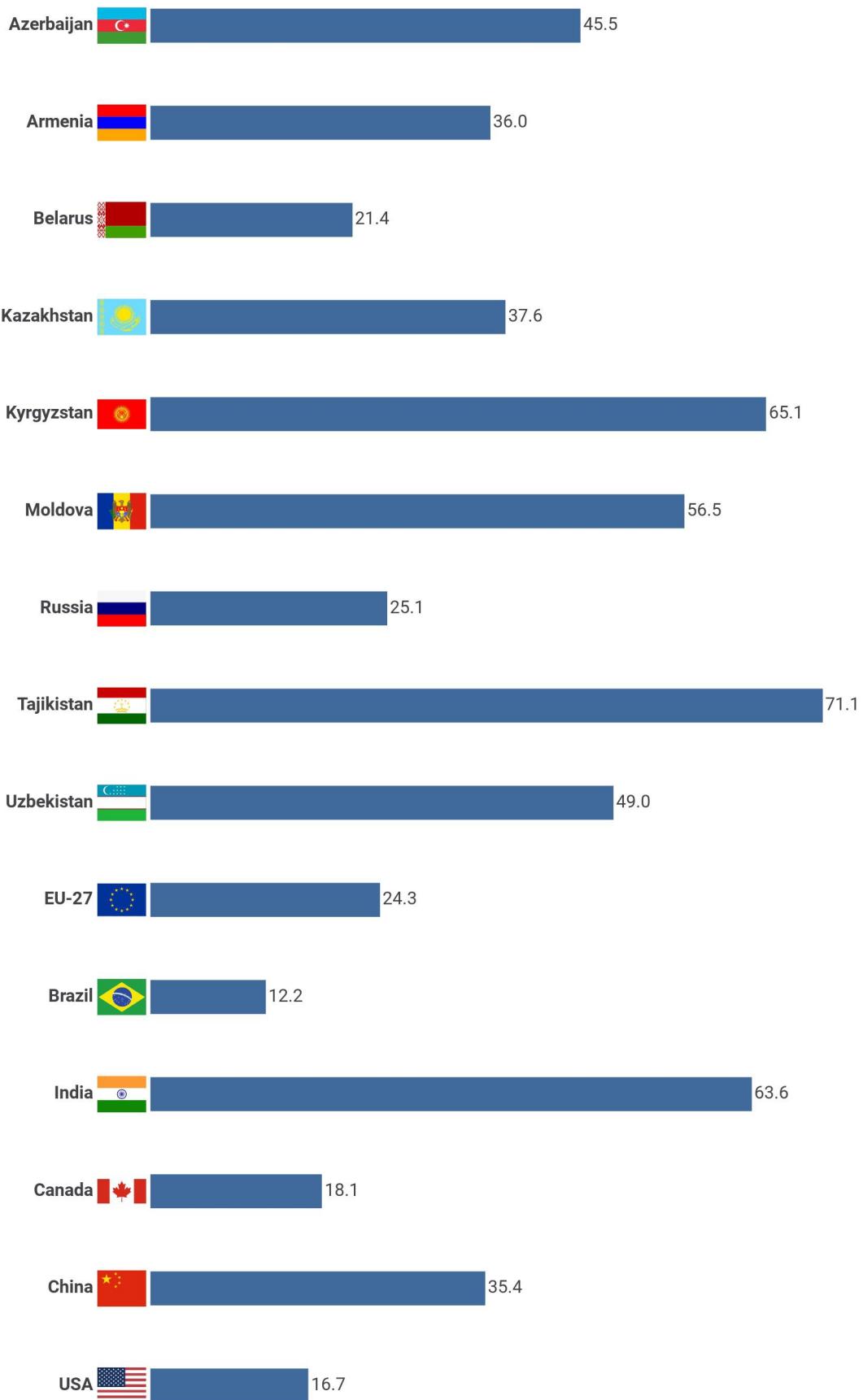
Number of rural population

(as of the end of 2023)

	Resident rural population	Resident rural population, as % of total resident population	Reference: resident population – total, mln. persons
 Azerbaijan	4.6	45.5	10.2
 Armenia	1.1	36.0	3.0
 Belarus	2.0	21.4	9.2
 Kazakhstan	7.5	37.6	20.0
 Kyrgyzstan	4.7	65.1	7.2
 Moldova	1.4	56.5	2.4
 Russia	36.6	25.1	146.2
 Tajikistan	7.3	71.1	10.3
 Uzbekistan	18.0	49.0	36.8
 EU-27	109.1	24.3	448.8
 Brazil	25.8	12.2	211.1
 India	915.1	63.6	1,438.1
 Canada	7.3	18.1	40.1
 China	499.8	35.4	1,410.7
 USA	55.9	16.7	334.9

Share of rural population in total resident population

(as of the end of 2023, in %)



[Share of rural population in total resident population](#)

Key economic indicators characterizing agriculture in 2023

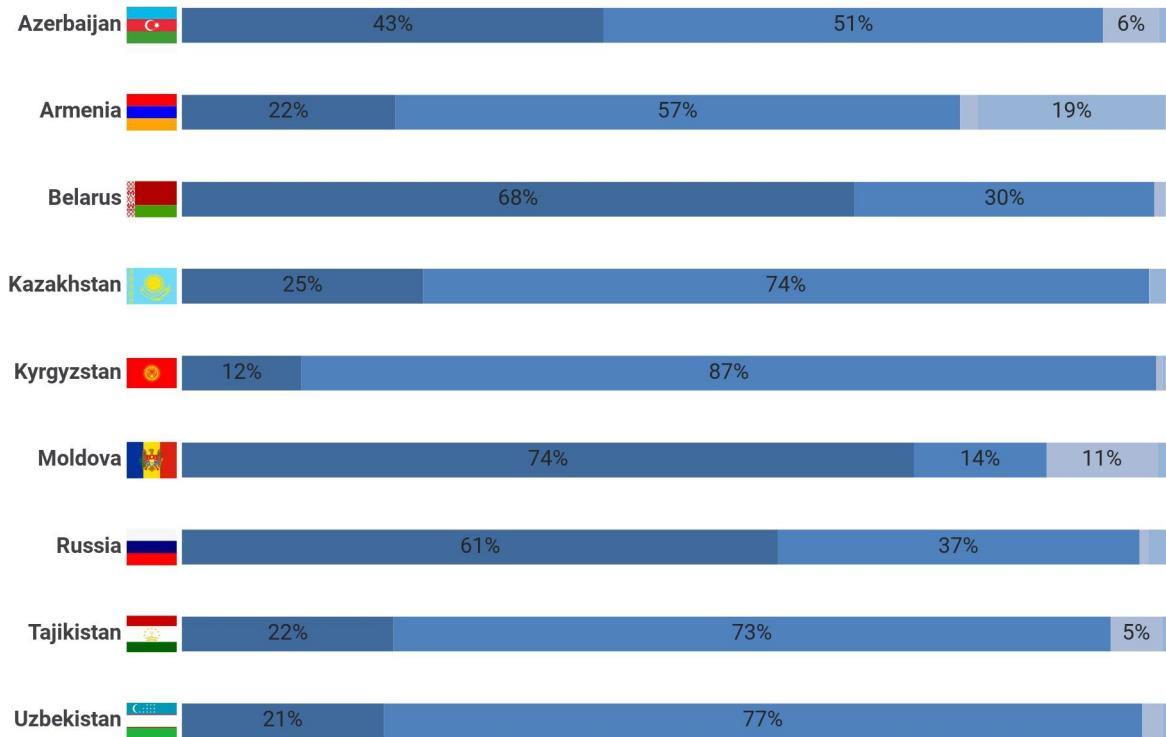
	Share of utilized agricultural area (as of the end of the year) in total territory, in %	Share of employed in agriculture, forestry and fishing in total number of employed, in %	Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in total gross value added, in %
 Azerbaijan	54.9	35.8	6.1
 Armenia	68.0	19.2	9.3
 Belarus	38.6	8.4	8.3
 Kazakhstan	41.7	11.9	4.1
 Kyrgyzstan	53.0	17.1	11.6
 Moldova	72.6	20.9	8.8
 Russia	11.5	5.5	3.7
 Tajikistan	27.8	61.7	27.0
 Uzbekistan	57.3	23.9	21.6
CIS	17.5	11.5	4.9

Share, in employed in agriculture, forestry and fishing in total number of employed for Belarus, Tajikistan and Uzbekistan – according to the balance of labour resources; for the rest countries - according to the data of labour force survey.

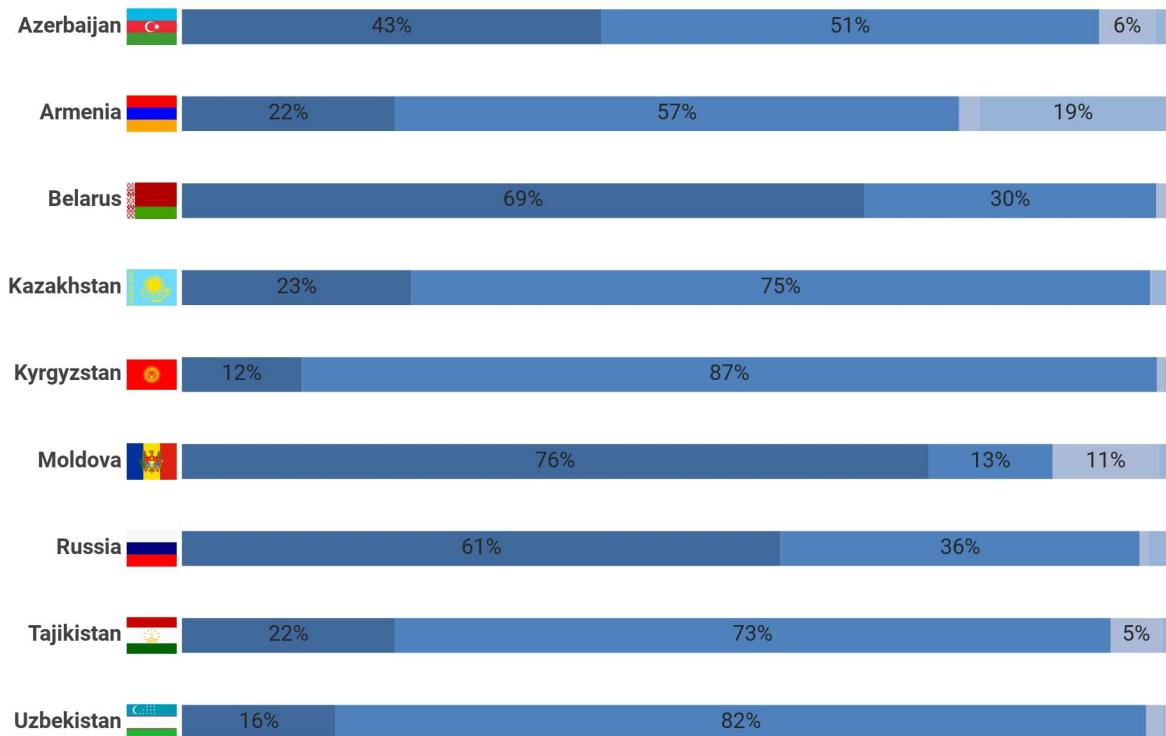
[Key economic indicators characterizing agriculture](#)

Structure of utilized agricultural area by kinds (as of the end of the year; as % of total)

2020



2023



■ arable land ■ meadows and pasture grounds ■ perennial plantations ■ fallow land

[Structure of utilized agricultural area by kinds](#)

Volume of agricultural output

(current prices)

	National currency				As % of total for the CIS			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
 Azerbaijan	8.4	9.2	11.0	12.2	2.6	2.4	3.1	3.9
 Armenia	833.3	934.4	1,021.7	948.3	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.3
 Belarus	23.6	26.1	31.8	33.3	5.2	4.5	5.8	6.0
 Kazakhstan	6,334.7	7,515.4	9,481.2	7,576.5	8.2	7.7	9.6	9.0
 Kyrgyzstan	248.3	324.5	358.3	382.0	1.7	1.7	2.0	2.3
 Moldova	30.1	48.4	41.0	41.8	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.2
 Russia	6,468.8	7,672.9	8,563.5	8,493.6	47.7	45.4	60.0	54.3
 Tajikistan	37.3	53.6	57.8	63.0	1.9	2.1	2.6	3.1
 Uzbekistan	253,165.3	306,894.4	350,039.0	411,185.0	13.3	12.6	14.9	18.9
 Ukraine	887.8	1,359.4	...	...	17.5	21.7	...	...

Volume of agricultural output (current prices) per capita as % of average data for the CIS - the calculation is carried out in russian rubles using average annual official exchange rates of national currencies to ruble.

Kyrgyzstan - agriculture, forestry and fishing.

[Volume of agricultural output](#)

Volume indices of agricultural output

(constant prices)

As % of the previous year

	2020	2021	2022	2023
 Azerbaijan	102.0	103.4	103.4	103.0
 Armenia	103.2	99.1	100.4	99.8
 Belarus	104.4	96.0	103.6	101.1
 Kazakhstan	105.7	97.7	109.1	91.6
 Kyrgyzstan	101.0	95.2	107.3	100.6
 Moldova	72.8	157.9	70.8	124.5
 Russia	101.3	99.3	111.3	100.2
 Tajikistan	108.8	106.6	108.0	109.0
 Uzbekistan	102.9	103.9	103.6	104.1
 Ukraine	89.9	114.4	...	...
CIS	99.8	103.0	...	...

As % of 2020

	2020	2021	2022	2023
 Azerbaijan	100	103	107	110
 Armenia	100	99	100	99
 Belarus	100	96	99	101
 Kazakhstan	100	98	107	98
 Kyrgyzstan	100	95	102	103
 Moldova	100	158	112	139
 Russia	100	99	111	111
 Tajikistan	100	107	115	125
 Uzbekistan	100	104	108	112
 Ukraine	100	114	...	...
CIS	100	103	...	...

Kyrgyzstan - agriculture, forestry and fishing.

[Volume indices of agricultural output](#)

Volume of agricultural output in the Russian rubles, US dollars and euro
(current prices)

Billion Russian rubles

	2020	2021	2022	2023
 Azerbaijan	355.7	397.0	439.8	605.8
 Armenia	122.6	136.7	157.7	203.5
 Belarus	699.6	759.4	821.3	939.4
 Kazakhstan	1,104.7	1,298.0	1,362.2	1,403.1
 Kyrgyzstan	231.3	282.3	288.9	366.3
 Moldova	124.7	201.7	145.0	193.5
 Russia	6,468.8	7,672.9	8,563.5	8,493.6
 Tajikistan	261.7	350.7	366.3	491.5
 Uzbekistan	1,808.3	2,130.8	2,119.5	2,953.0
 Ukraine	2,374.5	3,667.2	...	...
CIS	13,552.0	16,896.7	...	...

Billion US dollars

	2020	2021	2022	2023
 Azerbaijan	5.0	5.4	6.5	7.2
 Armenia	1.7	1.9	2.3	2.4
 Belarus	9.6	10.3	12.2	11.1
 Kazakhstan	15.3	17.6	20.6	16.6
 Kyrgyzstan	3.2	3.8	4.3	4.3
 Moldova	1.7	2.7	2.2	2.3
 Russia	89.9	104.2	126.9	100.3
 Tajikistan	3.6	4.7	5.2	5.8
 Uzbekistan	25.2	28.9	31.7	35.0
 Ukraine	32.9	49.8	...	...
CIS	188.2	229.4	...	...

Recalculation of the volume of agricultural production from national currencies to US, euro and Russian rubles were done with the usage of average official exchange rates published by the CIS central (national) banks.

Kyrgyzstan - agriculture, forestry and fishing.

[Volume of agricultural output in the Russian rubles, US dollars and euro](#)

Continued

	Billion euro			
	2020	2021	2022	2023
 Azerbaijan	4.3	4.6	6.1	6.6
 Armenia	1.5	1.6	2.2	2.2
 Belarus	8.5	8.7	11.6	10.3
 Kazakhstan	13.4	14.9	19.6	15.4
 Kyrgyzstan	2.8	3.2	4.0	4.0
 Moldova	1.5	2.3	2.1	2.2
 Russia	78.9	88.0	120.9	92.7
 Tajikistan	3.2	4.0	5.0	5.4
 Uzbekistan	22.1	24.4	30.0	32.4
 Ukraine	28.8	42.1	...	...
CIS	165.0	193.9	...	...

Recalculation of the volume of agricultural production from national currencies to US, euro and Russian rubles were done with the usage of average official exchange rates published by the CIS central (national) banks.

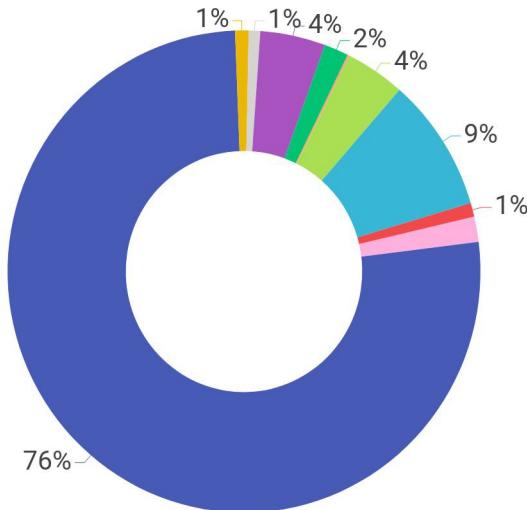
Kyrgyzstan - agriculture, forestry and fishing.

[Volume of agricultural output in the Russian rubles, US dollars and euro](#)

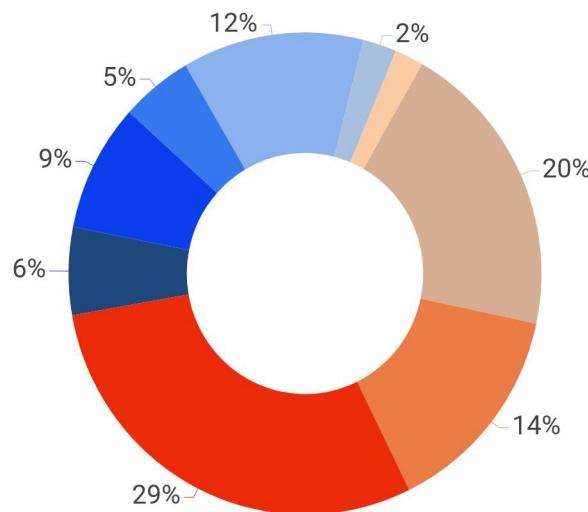
Crop production

Structure of gross harvest of cereals and leguminous crops, 2023

(weight after processing)



🕒 Azerbaijan 🇦🇲 Armenia 🇰🇼 Belarus 🇧🇾 Kazakhstan 🇰🇿 Kyrgyzstan 🇰🇬 Moldova 🇲🇩 Russia 🇷🇺
🕒 Tajikistan 🇰ҵ Turkmenistan 🇹🇲 Uzbekistan 🇺🇿



🕒 CIS 🇪🇺 EU - 27 🇧🇷 Brazil 🇵🇰 India 🇲🇨 Indonesia 🇨🇦 Canada 🇨🇳 China 🇺🇸 USA
🕒 Other countries of the world

Gross harvest of cereals and leguminous crops

(weight after processing)

	Total, thous. tons				Per capita, kg			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
 Azerbaijan	3,172	3,276	3,078	3,172	318	327	305	312
 Armenia	246	153	242	291	83	52	82	98
 Belarus	8,770	7,320	8,701	7,665	935	787	943	835
 Kazakhstan	20,065	16,376	22,031	17,097	1,070	862	1,115	853
 Kyrgyzstan	2,008	1,461	1,992	1,743	317	236	316	264
 Moldova	1,505	4,690	1,784	3,215	574	1,793	703	1,308
 Russia	133,463	121,399	157,614	144,962	911	832	1,074	991
 Tajikistan	1,552	1,579	1,747	1,748	165	162	175	172
 Turkmenistan	1,626	1,604	1,580	1,492	...	...	...	...
 Uzbekistan	7,636	7,635	7,991	8,453	223	219	224	232
 Ukraine	64,975	86,049	...	...	...	...	...	...
CIS	245,018	251,541	...	...	865	886	...	...
EU - 27	290,245	302,005	275,520	276,173	648	675	613	613
BRICS	1,269,919	1,275,793	1,344,296	1,367,912	388	388	407	413
 Brazil	128,641	114,899	138,631	158,790	617	548	659	752

Uzbekistan - without the cleaning.

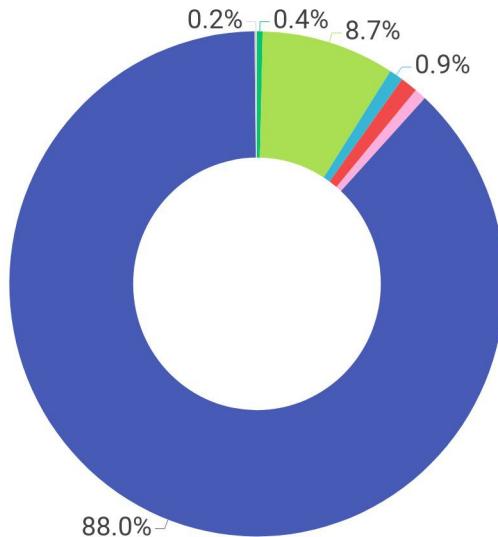
[Gross harvest of cereals and leguminous crops](#)

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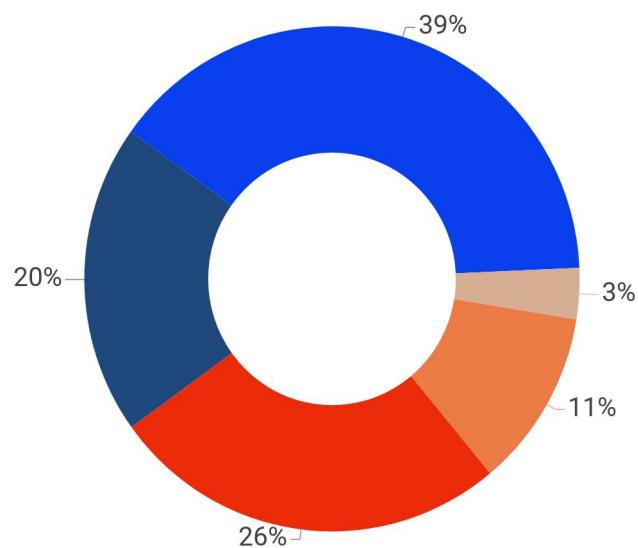
	Total, thous. tons				Per capita, kg			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
 India	365,520	380,803	390,083	400,337	261	269	274	278
 Canada	73,480	51,838	71,205	64,002	1,925	1,348	1,834	1,629
 China	623,386	639,357	639,775	648,295	428	438	439	446
 USA	436,244	451,921	411,196	465,011	1,285	1,329	1,204	1,354

[Gross harvest of cereals and leguminous crops](#)

Structure of gross harvest of sugar beet factory, 2023



🕒 Azerbaijan 🕒 Belarus 🕒 Kazakhstan 🕒 Kyrgyzstan 🕒 Moldova 🕒 Russia 🕒 Turkmenistan



🕒 CIS 🕒 EU - 27 🕒 China 🕒 USA 🕒 Other countries of the world

[Structure of gross harvest of sugar beet factory](#)

Gross harvest of sugar beet factory

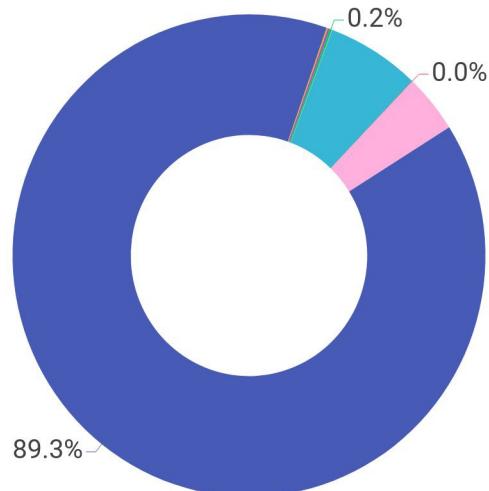
(registered weight)

	Total, thous. tons				Per capita, kg			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
 Azerbaijan	234	177	211	206	23	18	21	20
 Armenia	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
 Belarus	4,009	3,874	4,227	4,844	427	416	458	528
 Kazakhstan	466	332	306	510	25	18	16	25
 Kyrgyzstan	449	366	468	621	71	59	74	97
 Moldova	423	758	478	428	162	290	188	174
 Russia	31,758	38,661	44,538	49,082	217	265	304	335
 Tajikistan	9	10	11	11	1	1	2	1
 Turkmenistan	224	84	143	86	...	...	...	...
 Uzbekistan	3	2	2	2	0	0	0	0
 Ukraine	9,150	10,854	...	...	...	...	...	...
CIS	46,726	55,118	...	...	165	194	...	...
EU - 27	100,829	113,317	103,451	110,253	225	253	230	245
BRICS	61,591	68,683	75,523	75,880	17	19	21	21
 China	11,984	7,851	8,933	9,160	8	5	6	6
 USA	30,490	33,355	29,614	31,957	90	98	87	93

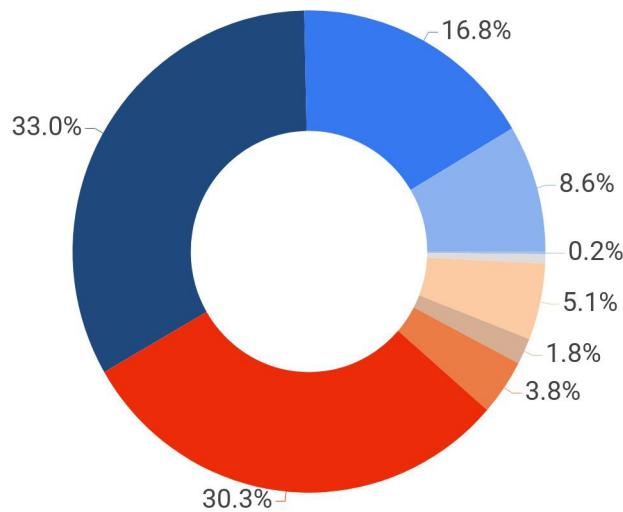
Belarus and Kyrgyzstan - physical weight.

[Gross harvest of sugar beet factory](#)

Structure of gross harvest of sunflower seeds, 2023



🕒 Azerbaijan 🌿 Belarus 🌐 Kazakhstan 🌴 Kyrgyzstan 🌸 Moldova 🌈 Russia 🌞 Tajikistan
🕒 Uzbekistan



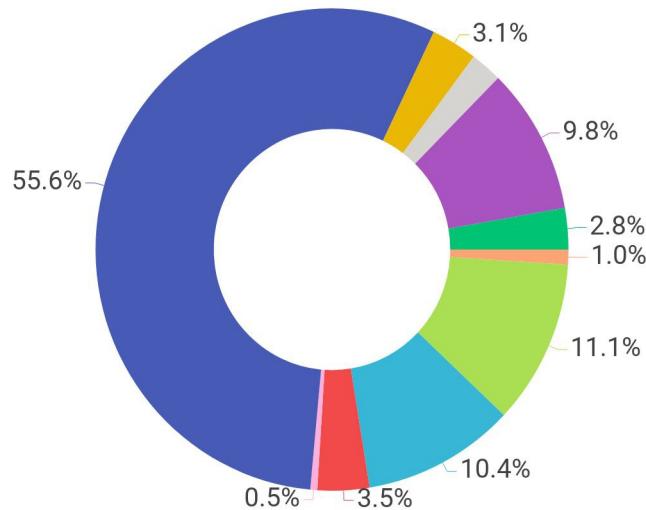
🕒 CIS 🌐 EU - 27 🌐 Argentina 🌐 Brazil 🌈 India 🌞 China 🌈 USA 🌞 Turkey
🕒 Other countries of the world

Gross harvest of sunflower seeds

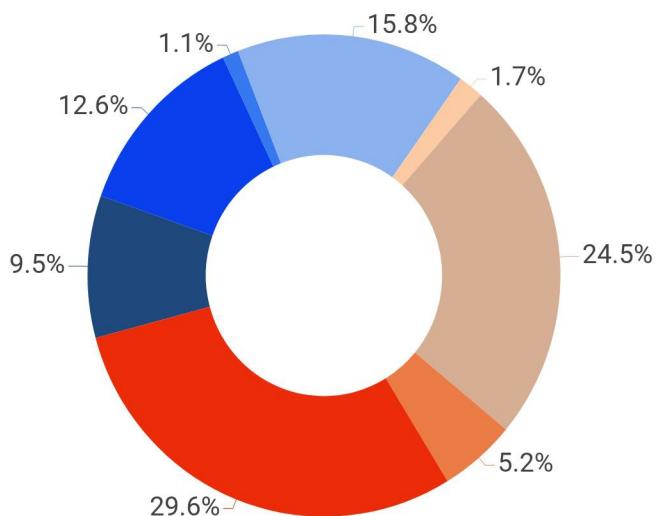
	Total, thous. tons				Per capita, kg			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
 Azerbaijan	24	25	28	28	2	3	3	3
 Armenia	2	2	1	0	1	1	0	0
 Belarus	2	8	10	5	...	...	...	...
 Kazakhstan	844	1,032	1,304	1,236	45	54	66	68
 Kyrgyzstan	11	9	6	5	2	1	1	1
 Moldova	493	960	627	758	188	367	247	309
 Russia	13,314	15,656	16,362	17,259	91	107	112	118
 Tajikistan	12	13	3	15	1	1	1	0
 Uzbekistan	37	39	42	28	1	1	1	1
 Ukraine	13,110	16,392	...	...	...	...	...	...
CIS	27,849	34,136	...	...	98	120	...	...
EU - 27	9,027	10,389	9,335	9,829	20	23	21	22
BRICS	16,965	18,781	19,259	22,270	5	6	6	7
 Brazil	80	65	60	87	0	0	0	0
 India	213	228	250	363	0	0	0	0
 Canada	101	75	84	92	3	2	2	2
 China	2,570	2,154	1,741	3,000	2	1	1	2
 USA	1,353	862	1,274	1,027	4	3	4	3

[Gross harvest of sunflower seeds](#)

Structure of gross harvest of potatoes, 2023



🕒 Azerbaijan 🕒 Armenia 🕒 Belarus 🕒 Kazakhstan 🕒 Kyrgyzstan 🕒 Moldova 🕒 Russia
🕒 Tajikistan 🕒 Turkmenistan 🕒 Uzbekistan



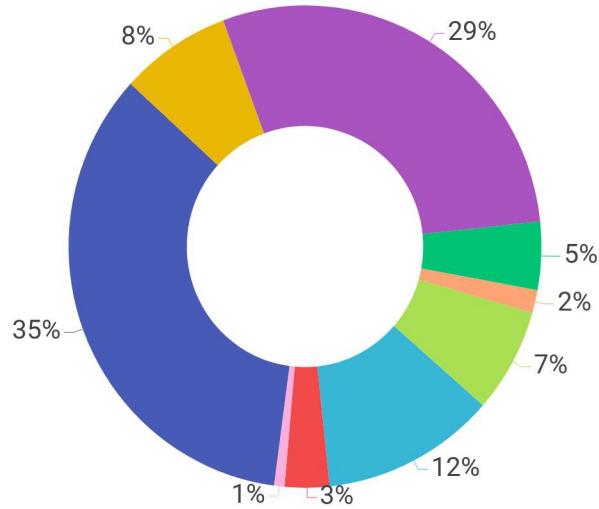
🕒 CIS 🕒 EU - 27 🕒 Brazil 🕒 India 🕒 Canada 🕒 China 🕒 USA 🕒 Other countries of the world

Gross harvest of potatoes

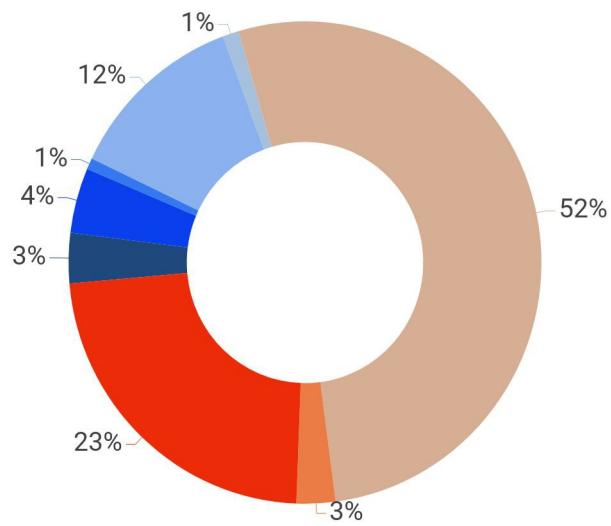
	Total, thous. tons				Per capita, kg			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
 Azerbaijan	1,038	1,062	1,074	1,011	104	106	106	100
 Armenia	437	365	351	365	148	123	118	123
 Belarus	5,231	3,405	3,859	4,021	558	366	418	438
 Kazakhstan	4,007	4,032	4,081	3,788	214	212	206	189
 Kyrgyzstan	1,327	1,289	1,275	1,287	210	208	202	200
 Moldova	172	218	172	172	66	83	68	70
 Russia	19,607	17,959	18,843	20,241	134	125	128	138
 Tajikistan	1,023	1,041	1,094	1,145	109	106	110	113
 Turkmenistan	491	536	699	788	...	...	...	...
 Uzbekistan	3,140	3,286	3,443	3,574	92	94	97	98
 Ukraine	20,838	21,356	...	...	...	...	...	...
CIS	57,310	54,549	...	...	202	192	...	...
EU - 27	53,016	50,455	47,460	48,140	118	113	106	107
BRICS	167,444	173,386	173,879	179,613	51	53	53	54
 Brazil	3,753	3,853	3,926	4,189	18	18	19	20
 India	48,562	54,230	56,176	60,142	35	38	39	42
 Canada	5,287	6,153	6,275	6,543	139	160	162	167
 China	92,853	94,412	92,360	93,492	64	65	63	64

[Gross harvest of potatoes](#)

Structure of gross harvest of vegetables, 2023



🕒 Azerbaijan 🕒 Armenia 🕒 Belarus 🕒 Kazakhstan 🕒 Kyrgyzstan 🕒 Moldova 🕒 Russia
🟡 Tajikistan 🕒 Uzbekistan



🌐 CIS 🌐 EU - 27 🌐 Brazil 🌐 India 🌐 Indonesia 🕒 China 🕒 USA 🕒 Other countries of the world

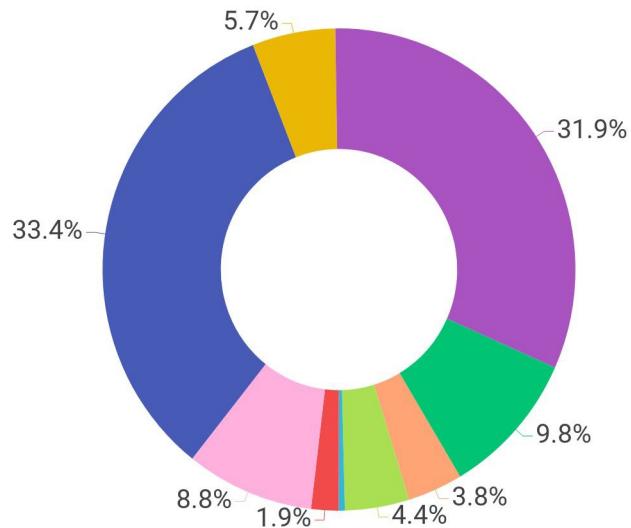
[Structure of gross harvest of vegetables](#)

Gross harvest of vegetables

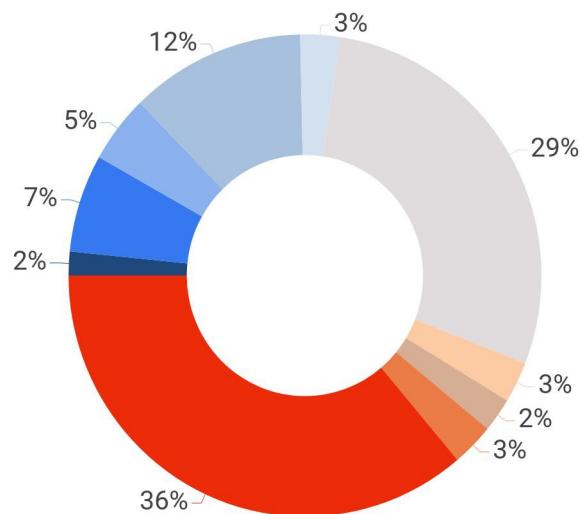
	Total, thous. tons				Per capita, kg			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
 Azerbaijan	1,739	1,816	1,823	1,826	174	181	181	180
 Armenia	693	620	611	608	234	209	206	205
 Belarus	1,751	2,725	2,863	2,801	...	293	310	305
 Kazakhstan	4,591	4,769	4,793	4,741	245	251	243	237
 Kyrgyzstan	1,131	1,114	1,164	1,217	179	59	185	189
 Moldova	227	232	257	285	87	89	101	116
 Russia	13,864	13,029	13,614	13,844	95	92	93	95
 Tajikistan	2,482	2,598	2,715	3,026	264	265	272	297
 Uzbekistan	10,431	10,850	11,163	11,554	305	311	313	317
 Ukraine	9,653	9,935	...	...	...	...	...	...
CIS	46,562	47,686	...	...	164	168	...	...
EU - 27	55,867	58,731	51,847	51,672	125	131	115	115
BRICS	756,204	765,669	782,601	792,014	231	233	237	239
 Brazil	8,473	8,534	8,730	9,076	41	41	42	43
 India	135,555	138,305	145,103	145,094	97	98	102	101
 Canada	2,275	2,306	2,364	2,305	60	60	61	59
 China	595,526	603,102	612,979	621,366	408	414	421	427
 USA	29,222	29,255	29,414	31,469	86	86	86	92

[Gross harvest of vegetables](#)

Structure of gross harvest of fruit, berries, citrus and grapes, 2023



🕒 Azerbaijan 🕒 Armenia 🕒 Belarus 🕒 Kazakhstan 🕒 Kyrgyzstan 🕒 Moldova 🕒 Russia
🟡 Tajikistan 🟣 Uzbekistan



🕒 CIS 🕒 EU - 27 🕒 Brazil 🕒 India 🕒 Indonesia 🕒 China 🕒 Mexico 🕒 USA 🕒 Turkey
🔴 Other countries of the world

[Structure of gross harvest of fruit, berries, citrus and grapes](#)

Gross harvest of fruit, berries, citrus and grapes

	Total, thous. tons				Per capita, kg			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
 Azerbaijan	1,341	1,415	1,466	1,486	135	141	145	146
 Armenia	558	560	572	575	188	189	193	194
 Belarus	793	610	845	667	84	68	92	73
 Kazakhstan	442	440	443	416	24	23	22	21
 Kyrgyzstan	287	274	283	284	44	44	45	44
 Moldova	1,127	1,367	1,182	1,333	430	523	465	543
 Russia	4,343	4,791	5,134	5,082	30	33	35	35
 Tajikistan	713	712	813	864	75	77	81	99
 Turkmenistan	166	167	...	...	...	...	...	...
 Uzbekistan	4,420	4,558	4,771	4,853	129	133	134	133
 Ukraine	2,305	2,499	...	...	...	...	...	...
CIS	16,495	17,392	...	...	58	61	...	...
EU - 27	67,686	66,105	65,969	62,522	151	148	147	139
BRICS	414,805	424,020	437,290	443,908	127	129	133	134
 Brazil	41,178	41,279	41,935	43,238	197	197	199	205
 India	105,852	106,641	111,073	113,901	75	75	78	79
 Canada	935	890	1,008	930	25	23	26	24
 China	254,438	261,529	268,738	271,813	175	179	184	187

[Gross harvest of fruit, berries, citrus and grapes](#)

Yield of agricultural crops

(centners per hectare of harvested area)

Cereals and leguminous crops

	2020	2021	2022	2023
 Azerbaijan	30.9	31.9	30.4	32.2
 Armenia	20.5	12.9	21.8	23.5
 Belarus	35.0	29.8	34.5	33.2
 Kazakhstan	12.8	10.7	13.8	10.3
 Kyrgyzstan	31.1	22.5	30.9	26.8
 Moldova	18.7	50.4	20.9	33.5
 Russia	28.6	26.7	33.6	31.0
 Tajikistan	30.8	30.7	33.1	31.1
 Turkmenistan	21.9	20.3	...	...
 Uzbekistan	41.8	40.9	43.4	47.9
 Ukraine	42.5	53.9	...	...

Sugar beet (factory)

	2020	2021	2022	2023
 Azerbaijan	472.0	359.0	429.9	451.1
 Armenia	247.0	273.4	285.2	177.1
 Belarus	482.0	451.0	451.0	477.0
 Kazakhstan	323.2	305.0	341.4	379.0
 Kyrgyzstan	533.9	358.3	518.1	472.9
 Moldova	325.8	478.4	412.7	399.4
 Russia	370.0	389.0	443.3	466.2
 Tajikistan	246.3	199.3	203.6	221.3
 Turkmenistan	125.3	126.6	...	...
 Uzbekistan	96.2	32.4	57.1	56.1
 Ukraine	416.2	479.1	...	...

Turkmenistan (cereals and leguminous crops) - excluding leguminous crops.

[Yield of agricultural crops](#)

Continued

Sunflower seeds

	2020	2021	2022	2023
 Azerbaijan	21.6	21.8	22.0	24.7
 Armenia	30.3	25.4	25.5	24.0
 Belarus	13.8	18.5	14.7	21.0
 Kazakhstan	11.3	12.1	12.0	11.0
 Kyrgyzstan	13.4	11.7	13.1	13.2
 Moldova	13.2	24.6	14.4	19.4
 Russia	15.9	16.2	17.8	18.5
 Tajikistan	23.4	24.4	24.9	26.7
 Uzbekistan	17.7	18.1	22.9	22.4
 Ukraine	20.2	24.6	...	...

Potatoes

	2020	2021	2022	2023
 Azerbaijan	174.0	184.0	190.4	199.6
 Armenia	212.8	179.3	182.1	194.7
 Belarus	206.0	197.0	223.0	248.0
 Kazakhstan	206.7	207.4	205.4	205.5
 Kyrgyzstan	171.8	170.4	170.2	175.9
 Moldova	76.2	98.1	76.8	75.2
 Russia	166.2	162.7	173.9	190.6
 Tajikistan	187.2	181.8	191.1	198.3
 Turkmenistan	172.1	144.1	...	...
 Uzbekistan	213.6	201.7	203.4	204.7
 Ukraine	157.2	166.4	...	...

[Yield of agricultural crops](#)

Continued

Vegetables

	2020	2021	2022	2023
 Azerbaijan	188.0	190.0	196.2	200.8
 Armenia	280.8	271.8	282.2	287.0
 Belarus	277.0	278.0	295.0	298.0
 Kazakhstan	265.9	268.0	271.3	274.6
 Kyrgyzstan	200.1	211.7	197.4	206.9
 Moldova	56.3	58.8	64.0	68.6
 Russia	242.6	242.6	251.6	256.2
 Tajikistan	274.2	280.9	286.0	309.9
 Uzbekistan	234.4	236.0	238.1	231.1
 Ukraine	207.4	207.7	...	...

Fruit and berries (excluding citrus and grapes)

	2020	2021	2022	2023
 Azerbaijan	68.3	69.3	69.1	68.4
 Armenia	71.4	82.1	86.6	88.0
 Belarus	97.4	85.1	120.4	99.7
 Kazakhstan	80.0	80.1	76.7	80.0
 Kyrgyzstan	52.3	50.2	53.8	54.4
 Moldova	56.5	75.7	56.3	66.6
 Russia	106.6	115.0	127.4	124.8
 Tajikistan	42.9	40.3	43.9	55.5
 Uzbekistan	116.7	122.1	116.4	120.8
 Ukraine	105.6	117.3	...	...

Uzbekistan - including citrus.

[Yield of agricultural crops](#)

Animal production

Number of cattle

(as of the beginning of the year; thousand heads)

	Total			
	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Azerbaijan	2,651	2,649	2,618	2,508
 Armenia	613	560	502	492
 Belarus	4,288	4,232	4,209	4,197
 Kazakhstan	7,850	8,192	6,536	6,617
 Kyrgyzstan	1,716	1,750	1,784	1,802
 Moldova	109	102	102	101
 Russia	18,027	17,650	17,489	17,068
 Tajikistan	2,392	2,468	2,554	2,686
 Uzbekistan	13,154	13,544	13,854	14,142
 Ukraine	2,874	2,644	...	...
CIS	53,674	53,792	...	...

	of which cows			
	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Azerbaijan	1,281	1,288	1,289	1,235
 Armenia	266	246	222	211
 Belarus	1,483	1,457	1,447	1,444
 Kazakhstan	4,008	4,236	3,397	3,659
 Kyrgyzstan	855	869	886	902
 Moldova	71	68	67	63
 Russia	7,898	7,784	7,735	7,547
 Tajikistan	1,245	1,291	1,325	1,409
 Uzbekistan	4,729	4,863	4,957	5,046
 Ukraine	1,673	1,544	...	...
CIS	23,509	23,646	...	...

[Number of cattle](#)

Number of pigs

(as of the beginning of the year; thousand heads)

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Azerbaijan	6	6	5	5
 Armenia	200	166	181	187
 Belarus	2,845	2,526	2,513	2,493
 Kazakhstan	817	776	510	483
 Kyrgyzstan	30	30	26	30
 Moldova	340	358	340	351
 Russia	25,850	26,193	27,606	28,268
 Tajikistan	1	0	0	0
 Uzbekistan	52	50	45	40
 Ukraine	5,876	5,609	...	...
CIS	36,017	35,714	...	...
EU - 27	146	142	134	...
BRICS	489	533	539	...
 Brazil	41	43	44	...
 India	9	9	9	...
 Canada	14	14	14	...
 China	412	455	458	...
 USA	77	75	75	...

The EU-27, BRICS, Brazil, India, Canada, China and the USA in millions heads.

[Number of pigs](#)

Number of sheep and goats

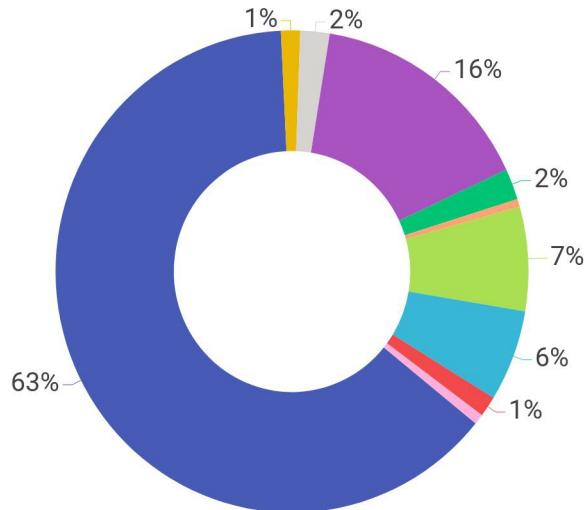
(as of the beginning of the year; thousand heads)

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Azerbaijan	8,090	7,900	7,752	7,061
 Armenia	718	714	701	710
 Belarus	144	136	131	126
 Kazakhstan	20,060	20,877	18,843	18,667
 Kyrgyzstan	6,279	6,278	6,201	6,216
 Moldova	617	590	559	550
 Russia	21,660	20,959	20,831	20,269
 Tajikistan	5,798	6,052	6,317	6,786
 Uzbekistan	22,459	22,970	23,603	24,118
 Ukraine	1,140	1,094	...	...
CIS	86,964	87,570	...	...
EU - 27	73	72	70	...
BRICS	614	628	638	...
 Brazil	33	32	34	...
 India	225	228	230	...
 Canada	1	1	1	...
 China	307	320	326	...
 USA	8	8	8	...

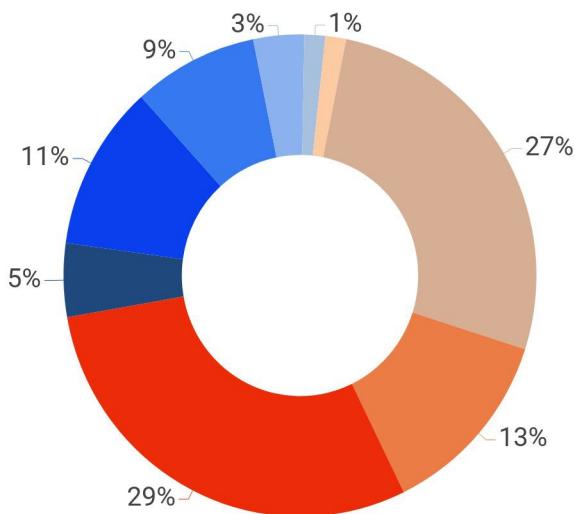
The EU-27, BRICS, Brazil, India, Canada, China and the USA in millions heads.

[Number of sheep and goats](#)

Structure of production of livestock and poultry for slaughter, 2023 (slaughtering weight)



🕒 Azerbaijan 🇦🇲 Armenia 🇰🇾 Belarus 🇧🇾 Kazakhstan 🇰🇿 Kyrgyzstan 🇰🇬 Moldova 🇲🇩 Russia 🇷🇺
🟡 Tajikistan 🇰🇮 Turkmenistan 🇹🇲 Uzbekistan 🇺🇿



🕒 CIS 🇪🇺 EU - 27 🇧🇷 Brazil 🇮🇳 India 🇮🇩 Indonesia 🇨🇦 Canada 🇨🇳 China 🇺🇸 USA
🔴 Other countries of the world

[Structure of production of livestock and poultry for slaughter](#)

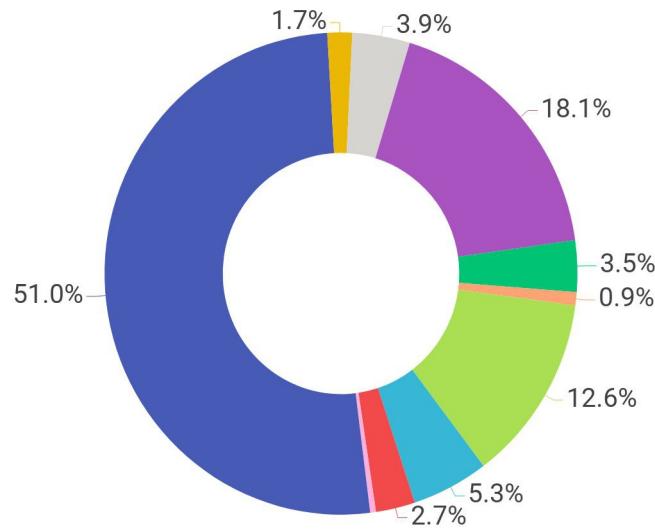
Production of livestock and poultry for slaughter

(slaughtering weight)

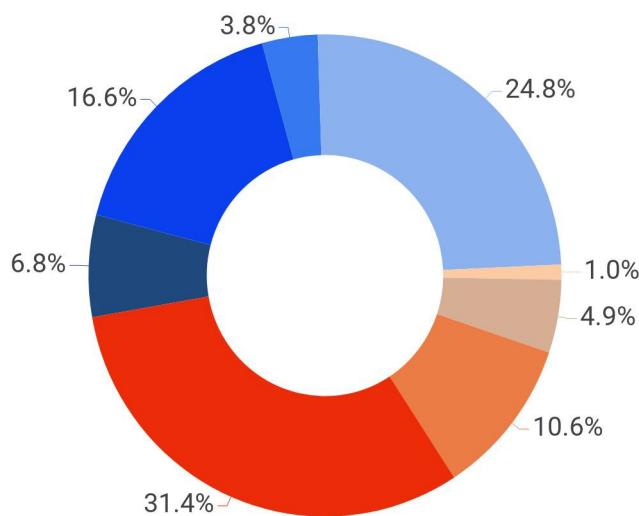
	Total, thous. tons				Per capita, kg			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
 Azerbaijan	346	358	368	380	35	36	36	37
 Armenia	108	111	104	100	36	37	35	34
 Belarus	1,281	1,250	1,220	1,273	137	134	132	139
 Kazakhstan	1,169	1,231	1,045	1,120	62	65	53	56
 Kyrgyzstan	230	235	248	253	36	38	39	39
 Moldova	119	117	120	129	61	45	47	53
 Russia	11,222	11,346	11,744	11,591	77	78	80	79
 Tajikistan	150	179	191	239	16	17	18	19
 Turkmenistan	355	356	360	366	...	...	...	...
 Uzbekistan	2,520	2,635	2,726	2,833	...	76	77	78
 Ukraine	2,478	2,438	...	...	...	...	...	...
CIS	19,978	20,256	...	...	71	71	...	...
EU - 27	44,342	44,328	42,633	41,154	99	99	95	91
BRICS	133,683	147,691	153,766	159,623	41	45	47	48
 Brazil	28,572	29,302	30,397	31,602	137	140	145	150
 India	10,947	11,633	12,403	12,833	8	8	9	9
 Canada	5,144	5,204	5,242	5,262	135	135	135	134
 China	79,488	91,895	95,185	99,222	55	63	65	68

[Production of livestock and poultry for slaughter](#)

Structure of production of milk, 2023



🕒 Azerbaijan 🕒 Armenia 🕒 Belarus 🕒 Kazakhstan 🕒 Kyrgyzstan 🕒 Moldova 🕒 Russia
🕒 Tajikistan 🕒 Turkmenistan 🕒 Uzbekistan



🕒 CIS 🕒 EU - 27 🕒 Brazil 🕒 India 🕒 Canada 🕒 China 🕒 USA 🕒 Other countries of the world

[Structure of production of milk](#)

Production of milk

	Total, thous. tons				Per capita, kg			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
 Azerbaijan	2,193	2,223	2,265	2,284	220	222	224	225
 Armenia	654	671	623	592	221	226	210	200
 Belarus	7,753	7,811	7,869	8,331	828	840	853	908
 Kazakhstan	6,051	6,247	3,350	3,473	323	329	169	173
 Kyrgyzstan	1,668	1,699	1,734	1,778	264	274	275	277
 Moldova	322	265	265	261	123	107	104	106
 Russia	32,226	32,339	32,984	33,798	220	222	225	231
 Tajikistan	1,021	1,043	1,064	1,119	109	106	107	110
 Turkmenistan	2,464	2,485	2,498	2,609	...	...	...	...
 Uzbekistan	10,977	11,274	11,627	11,969	321	323	326	329
 Ukraine	9,264	8,714	...	...	...	...	...	...
CIS	74,592	74,771	...	...	263	263	...	...
EU - 27	160,290	159,771	159,997	160,844	358	357	356	357
BRICS	322,048	336,669	347,761	360,931	98	102	105	109
 Brazil	36,668	36,527	35,888	36,742	176	174	171	174
 India	209,968	222,077	230,585	239,307	150	157	162	166
 Canada	9,641	9,807	9,743	9,887	253	255	251	252
 China	39,340	41,907	44,547	47,267	27	29	31	33

[Production of milk](#)

Production of eggs

	Total, mln. pcs.				Per capita, pcs.			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
 Azerbaijan	1,906	1,839	2,018	2,188	191	184	200	215
 Armenia	755	710	749	732	255	240	252	247
 Belarus	3,492	3,524	3,462	3,439	373	379	375	375
 Kazakhstan	5,066	4,838	4,527	4,421	270	255	229	221
 Kyrgyzstan	562	564	608	686	89	91	134	107
 Moldova	627	578	613	607	239	234	241	247
 Russia	44,909	44,893	46,110	46,589	307	308	314	318
 Tajikistan	983	1,054	1,212	1,224	104	107	121	120
 Turkmenistan	1,502	1,503	1,506	1,559	...	...	...	...
 Uzbekistan	7,781	7,788	8,129	8,487	...	223	228	233
 Ukraine	16,006	13,931	...	...	...	...	...	...
CIS	83,589	81,223	...	...	295	286	...	...

[Production of eggs](#)

Consumption of food products

Consumption of key food products per capita

(kilograms)

	Bread and bakery products (in flour equivalent)	Potatoes and potato products	Vegetables, food melons and products of their processing	Fruit (including grapes and citrus) and products of their processing	Sugar and confectionery	Vegetable oil	Meat and meat products	Milk and dairy products	Eggs and egg products, pieces
Azerbaijan									
2020	92	83	172	99	27	...	41	258	175
2023	84	84	175	88	25	8	44	259	189
Armenia									
2020	170	65	196	99	27	11	63	258	257
2023	172	65	201	119	25	11	58	239	249
Belarus									
2020	74	161	169	98	39	17	99	244	268
2023	75	162	176	90	39	18	101	240	272
Kazakhstan									
2020	99	114	...	64	...	32	78	239	263
2023	88	103	...	62	...	20	66	209	267
Kyrgyzstan									
2020	88	106	185	33	16	15	44	219	101
2023	83	107	190	69	25	10	46	239	133

[Consumption of key food products per capita](#)

Continued

	Bread and bakery products (in flour equivalent)	Potatoes and potato products	Vegetables, food melons and products of their processing	Fruit (including grapes and citrus) and products of their processing	Sugar and confectionery	Vegetable oil	Meat and meat products	Milk and dairy products	Eggs and egg products, pieces
Moldova									
2020	147	74	122	112	...	...	57	175	228
2023	150	73	129	143	...	...	65	176	239
Russia									
2020	116	86	107	61	39	14	76	240	283
2023	112	86	105	66	39	14	80	247	290
Tajikistan									
2020	165	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2023	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan									
2020	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2023	163	59	295	154	27	20	47	284	238
Ukraine									
2020	97	134	164	57	28	12	54	202	278
2023	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Tajikistan and Uzbekistan – according to household surveys.

[Consumption of key food products per capita](#)

Purchasing power of average per capita disposable money income of households

(according to the data of households surveys)

Quantity of foodstuffs (each separate) which could be obtained by average per capita disposable money income per month

	white bread, kg	potatoes, kg	beef, kg	milk, liters	butter, kg	eggs, pieces
Azerbaijan						
2020	374	360	29	317	34	1,665
2023	414	404	29	350	32	1,492
Armenia						
2020	187	428	26	275	19	1,329
2023	173	411	24	238	18	1,454
Belarus						
2020	402	700	83	473	44	2,958
2023	297	839	104	524	46	3,119
Kazakhstan						
2020	405	549	32	255	23	1,757
2023	493	617	38	266	26	1,996

Disposable cash income is income excluding taxes and mandatory payments; in Armenia, Kazakhstan and Tajikistan - average per capita nominal monthly cash income; in Uzbekistan – total income.

Belarus - purchasing power of average per capita disposable cash income; Russia - average per capita cash income of the population (according to approved data of annual calculations of indicators of cash income and expenditure of the population).

Belarus and Russia - beef, except for boneless meat.

[Purchasing power of average per capita disposable money income of households](#)

Continued

Quantity of foodstuffs (each separate) which could be obtained by average per capita disposable money income per month

	white bread, kg	potatoes, kg	beef, kg	milk, liters	butter, kg	eggs, pieces
Kyrgyzstan						
2020	119	241	16	185	17	713
2023	136	300	19	194	18	841
Moldova						
2020	252	389	34	260	23	1,659
2023	234	386	38	241	22	1,367
Russia						
2020	549	1,290	102	529	58	5,743
2023	532	1,341	80	553	56	5,153
Tajikistan						
2020	...	121	10	117	...	543
2023	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan						
2020	292	252	17	208	20	1,035
2023	262	343	20	184	23	1,115

Disposable cash income is income excluding taxes and mandatory payments; in Armenia, Kazakhstan and Tajikistan - average per capita nominal monthly cash income; in Uzbekistan – total income.

Belarus - purchasing power of average per capita disposable cash income; Russia - average per capita cash income of the population (according to approved data of annual calculations of indicators of cash income and expenditure of the population).

Belarus and Russia - beef, except for boneless meat.

[Purchasing power of average per capita disposable money income of households](#)

Balances of key food products

Balances of grain

(thousand tons, 2023)

	Azerbaijan 	Armenia 	Kazakhstan 	Kyrgyzstan 	Moldova 	Uzbekistan 
Resources						
Stocks as of the beginning of the year	577	56	15,776	845	208	3,350
Production	3,158	291	17,097	1,743	3,177	6,122
Imports	1,326	487	2,923	645	103	3,677
Resources - total	5,061	834	35,796	3,232	3,488	13,150
Use						
Industrial consumption and transferred for processing for food and non-food purposes	4,248	707	11,574	982	1,166	585
Losses	72	31	358	43	17	30
Exports	3	0	8,976	89	1,818	45
Personal consumption	90	31	354	1,379	487	8,939
Stocks as of the end of the year	647	66	14,533	739	...	3,551
Use - total	5,061	834	35,796	3,232	3,488	13,150

Azerbaijan – excluding rice.

Kyrgyzstan, Moldova - including products of grain processing in grain equivalent.

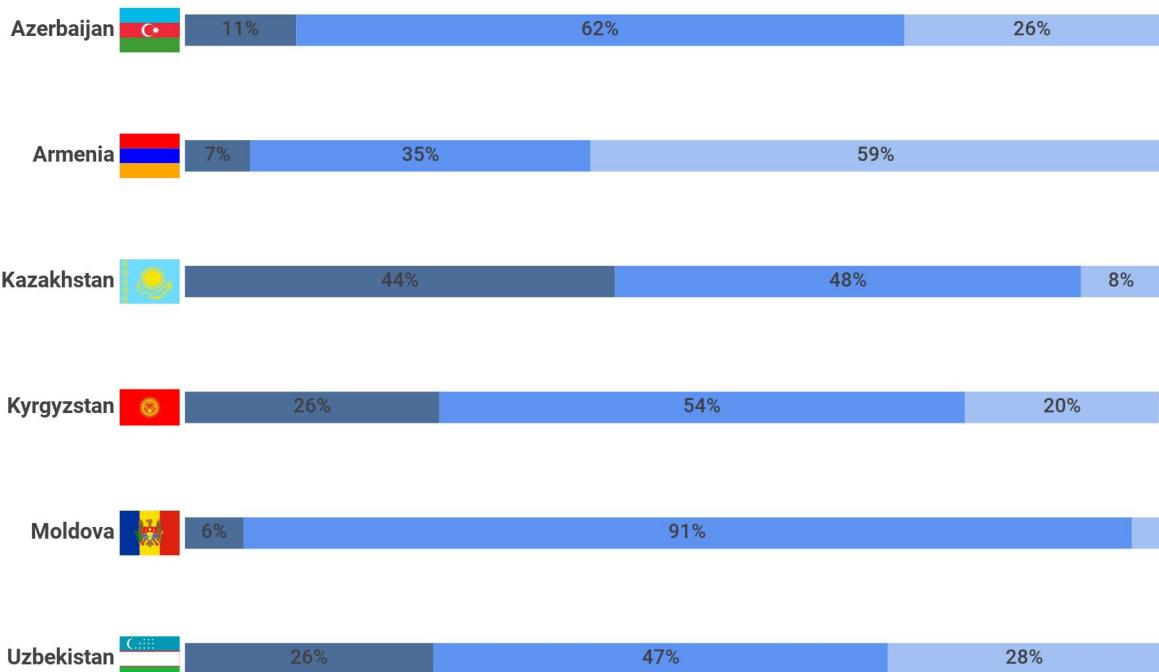
Moldova (stocks as of the start of the year) – changes.

[Balances of grain](#)

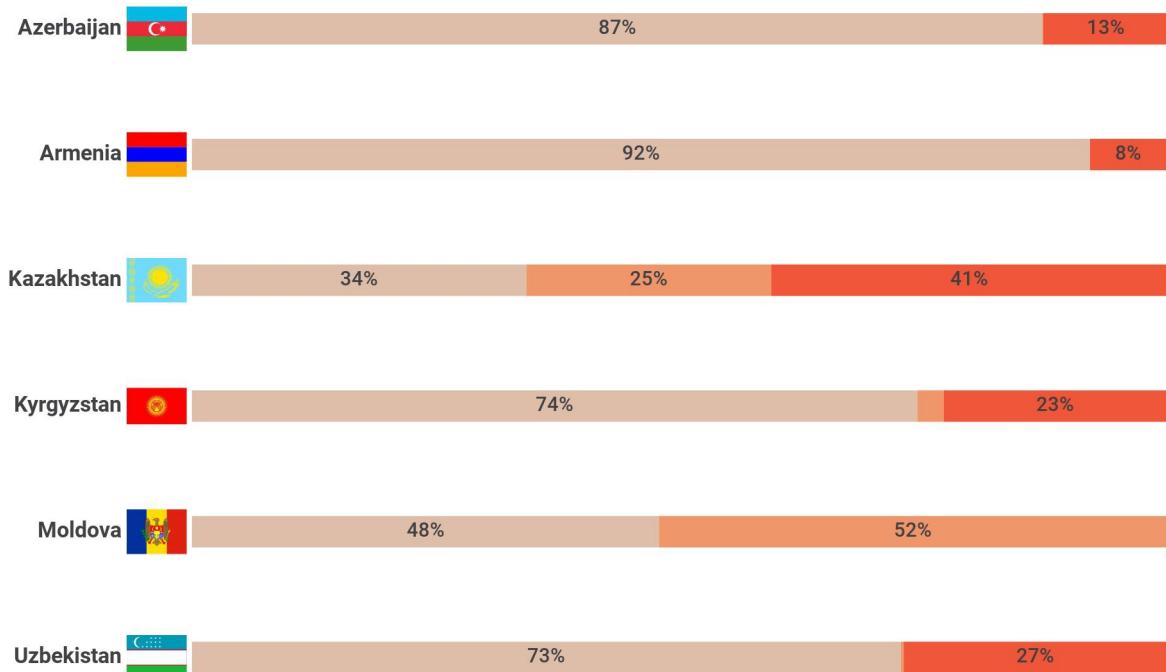
Structure of resources and use of grain

(as % of the resources, 2023)

Resources



Use



Stocks as of the beginning of the year Production Imports

Consumed in the country and losses Exports Stocks as of the end of the year

[Structure of resources and use of grain](#)

Balances of potatoes and potato products

(in fresh potatoes equivalent; thousand tons, 2023)

	Azerbaijan 	Armenia 	Kazakhstan 	Kyrgyzstan 	Moldova 	Uzbekistan 
Resources						
Stocks as of the beginning of the year	670	152	2,414	651	-15	1,846
Production	1,011	365	2,047	1,287	172	3,574
Imports	187	21	196	34	70	549
Resources - total	1,867	538	4,656	1,972	228	5,969
Use						
Industrial consumption and transferred for processing for food and non-food purposes	230	166	700	386	43	356
Losses	64	23	619	194	3	36
Exports	71	18	415	47	1	4
Personal consumption	852	182	2,043	687	181	3,722
Stocks as of the end of the year	649	148	880	657	...	1,850
Use - total	1,867	538	4,656	1,972	228	5,969

Note for Kazakhstan: in accordance with paragraph 2 of paragraph 10 of the Rules for the Revision of Published Official Statistical Information for statistical Purposes and on the basis of updated administrative data on household accounting, a special revision of certain indicators of crop production and livestock statistics for 2022-2023 was carried out in relation to peasant and farm farms and households of the population.
Moldova (stocks as of the beginning of the year) – changes.

[Balances of potatoes and potato products](#)

Structure of resources and use of potatoes and potato products

(in fresh potatoes equivalent; as % of the resources, 2023)

Resources



Use



■ Запасы на начало года ■ Объем производства ■ Импорт
■ Потреблено в стране и потери ■ Экспорт ■ Запасы на конец года

[Structure of resources and use of potatoes and potato products](#)

Balances of vegetables, food melons and products of their processing

(in fresh vegetables equivalent; thousand tons, 2023)

	Azerbaijan 	Armenia 	Kyrgyzstan 	Moldova 	Uzbekistan 
Resources					
Stocks as of the beginning of the year	321	143	687	-14	4,249
Production	2,264	724	1,452	323	14,107
Imports	59	108	169	68	130
Resources - total	2,644	976	2,309	377	18,486
Use					
Industrial consumption and transferred for processing for food and non-food purposes	192	78	232	9	184
Losses	159	97	84	8	253
Exports	195	89	55	37	1,230
Personal consumption	1,778	561	1,218	322	12,543
Stocks as of the end of the year	321	150	719	...	4,277
Use - total	2,644	976	2,309	377	18,486

Moldova (stocks as of the start of the year) – changes.

[Balances of vegetables, food melons and products of their processing](#)

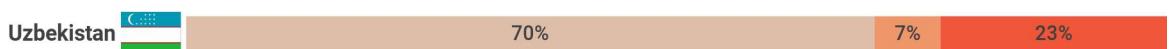
Structure of resources and use of vegetables, food melons and products of their processing

(in fresh vegetables equivalent; as % of the resources, 2023)

Resources



Use



 Stocks as of the beginning of the year  Production  Imports

 Consumed in the country and losses  Exports  Stocks as of the end of the year

[Structure of resources and use of vegetables, food melons and products of their processing](#)

Balances of fruit (including citrus and grapes), berries and products of their processing

(in fresh fruit equivalent; thousand tons, 2023)

	Azerbaijan 	Armenia 	Kazakhstan 	Kyrgyzstan 	Moldova 	Uzbekistan 
Resources						
Use						
Stocks as of the beginning of the year	31	49	426	40	-89	980
Production	1,486	575	416	284	1,333	4,853
Imports	195	106	950	323	56	418
Resources - total	1,712	729	1,792	646	1,300	6,251
Industrial consumption and transferred for processing for food and non-food purposes	264	182	105	10	473	29
Losses	17	29	43	10	13	111
Exports	511	130	139	109	457	1,545
Personal consumption	893	332	1,102	478	357	3,553
Stocks as of the end of the year	28	56	403	40	...	1,013
Use - total	1,712	729	1,792	646	1,300	6,251

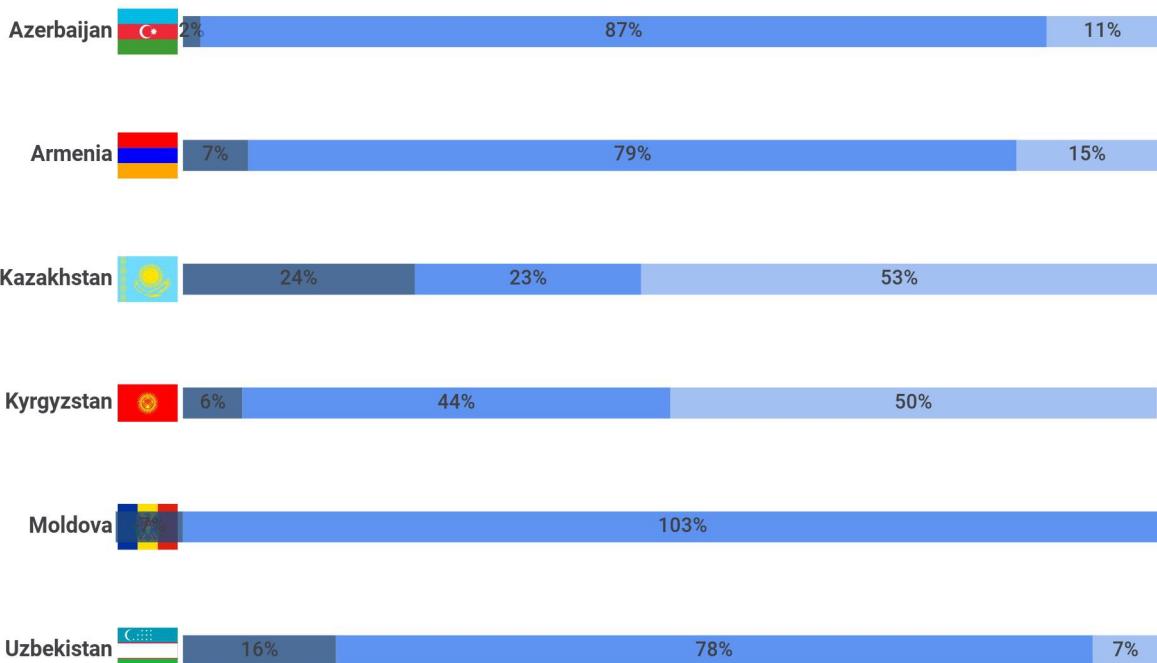
Moldova (stocks as of the start of the year) – changes.

[Balances of fruit \(including citrus and grapes\), berries and products of their processing](#)

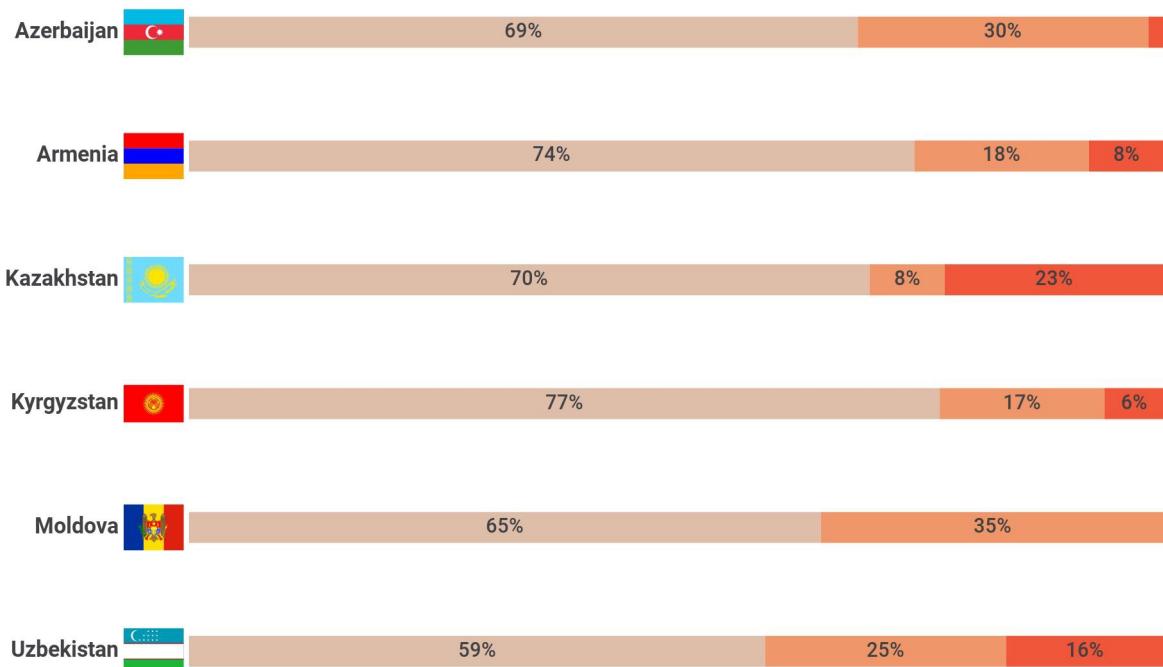
Structure of resources and use of fruit (including citrus and grapes), berries and products of their processing

(in fresh fruit equivalent; as % of the resources, 2023)

Resources



Use



[Structure of resources and use of fruit \(including citrus and grapes\), berries and products of their processing](#)

Balances of meat and meat products

(in meat equivalent, including fat and offal; thousand tons, 2023)

	Azerbaijan 	Armenia 	Kazakhstan 	Kyrgyzstan 	Moldova 	Uzbekistan 
Resources						
Stocks as of the beginning of the year	12	4	111	11	-1	20
Production	380	100	1,120	253	129	1,827
Imports	67	65	266	60	37	0
Resources - total	458	169	1,498	323	165	1,847
Use						
Industrial consumption and transferred for processing for food and non-food purposes	...	0	9	...	0	11
Losses	3	1	2	0	1	9
Exports	1	3	57	13	2	0
Personal consumption	442	163	1,314	298	163	1,806
Stocks as of the end of the year	12	2	117	11	...	21
Use - total	458	169	1,498	323	165	1,847

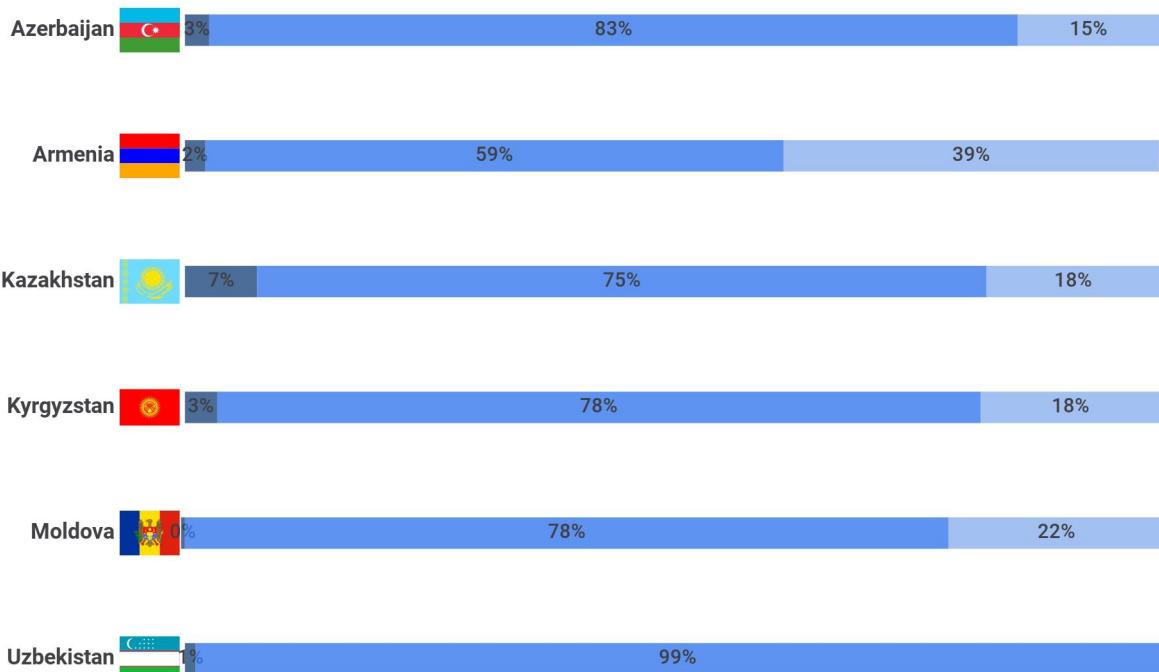
Note for Kazakhstan: in accordance with paragraph 2 of paragraph 10 of the Rules for the Revision of Published Official Statistical Information for statistical Purposes and on the basis of updated administrative data on household accounting, a special revision of certain indicators of crop production and livestock statistics for 2022-2023 was carried out in relation to peasant and farm farms and households of the population.
Moldova (stocks as of the beginning of the year) – changes.

[Balances of meat and meat products](#)

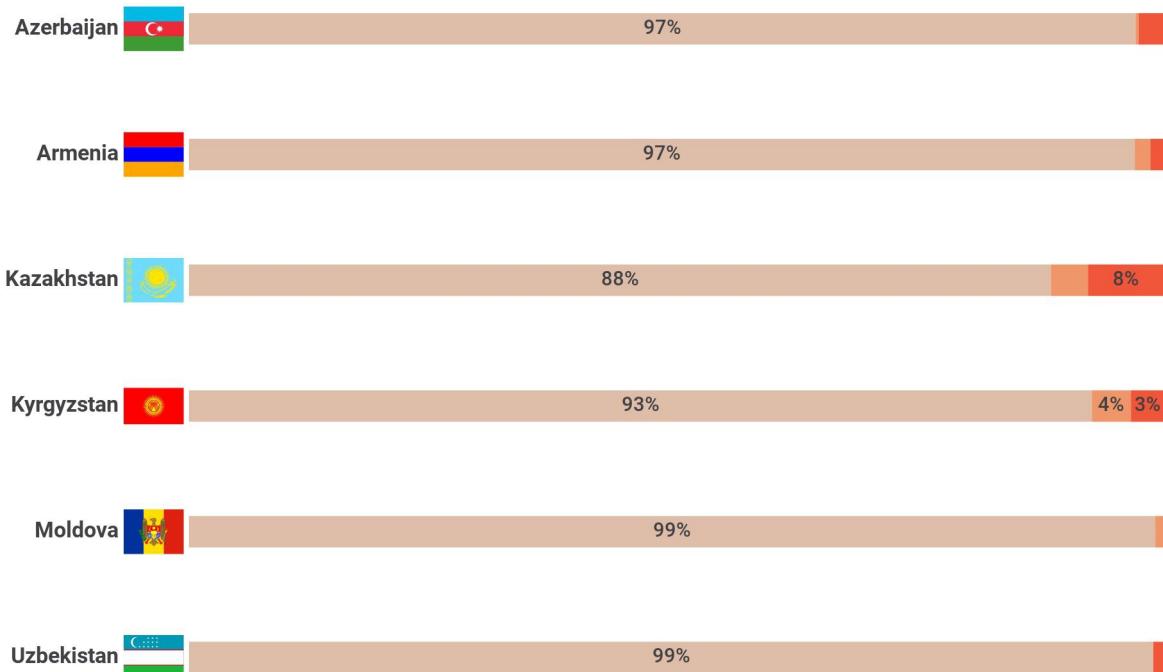
Structure of resources and use of meat and meat products

(in meat equivalent, including fat and offal; as % of the resources, 2023)

Resources



Use



[Structure of resources and use of meat and meat products](#)

Balances of milk and dairy products

(in milk equivalent; thousand tons, 2023)

	Azerbaijan 	Armenia 	Kazakhstan 	Kyrgyzstan 	Moldova 	Uzbekistan 
Resources						
Stocks as of the beginning of the year	43	52	208	76	6	36
Production	2,284	592	3,473	1,778	264	11,969
Imports	475	198	752	58	174	23
Resources - total	2,802	842	4,433	1,912	445	12,028
Use						
Industrial consumption and transferred for processing for food and non-food purposes	73	59	1,115	173	1	299
Losses	17	12	22	2	0	24
Exports	40	53	114	127	4	1
Personal consumption	2,628	669	2,971	1,533	440	11,666
Stocks as of the end of the year	44	50	210	78	...	38
Use - total	2,802	842	4,433	1,912	445	12,028

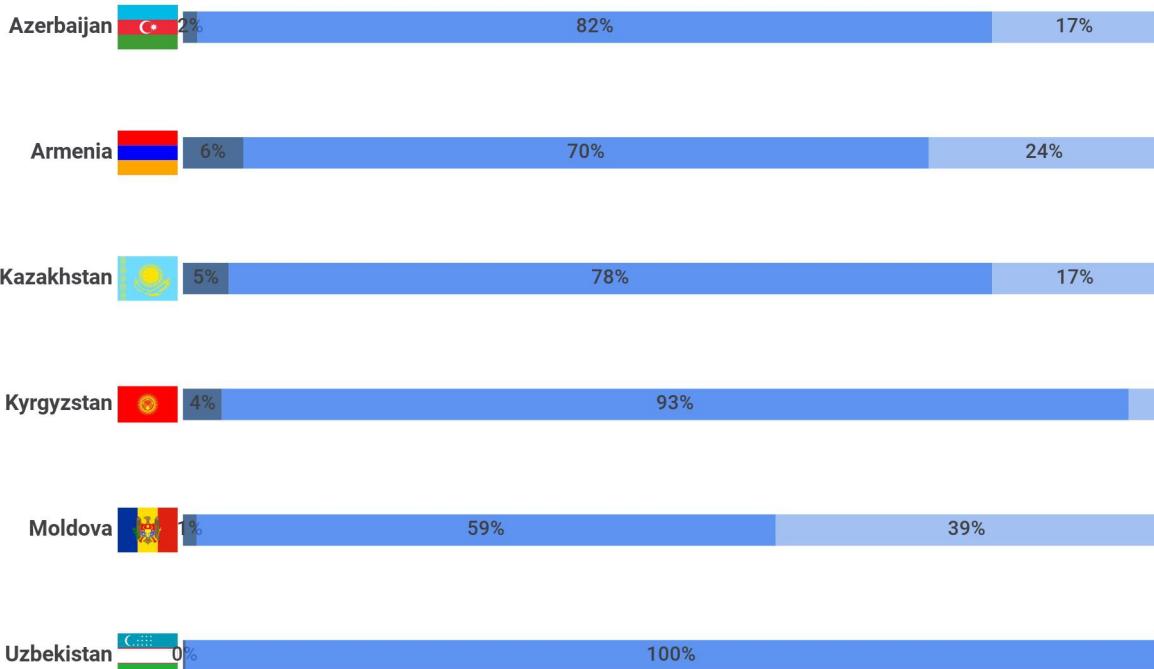
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Moldova (stocks as of the beginning of the year) – changes.

[Balances of milk and dairy products](#)

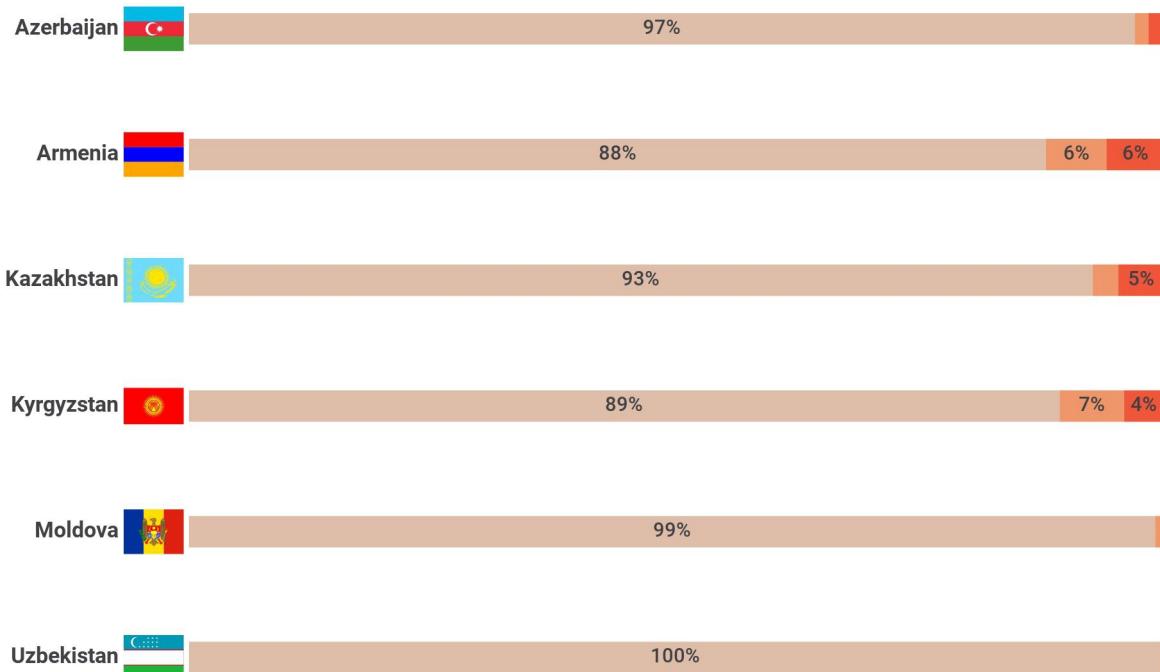
Structure of resources and use of milk and dairy products

(in milk equivalent; as % of the resources, 2023)

Resources



Use



Stocks as of the beginning of the year Production Imports

Consumed in the country and losses Exports Stocks as of the end of the year

[Structure of resources and use of milk and dairy products](#)

Balances of eggs and egg products

(in eggs equivalent; million pieces, 2023)

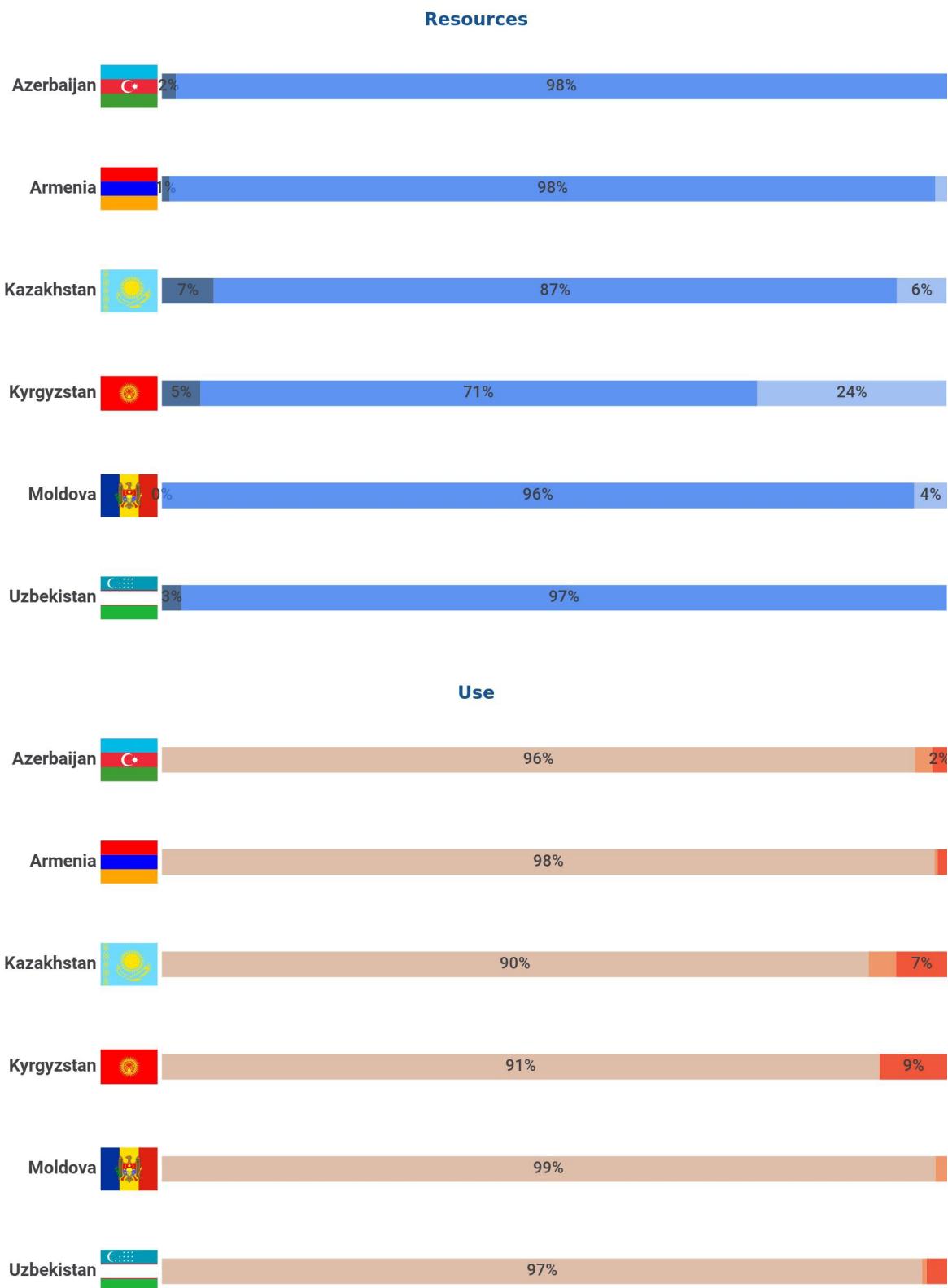
	Azerbaijan	Armenia	Kazakhstan	Kyrgyzstan	Moldova	Uzbekistan
Resources						
Stocks as of the beginning of the year	39	7	338	47,849	0	217
Production	2,188	732	4,421	685,739	607	8,487
Imports	1	12	321	233,353	27	10
Resources - total	2,229	751	5,079	966,940	634	8,715
Use						
Industrial consumption and transferred for processing for food and non-food purposes	204	26	386	32,301	28	543
Losses	11	18	68	46	0	255
Exports	49	3	178	26	10	54
Personal consumption	1,923	695	4,118	851,593	596	7,637
Stocks as of the end of the year	43	9	329	82,974	...	227
Use - total	2,229	751	5,079	966,940	634	8,715

Note for Kazakhstan: in accordance with paragraph 2 of paragraph 10 of the Rules for the Revision of Published Official Statistical Information for statistical Purposes and on the basis of updated administrative data on household accounting, a special revision of certain indicators of crop production and livestock statistics for 2022-2023 was carried out in relation to peasant and farm farms and households of the population.
Moldova (stocks as of the beginning of the year) – changes.

[Balances of eggs and egg products](#)

Structure of resources and use of eggs and egg products

(in eggs equivalent; as % of the resources, 2023)



■ Stocks as of the beginning of the year ■ Production ■ Imports

■ Consumed in the country and losses ■ Exports ■ Stocks as of the end of the year

[Structure of resources and use of eggs and egg products](#)

Interstate Statistical Committee of the Commonwealth of Independent States

Agriculture in the CIS and other countries of the world 2020-2023

Responsible for release: V.G. Akchibash, T.O. Sokolskaia

Release date: 25.02.2025

Number of pages: 55

Address: Build. 1, 39, Myasnitskaya Str., Moscow, 107450, Russian Federation

Email: info@cisstat.org

Website: <https://new.cisstat.org>