



INTERSTATE STATISTICAL COMMITTEE
OF THE COMMONWEALTH
OF INDEPENDENT STATES



FINANCES OF THE CIS AND OTHER COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD 2020-2024

Moscow
2025

Finances of the CIS and other countries of the world 2020–2024. Concise statistical abstract / Interstate Statistical Committee of the Commonwealth of Independent States /. - M.: 2025.

Interstate Statistical Committee of the CIS was formed in 1992 pursuant to the decision of the Heads of Governments of the CIS member states of December 30, 1991.

Based on the UN General Assembly Resolution A/RES/48/237 of 30.03.1994, which granted the Commonwealth of Independent States an observer status under it, the CIS-Stat participates in the work of the UN Statistical Commission, UNECE Conference of European Statisticians and its Bureau, ESCAP Committee on Statistics, is a member of the Committee for Coordination of Statistical Activities, which consists of more than forty international statistical organizations.

Having the status of international statistical organization and relevant authorization from the Council of Heads of Statistical Services of the CIS Countries, the CIS-Stat has ample opportunities to support the interests of the national statistical services of the region in various international projects.

The publication includes data on important aspects of the financial sector in the Commonwealth of Independent States and selected countries of the world for 2020-2024 – key indicators of public finance statistics, monetary system, external sector and exchange rates.

Data for Moldova exclude the information on the territory of the left bank of Dniester river and Bender city.

Since 2022 the CIS-Stat has no official data for Ukraine.

Some data for 2024 are preliminary and may be updated in the future.

Sources of data:

CIS countries – official information provided by the national statistical offices, ministries of finance and central (national) banks of the CIS countries.

Other countries of the world – official website:

- Eurostat <http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat>
- International Monetary Fund <http://www.imf.org>

More detailed information on the CIS countries is available in the database of the CIS-Stat:

<https://new.cisstat.org/web/guest/cis-stat-home>.

Moscow

©CIS-Stat, 2025

Contents

Public finances	1
Consolidated budget revenues	2
General government budget revenues	3
Consolidated budget revenues (in % of GDP)	6
General government budget revenues (in % of GDP)	7
Consolidated budget revenues by individual types of tax revenues	9
General government budget revenues by individual types of tax revenues	13
Consolidated budget revenues by individual types of tax revenues (in % of GDP)	20
General government budget revenues by individual types of tax revenues (in % of GDP)	22
Consolidated budget expenditures	27
General government budget expenditures	28
Consolidated budget expenditures (in % of GDP)	31
General government budget expenditures (in % of GDP)	32
Selected functional expenditures of the consolidated budget	34
Selected functional expenditures of the general government budget in EU countries	38
Selected functional expenditures of the consolidated budget (in % of GDP)	45
Selected functional expenditures of the general government budget (in % of GDP)	47
Consolidated budget deficit/surplus	52
General government budget deficit/surplus	53
Consolidated budget deficit/surplus (in % of GDP)	56
General government budget deficit/surplus (in % of GDP)	57
Public debt and government-guaranteed debt	59
Public debt	62
Public debt and government-guaranteed debt (in % of GDP)	65
Public debt (% of GDP)	67
Monetary statistics	69

Refinancing rates of central (national) banks	70
Refinancing rates of central (national) banks of the CIS countries in 2024, chart	71
Monetary aggregates	72
Share of currency outside depository corporations (M0) in the money supply (M2), chart	76
External sector	77
International reserves of the monetary authorities	78
Share of gold reserves in international reserves, chart	80
Gold reserves of the monetary authorities	83
Gross external debt	85
Structure of gross external debt in the CIS countries in 2024, chart	86
International reserves and gross external debt in the CIS countries in 2024, chart	87
National currency rates	88
Exchange rates of national currencies to the US dollar (at the end of the year)	89
Exchange rates of national currencies to the US dollar (annual average)	91

Public finances

Consolidated budget revenues in the CIS countries

(millions of national currency units)

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Azerbaijan, manats	26,077.9	26,631.7	30,940.7	35,236.4	37,161.8
 Armenia, drams	1,560,655.3	1,683,800.0	2,063,127.0	2,358,733.5	2,579,178.6
 Belarus, Belarusian rubles	39,290.1	46,811.0	...	...	...
 Kazakhstan, tenge	14,733,820.7	14,781,334.9	20,878,349.7	27,396,174.9	25,595,826.5
 Kyrgyzstan, soms	152,139.9	209,936.7	300,628.7	392,111.8	464,005.5
 Moldova, lei	62,650.0	77,373.1	91,505.4	102,299.2	110,338.5
 Russia, rubles	38,205,700.0	48,118,400.0	53,074,188.8	59,073,435.5	70,941,300.0
 Tajikistan, somoni	24,325.1	29,596.9	36,338.8	43,150.9	46,978.3
 Uzbekistan, sum	132,938,000.0	164,680,300.0	201,863,700.0	231,721,300.0	274,423,000.0
 Ukraine, hryvnia	1,376,673.8	...	...	...	...

For Azerbaijan, the state budget data (includes data on the central government budget, regional and local budgets, excluding data from the state fund), since 2019, taking into account revenues to the Fund for Providing State Debt Obligations and Guarantees, for Armenia - the state budget (data on revenues and expenditures of municipal budgets is not included), for Moldova - taking into account state social insurance and compulsory health insurance funds, for Russia - taking into account state extra-budgetary funds, for Tajikistan - taking into account all sources of financing, for Uzbekistan - the state budget, for Ukraine - taking into account state target funds.

[Consolidated budget revenues](#)

General government budget revenues in selected countries of the world

(millions of national currency units)

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
EU countries					
 Austria, euros	186,768.3	204,468.6	222,690.0	237,093.7	248,824.8
 Belgium, euros	229,177.7	250,681.2	274,166.0	293,340.0	306,796.3
 Bulgaria, leva	45,428.7	52,407.2	64,545.3	68,147.4	74,513.0
 Hungary, forints	21,252,959.0	22,767,128.0	28,140,268.0	32,045,568.0	34,203,442.0
 Germany, euros	1,612,652.0	1,747,866.0	1,852,590.0	1,921,171.0	2,012,850.0
 Greece, euros	83,319.0	91,644.0	104,671.0	108,446.0	117,164.0
 Denmark, Danish kroner	1,249,429.0	1,374,329.0	1,374,838.0	1,406,253.0	1,508,921.0
 Ireland, euros	83,348.7	99,654.8	116,007.3	123,791.4	148,284.3
 Spain, euros	468,267.0	528,950.0	574,012.0	628,283.0	672,659.0
 Italy, euros	791,669.0	868,924.0	935,539.0	995,682.0	1,032,867.0
 Cyprus, euros	9,030.7	10,560.5	11,975.0	13,681.5	14,857.2
 Latvia, euros	11,739.2	12,690.7	14,211.1	16,255.7	17,660.3
 Lithuania, euros	18,060.3	20,500.2	23,974.0	27,073.5	29,983.9
 Luxembourg, euros	28,345.9	31,705.5	34,142.4	37,433.7	41,277.7

[General government budget revenues](#)

Continued

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
EU countries					
 Malta, euros	4,791.3	5,420.6	5,934.1	6,568.2	7,784.2
 Netherlands, euros	360,920.0	389,572.0	429,861.0	457,397.0	487,336.0
 Poland, Polish zlotys	966,002.0	1,113,119.0	1,234,468.0	1,420,468.0	1,559,374.0
 Portugal, euros	87,189.7	96,378.0	106,276.3	116,608.5	123,961.5
 Romania, lei	345,093.7	388,851.2	476,091.7	546,316.0	601,045.5
 Slovakia, euros	36,977.2	40,578.1	45,492.7	53,000.7	54,807.2
 Slovenia, euros	20,621.4	23,556.7	25,404.9	28,083.9	30,698.0
 Finland, euros	120,365.0	130,505.0	139,608.0	144,448.0	147,025.0
 France, euros	1,223,272.6	1,326,231.8	1,424,435.6	1,455,683.4	1,500,636.4
 Croatia, euros	23,561.7	26,567.6	30,476.1	35,886.4	39,070.0
 Czechia, Czech crowns	2,366,468.0	2,527,725.0	2,814,321.0	3,060,379.0	3,267,322.0
 Sweden, Swedish crowns	2,501,440.0	2,719,786.0	2,928,655.0	3,017,516.0	3,127,484.0
 Estonia, euros	10,952.8	12,432.9	14,173.0	15,482.3	16,778.6
 EU - 27, euros	6,279,142.5	6,883,479.4	7,425,413.6	7,836,464.6	8,264,852.1

[General government budget revenues](#)

Continued

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Other countries of the world					
 Brazil, reals	2,628,472.0	3,401,204.0	3,979,520.0	4,114,353.0	4,560,773.0
 United Kingdom, pounds sterling	774,372.0	869,105.0	999,023.0	1,051,265.0	1,091,675.0
 India, rupees	36,044,776.0	48,228,993.0	54,137,903.0	61,741,292.0	69,111,020.0
 Iceland, Icelandic crowns	1,236,255.4	1,345,213.6	1,657,173.9	1,866,757.6	1,974,435.6
 Canada, Canadian dollars	919,593.0	1,075,530.0	1,174,283.0	1,237,115.0	1,306,126.0
 China, yuan	26,342,871.0	30,511,650.0	31,233,127.0	33,684,291.0	34,542,300.0
 Norway, Norwegian kroner	1,905,830.0	2,480,610.0	3,651,066.0	3,226,182.0	3,250,342.0
 United States, US dollars	6,541,063.0	7,537,009.0	8,616,158.0	8,302,199.0	8,852,110.0
 Switzerland, Swiss francs	245,726.2	263,519.1	269,245.9	268,399.0	...
 South Africa, rand	1,390,376.0	1,680,571.0	1,838,516.0	1,900,799.0	1,991,014.0
 Japan, yen	191,366,700.0	201,028,100.0	210,432,600.0	218,043,600.0	225,017,956.0

[General government budget revenues](#)

Consolidated budget revenues in the CIS countries

(in % of GDP)

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Azerbaijan	35.9	28.6	23.1	28.6	29.4
 Armenia	25.2	24.1	24.3	24.8	25.3
 Belarus	26.2	26.5	...	...	...
 Kazakhstan	20.9	17.6	20.1	22.9	19.1
 Kyrgyzstan	23.8	26.8	29.5	29.4	30.5
 Moldova	31.4	32.0	33.3	33.7	34.1
 Russia	35.5	35.7	33.8	33.5	35.3
 Tajikistan	29.0	29.3	30.7	32.5	30.6
 Uzbekistan	19.9	20.1	20.3	19.2	18.9
 Ukraine	32.6	...	...	...	...

For Azerbaijan, the state budget data (includes data on the central government budget, regional and local budgets, excluding data from the state fund), since 2019, taking into account revenues to the Fund for Providing State Debt Obligations and Guarantees, for Armenia - the state budget (data on revenues and expenditures of municipal budgets is not included), for Moldova - taking into account state social insurance and compulsory health insurance funds, for Russia - taking into account state extra-budgetary funds, for Tajikistan - taking into account all sources of financing, for Uzbekistan - the state budget, for Ukraine - taking into account state target funds.

[Consolidated budget revenues \(in % of GDP\)](#)

General government budget revenues in selected countries of the world

(in % of GDP)

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
EU countries					
 Austria	49.1	50.3	49.7	50.1	51.6
 Belgium	49.4	49.5	48.6	49.2	50.0
 Bulgaria	37.5	37.5	38.3	36.8	36.7
 Hungary	43.5	41.0	42.5	42.4	42.0
 Germany	46.7	47.5	46.9	45.9	46.8
 Greece	49.7	49.7	50.4	48.2	49.3
 Denmark	53.7	53.5	48.3	50.1	51.0
 Ireland	21.8	22.2	22.3	24.3	27.8
 Spain	41.5	42.8	41.8	41.9	42.3
 Italy	47.4	47.2	46.8	46.7	47.1
 Cyprus	40.4	41.1	40.8	43.7	44.3
 Latvia	40.2	39.3	39.4	41.3	43.9
 Lithuania	35.9	36.2	35.5	36.7	38.2
 Luxembourg	43.9	43.4	44.5	46.2	47.9
 Malta	33.3	32.5	32.5	32.0	34.6
 Netherlands	44.2	43.7	43.3	42.8	43.0
 Poland	40.9	41.8	39.8	41.6	42.8
 Portugal	43.4	44.5	43.6	43.5	43.5
 Romania	32.3	32.6	34.3	34.0	34.1
 Slovakia	39.2	39.8	41.3	42.8	41.8
 Slovenia	44.1	45.3	44.6	43.9	45.8
 Finland	50.9	52.5	52.5	53.0	53.2

[General government budget revenues \(in % of GDP\)](#)

Continued

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
EU countries					
 France	52.8	52.9	53.7	51.5	51.3
 Croatia	46.4	45.5	45.1	46.0	45.6
 Czechia	40.6	40.1	39.9	40.2	40.8
 Sweden	49.8	49.8	49.9	48.6	48.5
 Estonia	39.3	39.5	38.9	40.5	42.5
 EU - 27	46.2	46.5	46.0	45.5	46.0
Other countries of the world					
 Brazil	34.5	37.7	39.5	37.6	38.8
 United Kingdom	36.8	38.0	39.5	38.8	38.3
 India	18.2	20.4	20.1	20.5	20.9
 Iceland	42.2	41.1	42.7	43.0	42.8
 Canada	41.4	42.4	41.2	42.2	42.6
 China	25.3	26.0	25.3	26.0	25.6
 Norway	55.1	57.4	63.7	63.2	62.5
 United States	30.6	31.8	33.1	30.0	30.3
 Switzerland	35.3	35.5	34.5	33.8	...
 South Africa	25.0	27.0	27.6	27.1	27.1
 Japan	35.5	36.3	37.5	36.8	36.9

[General government budget revenues \(in % of GDP\)](#)

Consolidated budget revenues by individual types of tax revenues in the CIS countries

(millions of national currency units)

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Azerbaijan, manats					
Individual income tax	1,151.0	1,194.6	1,474.4	1,659.6	1,839.2
Tax on profit	2,351.7	2,958.4	8,522.5	8,024.3	6,786.9
Property taxes	186.8	211.3	231.5	292.8	338.5
Value added tax	4,818.3	5,214.5	6,946.2	8,127.7	8,894.2
 Armenia, drams					
Individual income tax	411,514.0	426,300.0	474,792.0	554,537.0	650,078.0
Tax on profit	148,763.0	158,600.0	222,805.0	321,520.0	335,714.0
Property taxes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Value added tax	471,588.0	556,000.0	679,555.0	767,173.0	755,867.0
 Belarus, Belarusian rubles					
Individual income tax	6,669.5	7,884.4	...	...	...
Tax on profit	2,789.7	5,128.5	...	...	...
Property taxes	1,395.4	1,485.5	...	...	...
Value added tax	12,495.7	14,918.9	...	...	...

[Consolidated budget revenues by individual types of tax revenues](#)

Continued

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Kazakhstan, tenge					
Individual income tax	1,656,727.4	1,975,414.4	2,534,841.4	3,313,657.6	4,030,969.3
Tax on profit	3,444,646.5	5,433,247.0	10,360,862.3	9,603,113.7	9,022,262.9
Property taxes	369,411.3	420,965.4	455,295.7	488,995.5	701,644.3
Value added tax	2,532,523.6	2,807,690.8	4,226,358.8	5,674,110.6	5,179,378.1
 Kyrgyzstan, soms					
Individual income tax	12,151.0	15,325.4	20,279.2	25,164.0	26,477.3
Tax on profit	8,355.9	13,601.0	25,209.0	28,238.0	36,239.5
Property taxes	2,803.8	3,080.6	3,188.2	3,929.2	4,663.6
Value added tax	39,461.2	63,634.4	107,616.2	144,795.0	151,997.4
 Moldova, lei					
Individual income tax	4,165.6	5,133.8	5,997.3	7,232.8	8,669.8
Tax on profit	5,123.0	6,009.3	8,728.6	9,421.7	9,064.9
Property taxes	582.4	750.2	755.3	793.5	836.0
Value added tax	19,770.1	25,508.8	29,056.7	30,209.3	33,410.1

[Consolidated budget revenues by individual types of tax revenues](#)

Continued

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Russia, rubles					
Individual income tax	4,253,100.0	4,883,900.0	5,729,136.3	6,539,101.3	8,373,872.6
Tax on profit	4,018,400.0	6,081,700.0	6,355,934.8	7,922,541.2	8,051,757.4
Property taxes	1,358,300.0	1,446,100.0	1,633,384.9	1,683,140.6	0.0
Value added tax	7,202,300.0	9,212,600.0	9,552,997.2	11,614,698.5	13,523,105.3
 Tajikistan, somoni					
Individual income tax	1,874.4	2,341.8	2,742.1	3,341.0	0.0
Tax on profit	1,702.9	2,335.9	3,049.5	3,520.1	0.0
Property taxes	373.9	456.6	1,990.2	2,250.9	2,554.4
Value added tax	6,391.6	8,218.3	8,949.0	10,619.3	12,150.9

[Consolidated budget revenues by individual types of tax revenues](#)

Continued

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Uzbekistan, sum					
Individual income tax	15,140,800.0	18,917,700.0	24,284,500.0	29,917,400.0	35,384,000.0
Tax on profit	28,712,200.0	38,363,300.0	37,649,900.0	40,778,900.0	52,620,000.0
Property taxes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Value added tax	31,177,400.0	38,439,000.0	57,885,300.0	57,885,300.0	59,280,000.0
 Ukraine, hryvnia					
Individual income tax	295,107.3	...	...	...	...
Tax on profit	118,471.8	...	...	...	...
Property taxes	0.0	...	...	...	...
Value added tax	400,600.1	...	...	...	...

For Azerbaijan, the state budget data (includes data on the central government budget, regional and local budgets, excluding data from the state fund), since 2019, taking into account revenues to the Fund for Providing State Debt Obligations and Guarantees, for Armenia - the state budget (data on revenues and expenditures of municipal budgets is not included), for Moldova - taking into account state social insurance and compulsory health insurance funds, for Russia - taking into account state extra-budgetary funds, for Tajikistan - taking into account all sources of financing, for Uzbekistan - the state budget, for Ukraine - taking into account state target funds.

[Consolidated budget revenues by individual types of tax revenues](#)

General government budget revenues by individual types of tax revenues in EU countries

(millions of national currency units)

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Austria, euros					
Value added type taxes (VAT), revenue	28,168.7	30,621.5	35,496.5	37,891.1	39,175.3
Property income, revenue	2,822.7	2,839.5	3,041.2	4,827.7	5,440.3
 Belgium, euros					
Taxes on individual or household income including holding gains, revenue	54,002.7	56,806.4	65,889.9	69,465.5	73,515.6
Taxes on the income or profits of corporations including holding gains, revenue	15,001.2	19,019.1	21,681.5	23,271.8	27,035.8
Value added type taxes (VAT), revenue	29,537.8	34,713.1	36,442.1	37,828.1	38,232.7
Property income, revenue	3,080.3	3,512.0	4,035.6	5,545.6	6,186.8
 Bulgaria, leva					
Taxes on individual or household income including holding gains, revenue	4,208.2	4,697.5	5,225.5	6,179.1	7,076.6
Taxes on the income or profits of corporations including holding gains, revenue	2,591.3	3,954.9	4,906.3	5,331.3	5,754.2
Value added type taxes (VAT), revenue	11,020.8	13,047.8	15,228.4	16,280.6	19,066.9
Property income, revenue	836.4	1,310.0	1,394.9	2,672.9	2,291.7
 Hungary, forints					
Taxes on individual or household income including holding gains, revenue	2,543,302.0	2,254,828.0	3,524,488.0	4,054,826.0	4,563,446.3

[General government budget revenues by individual types of tax revenues](#)

Continued

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Germany, euros					
Taxes on individual or household income including holding gains, revenue	327,953.0	348,321.0	376,777.0	374,828.0	393,760.0
Taxes on the income or profits of corporations including holding gains, revenue	74,949.0	110,752.0	122,459.0	128,414.0	128,242.0
Value added type taxes (VAT), revenue	221,565.0	260,333.0	289,641.0	289,965.0	296,831.0
Property income, revenue	20,258.0	16,194.0	18,609.0	31,387.0	33,632.0
 Greece, euros					
Taxes on individual or household income including holding gains, revenue	10,359.0	10,705.0	11,432.0	13,385.0	...
Taxes on the income or profits of corporations including holding gains, revenue	2,350.0	3,634.0	5,127.0	6,483.0	...
Value added type taxes (VAT), revenue	12,925.0	15,160.0	18,621.0	19,756.0	21,384.0
Property income, revenue	841.0	748.0	867.0	1,958.0	2,447.0
 Denmark, Danish kroner					
Taxes on individual or household income including holding gains, revenue	636,481.0	692,536.0	669,248.0	698,695.0	773,607.0
Taxes on the income or profits of corporations including holding gains, revenue	67,720.0	102,130.0	94,281.0	106,119.0	122,703.0
Value added type taxes (VAT), revenue	231,650.0	251,278.0	266,039.0	259,188.0	271,414.0
Property income, revenue	20,625.0	24,793.0	32,504.0	43,473.0	45,133.0

[General government budget revenues by individual types of tax revenues](#)

Continued

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Spain, euros					
Value added type taxes (VAT), revenue	70,669.0	83,547.0	94,140.0	95,961.0	102,583.0
Property income, revenue	6,972.0	6,785.0	7,335.0	14,549.0	14,762.0
 Italy, euros					
Taxes on individual or household income including holding gains, revenue	207,372.0	223,117.0	225,357.0	250,843.0	273,247.0
Taxes on the income or profits of corporations including holding gains, revenue	34,094.0	34,412.0	52,961.0	58,563.0	58,740.0
Value added type taxes (VAT), revenue	99,683.0	120,980.0	138,533.0	140,089.0	145,178.0
Property income, revenue	18,318.0	16,682.0	17,616.0	16,167.0	16,163.0
 Cyprus, euros					
Taxes on individual or household income including holding gains, revenue	730.2	827.6	971.9	1,174.4	...
Taxes on the income or profits of corporations including holding gains, revenue	1,263.2	1,554.0	1,834.6	1,972.6	...
Value added type taxes (VAT), revenue	1,786.0	2,181.8	2,705.7	2,978.8	3,169.6
Property income, revenue	112.5	108.9	114.2	137.5	119.1
 Latvia, euros					
Taxes on individual or household income including holding gains, revenue	1,803.9	2,009.6	2,268.9	2,524.5	2,869.0
Taxes on the income or profits of					

[General government budget revenues by individual types of tax revenues](#)

Continued

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Lithuania, euros					
Taxes on individual or household income including holding gains, revenue	3,628.3	4,214.8	5,104.8	5,709.9	6,336.4
Taxes on the income or profits of corporations including holding gains, revenue	824.6	1,160.6	1,573.0	1,984.7	2,000.0
Value added type taxes (VAT), revenue	4,008.5	4,687.7	5,643.8	5,910.7	6,408.5
Property income, revenue	186.5	204.2	267.5	530.9	688.2
 Luxembourg, euros					
Taxes on individual or household income including holding gains, revenue	6,289.9	7,318.3	8,028.3	9,178.9	9,728.1
Taxes on the income or profits of corporations including holding gains, revenue	3,079.7	3,277.4	3,415.1	3,962.8	5,572.9
Value added type taxes (VAT), revenue	4,012.1	4,494.6	5,162.2	5,161.6	5,905.8
Property income, revenue	591.7	860.0	893.5	1,252.6	1,573.0
 Malta, euros					
Taxes on individual or household income including holding gains, revenue	1,017.9	1,202.7	1,372.6	1,510.8	...
Taxes on the income or profits of corporations including holding gains, revenue	617.2	783.3	816.6	857.9	...
Value added type taxes (VAT), revenue	849.4	1,000.7	1,189.5	1,268.8	1,401.2
Property income, revenue	81.9	82.5	80.2	106.1	113.8

[General government budget revenues by individual types of tax revenues](#)

Continued

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Poland, Polish zlotys					
Value added type taxes (VAT), revenue	185,964.0	225,140.0	223,395.0	249,805.0	290,738.0
Property income, revenue	12,413.0	15,983.0	30,359.0	37,540.0	43,288.0
 Portugal, euros					
Taxes on individual or household income including holding gains, revenue	13,993.5	14,972.9	16,911.0	18,494.9	17,647.3
Taxes on the income or profits of corporations including holding gains, revenue	5,540.1	5,205.9	8,081.6	9,202.9	10,987.4
Value added type taxes (VAT), revenue	16,941.4	19,288.8	22,909.2	24,086.3	26,272.3
Property income, revenue	1,412.5	1,623.7	1,653.7	1,960.8	2,100.6
 Romania, lei					
Taxes on individual or household income including holding gains, revenue	25,611.5	28,493.9	35,777.9	40,102.9	...
Taxes on the income or profits of corporations including holding gains, revenue	19,965.9	26,285.3	42,688.9	36,423.6	...
Value added type taxes (VAT), revenue	65,076.7	76,336.1	94,867.1	106,103.0	119,071.9
Property income, revenue	9,062.9	6,770.3	14,439.3	15,378.8	17,641.5
 Slovakia, euros					
Taxes on individual or household income including holding gains, revenue	3,500.0	3,759.7	4,163.9	4,685.4	4,834.2
Taxes on the income or profits of					

[General government budget revenues by individual types of tax revenues](#)

Continued

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Slovenia, euros					
Value added type taxes (VAT), revenue	3,539.0	4,295.1	4,715.0	5,152.1	5,340.4
Property income, revenue	306.1	316.6	405.3	651.8	1,040.9
 Finland, euros					
Value added type taxes (VAT), revenue	22,005.0	23,551.0	25,061.0	25,087.0	25,833.0
Property income, revenue	6,671.0	7,486.0	7,769.0	9,641.0	10,531.0
 France, euros					
Taxes on individual or household income including holding gains, revenue	224,741.0	236,189.0	260,028.0	268,721.0	275,122.0
Taxes on the income or profits of corporations including holding gains, revenue	64,882.0	73,990.0	90,235.0	82,377.0	83,760.0
Value added type taxes (VAT), revenue	162,090.0	185,350.0	199,272.0	206,049.0	206,332.0
Property income, revenue	10,866.3	13,983.3	16,112.6	19,544.9	21,420.9
 Croatia, euros					
Taxes on individual or household income including holding gains, revenue	1,809.2	1,725.4	2,136.1	2,766.0	3,388.5
Taxes on the income or profits of corporations including holding gains, revenue	1,141.8	1,259.0	2,187.9	2,297.6	2,325.8
Value added type taxes (VAT), revenue	6,322.2	7,647.3	8,895.3	10,491.7	11,449.8
Property income, revenue	409.9	425.8	419.1	722.9	976.4

[General government budget revenues by individual types of tax revenues](#)

Continued

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Czechia, Czech crowns					
Taxes on individual or household income including holding gains, revenue	297,687.0	227,961.0	243,327.0	279,437.0	312,643.0
Taxes on the income or profits of corporations including holding gains, revenue	176,909.0	229,363.0	283,942.0	321,189.0	340,920.0
Value added type taxes (VAT), revenue	422,479.0	463,521.0	536,896.0	572,701.0	586,901.0
Property income, revenue	34,056.0	35,766.0	76,099.0	95,955.0	84,223.0
 Sweden, Swedish crowns					
Taxes on individual or household income including holding gains, revenue	740,505.0	797,463.0	824,889.0	838,839.0	884,120.0
Taxes on the income or profits of corporations including holding gains, revenue	151,728.0	191,912.0	207,562.0	212,511.0	227,898.0
Value added type taxes (VAT), revenue	461,132.0	499,361.0	552,246.0	552,499.0	555,819.0
Property income, revenue	72,098.0	72,702.0	112,320.0	99,472.0	108,704.0
 Estonia, euros					
Taxes on individual or household income including holding gains, revenue	1,652.4	2,146.1	2,279.4	2,390.7	2,595.5
Taxes on the income or profits of corporations including holding gains, revenue	449.5	481.2	596.1	716.9	962.8
Value added type taxes (VAT), revenue	2,439.3	2,877.1	3,308.8	3,476.4	3,846.3
Property income, revenue	193.5	138.5	280.4	327.6	427.3

[General government budget revenues by individual types of tax revenues](#)

Consolidated budget revenues by individual types of tax revenues in the CIS countries

(in % of GDP)

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Azerbaijan					
Individual income tax	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.5
Tax on profit	3.2	3.2	6.4	6.5	5.4
Property taxes	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Value added tax	6.6	5.6	5.2	6.6	7.0
 Armenia					
Individual income tax	6.7	6.1	5.6	5.8	6.4
Tax on profit	2.4	2.3	2.6	3.4	3.3
Property taxes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Value added tax	7.6	8.0	8.0	8.1	7.4
 Belarus					
Individual income tax	4.5	4.5	...	...	...
Tax on profit	1.9	2.9	...	...	...
Property taxes	0.9	0.8	...	...	...
Value added tax	8.3	8.4	...	...	...
 Kazakhstan					
Individual income tax	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.8	3.0
Tax on profit	4.9	6.5	10.0	8.0	6.7
Property taxes	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5
Value added tax	3.6	3.3	4.1	4.8	3.9
 Kyrgyzstan					
Individual income tax	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.7
Tax on profit	1.3	1.7	2.5	2.1	2.4
Property taxes	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Value added tax	6.2	8.1	10.5	10.9	10.0

[Consolidated budget revenues by individual types of tax revenues \(in % of GDP\)](#)

Continued

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Moldova					
Individual income tax	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.7
Tax on profit	2.6	2.5	3.2	3.1	2.8
Property taxes	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Value added tax	9.9	10.5	10.6	10.0	10.3
 Russia					
Individual income tax	4.0	3.6	3.7	3.7	4.2
Tax on profit	3.7	4.5	4.1	4.5	4.0
Property taxes	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.0
Value added tax	6.7	6.8	6.1	6.6	6.7
 Tajikistan					
Individual income tax	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.5	0.0
Tax on profit	2.0	2.3	2.6	2.7	0.0
Property taxes	0.4	0.5	1.7	1.7	1.7
Value added tax	7.6	8.1	7.6	8.0	7.9
 Uzbekistan					
Individual income tax	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.4
Tax on profit	4.3	4.7	3.8	3.4	3.6
Property taxes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Value added tax	4.7	4.7	5.8	4.8	4.1
 Ukraine					
Individual income tax	7.0	...	...	...	...
Tax on profit	2.8	...	...	...	...
Property taxes	0.0	...	...	...	...
Value added tax	9.5	...	...	...	...

For Azerbaijan, the state budget data (includes data on the central government budget, regional and local budgets, excluding data from the state fund), since 2019, taking into account revenues to the Fund for Providing State Debt Obligations and Guarantees, for Armenia - the state budget (data on revenues and expenditures of municipal budgets is not included), for Moldova - taking into account state social insurance and compulsory health insurance funds, for Russia - taking into account state extra-budgetary funds, for Tajikistan - taking into account all sources of financing, for Uzbekistan - the state budget, for Ukraine - taking into account state target funds.

[Consolidated budget revenues by individual types of tax revenues \(in % of GDP\)](#)

General government budget revenues by individual types of tax revenues in EU countries

(in % of GDP)

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Austria					
Value added type taxes (VAT), revenue	7.4	7.5	7.9	8.0	8.1
Property income, revenue	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.1
 Belgium					
Taxes on individual or household income including holding gains, revenue	11.6	11.2	11.7	11.7	12.0
Taxes on the income or profits of corporations including holding gains, revenue	3.2	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.4
Value added type taxes (VAT), revenue	6.4	6.9	6.5	6.3	6.2
Property income, revenue	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.0
 Bulgaria					
Taxes on individual or household income including holding gains, revenue	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.5
Taxes on the income or profits of corporations including holding gains, revenue	2.1	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.8
Value added type taxes (VAT), revenue	9.1	9.3	9.0	8.8	9.4
Property income, revenue	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.4	1.1
 Hungary					
Taxes on individual or household income including holding gains, revenue	5.2	4.1	5.3	5.4	5.6
Taxes on the income or profits of corporations including holding gains, revenue	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.7	1.6
Value added type taxes (VAT), revenue	9.7	9.8	10.1	9.3	9.2
Property income, revenue	0.5	0.5	1.2	2.1	1.4
 Germany					
Taxes on individual or household income including holding gains, revenue	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.0	9.1

[General government budget revenues by individual types of tax revenues \(in % of GDP\)](#)

Continued

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Denmark					
Taxes on individual or household income including holding gains, revenue	27.4	27.0	23.5	24.9	26.1
Taxes on the income or profits of corporations including holding gains, revenue	2.9	4.0	3.3	3.8	4.1
Value added type taxes (VAT), revenue	10.0	9.8	9.4	9.2	9.2
Property income, revenue	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.5
 Ireland					
Value added type taxes (VAT), revenue	3.3	3.7	3.7	4.0	4.1
Property income, revenue	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4
 Spain					
Value added type taxes (VAT), revenue	6.3	6.8	6.9	6.4	6.4
Property income, revenue	0.6	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.9
 Italy					
Taxes on individual or household income including holding gains, revenue	12.4	12.1	11.3	11.8	12.5
Taxes on the income or profits of corporations including holding gains, revenue	2.0	1.9	2.7	2.7	2.7
Value added type taxes (VAT), revenue	6.0	6.6	6.9	6.6	6.6
Property income, revenue	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7
 Cyprus					
Taxes on individual or household income including holding gains, revenue	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.7	...
Taxes on the income or profits of corporations including holding gains, revenue	5.6	6.1	6.2	6.3	...
Value added type taxes (VAT), revenue	8.0	8.5	9.2	9.5	9.4
Property income, revenue	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
 Latvia					

[General government budget revenues by individual types of tax revenues \(in % of GDP\)](#)

Continued

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Lithuania					
Taxes on individual or household income including holding gains, revenue	7.2	7.4	7.6	7.7	8.1
Taxes on the income or profits of corporations including holding gains, revenue	1.6	2.0	2.3	2.7	2.6
Value added type taxes (VAT), revenue	8.0	8.3	8.4	8.0	8.2
Property income, revenue	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.9
 Luxembourg					
Taxes on individual or household income including holding gains, revenue	9.8	10.0	10.5	11.3	11.3
Taxes on the income or profits of corporations including holding gains, revenue	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.9	6.5
Value added type taxes (VAT), revenue	6.2	6.2	6.7	6.4	6.9
Property income, revenue	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.8
 Malta					
Taxes on individual or household income including holding gains, revenue	7.1	7.2	7.5	7.4	...
Taxes on the income or profits of corporations including holding gains, revenue	4.3	4.7	4.5	4.2	...
Value added type taxes (VAT), revenue	5.9	6.0	6.5	6.2	6.2
Property income, revenue	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5
 Netherlands					
Taxes on individual or household income including holding gains, revenue	8.6	8.2	7.7	8.9	9.4
Taxes on the income or profits of corporations including holding gains, revenue	3.0	3.8	4.8	4.9	4.6
Value added type taxes (VAT), revenue	7.2	7.3	7.1	7.1	6.9
Property income, revenue	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.6
 Poland					

[General government budget revenues by individual types of tax revenues \(in % of GDP\)](#)

Continued

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Romania					
Taxes on individual or household income including holding gains, revenue	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.5	...
Taxes on the income or profits of corporations including holding gains, revenue	1.9	2.2	3.1	2.3	...
Value added type taxes (VAT), revenue	6.1	6.4	6.8	6.6	6.8
Property income, revenue	0.8	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.0
 Slovakia					
Taxes on individual or household income including holding gains, revenue	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.7
Taxes on the income or profits of corporations including holding gains, revenue	3.0	3.6	4.1	3.6	4.0
Value added type taxes (VAT), revenue	7.2	7.4	7.7	8.0	7.6
Property income, revenue	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.1
 Slovenia					
Value added type taxes (VAT), revenue	7.6	8.3	8.3	8.1	8.0
Property income, revenue	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.6
 Finland					
Value added type taxes (VAT), revenue	9.3	9.5	9.4	9.2	9.4
Property income, revenue	2.8	3.0	2.9	3.5	3.8
 France					
Taxes on individual or household income including holding gains, revenue	9.7	9.4	9.8	9.5	9.4
Taxes on the income or profits of corporations including holding gains, revenue	2.8	3.0	3.4	2.9	2.9
Value added type taxes (VAT), revenue	7.0	7.4	7.5	7.3	7.1
Property income, revenue	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
 Croatia					

[General government budget revenues by individual types of tax revenues \(in % of GDP\)](#)

Continued

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Czechia					
Taxes on individual or household income including holding gains, revenue	5.1	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.9
Taxes on the income or profits of corporations including holding gains, revenue	3.0	3.6	4.0	4.2	4.3
Value added type taxes (VAT), revenue	7.2	7.3	7.6	7.5	7.3
Property income, revenue	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.3	1.1
 Sweden					
Taxes on individual or household income including holding gains, revenue	14.7	14.6	14.1	13.5	13.7
Taxes on the income or profits of corporations including holding gains, revenue	3.0	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.5
Value added type taxes (VAT), revenue	9.2	9.1	9.4	8.9	8.6
Property income, revenue	1.4	1.3	1.9	1.6	1.7
 Estonia					
Taxes on individual or household income including holding gains, revenue	5.9	6.8	6.3	6.3	6.6
Taxes on the income or profits of corporations including holding gains, revenue	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.4
Value added type taxes (VAT), revenue	8.8	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.7
Property income, revenue	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.9	1.1
 EU - 27					
Value added type taxes (VAT), revenue	6.9	7.3	7.4	7.2	7.1
Property income, revenue	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.9

[General government budget revenues by individual types of tax revenues \(in % of GDP\)](#)

Consolidated budget expenditures in the CIS countries

(millions of national currency units)

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Azerbaijan, manats	26,416.3	27,412.4	32,063.1	36,458.0	37,712.7
 Armenia, drams	1,894,647.1	1,988,000.0	2,242,590.0	2,547,624.8	2,955,267.3
 Belarus, Belarusian rubles	41,979.6	46,862.3	...	...	...
 Kazakhstan, tenge	16,987,077.7	18,219,225.9	20,303,242.7	25,262,331.6	28,591,099.0
 Kyrgyzstan, soms	171,873.9	211,645.2	311,031.0	379,486.7	427,148.3
 Moldova, lei	73,269.8	82,013.6	100,374.0	117,871.0	122,962.7
 Russia, rubles	42,503,000.0	47,072,700.0	55,181,805.7	62,983,647.2	74,166,400.0
 Tajikistan, somoni	24,925.5	29,446.3	34,772.3	41,281.3	45,473.0
 Uzbekistan, sum	144,142,700.0	188,633,900.0	236,692,000.0	281,097,400.0	310,926,200.0
 Ukraine, hryvnia	1,595,395.9	...	...	...	...

For Azerbaijan, the state budget data (includes data on the central government budget, regional and local budgets, excluding data from the state fund), Armenia – the state budget (data on revenues and expenditures of municipal budgets are not included), Moldova – taking into account state social insurance and compulsory health insurance funds, Russia – taking into account state extra-budgetary funds, Tajikistan – taking into account all sources of financing, Uzbekistan – the state budget, Ukraine – taking into account state target funds.

[Consolidated budget expenditures](#)

General government budget expenditures in selected countries of the world

(millions of national currency units)

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
EU countries					
 Austria, euros	217,971.0	227,597.4	238,015.4	249,471.2	271,309.3
 Belgium, euros	271,076.2	278,017.2	294,571.2	317,761.0	334,545.5
 Bulgaria, leva	50,060.3	57,942.6	69,513.0	71,825.7	80,671.2
 Hungary, forints	24,907,128.0	26,717,515.0	32,222,750.0	37,145,080.0	38,209,881.0
 Germany, euros	1,763,784.0	1,864,302.0	1,937,465.0	2,024,970.0	2,131,627.0
 Greece, euros	99,338.0	104,688.0	109,775.0	111,488.0	113,983.0
 Denmark, Danish kroner	1,240,994.0	1,269,114.0	1,276,893.0	1,313,529.0	1,375,691.0
 Ireland, euros	101,926.9	105,781.2	107,315.3	115,891.1	125,104.2
 Spain, euros	580,164.0	611,124.0	637,117.0	680,952.0	722,846.0
 Italy, euros	948,296.0	1,032,527.0	1,097,569.0	1,149,966.0	1,108,414.0
 Cyprus, euros	10,278.4	10,977.9	11,191.8	13,149.3	13,420.1
 Latvia, euros	12,933.7	15,021.7	15,964.7	17,187.3	18,366.4
 Lithuania, euros	21,285.4	21,154.0	24,456.3	27,581.1	30,990.1
 Luxembourg, euros	30,340.5	30,973.6	34,001.0	38,073.8	40,389.6

[General government budget expenditures](#)

Continued

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
EU countries					
 Malta, euros	6,043.9	6,581.2	6,888.5	7,539.8	8,609.5
 Netherlands, euros	390,377.0	409,171.0	429,746.0	461,217.0	497,420.0
 Poland, Polish zlotys	1,127,935.0	1,159,569.0	1,341,053.0	1,600,546.0	1,799,183.0
 Portugal, euros	98,753.5	102,495.1	107,033.6	113,361.7	121,967.3
 Romania, lei	443,565.1	474,028.1	565,461.8	651,954.9	764,794.7
 Slovakia, euros	41,972.4	45,766.7	47,328.4	59,427.6	61,714.0
 Slovenia, euros	24,209.4	25,955.6	27,119.8	29,740.4	31,327.5
 Finland, euros	133,447.0	137,103.0	140,085.0	152,592.0	159,184.0
 France, euros	1,430,357.0	1,491,381.1	1,550,331.4	1,607,392.1	1,670,208.1
 Croatia, euros	27,231.9	28,072.1	30,394.4	36,504.2	41,095.9
 Czechia, Czech crowns	2,695,753.0	2,840,033.0	3,030,666.0	3,346,445.0	3,444,495.0
 Sweden, Swedish crowns	2,660,856.0	2,730,848.0	2,869,515.0	3,066,063.0	3,223,588.0
 Estonia, euros	12,463.8	13,241.1	14,564.5	16,680.9	17,379.9
 EU - 27, euros	7,186,451.8	7,566,977.3	7,944,626.5	8,431,941.4	8,832,924.8

[General government budget expenditures](#)

Continued

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Other countries of the world					
 Brazil, reals	3,513,992.0	3,638,291.0	4,379,149.0	4,958,352.0	5,338,986.0
 United Kingdom, pounds sterling	1,051,463.0	1,045,648.0	1,114,117.0	1,215,406.0	1,255,571.0
 India, rupees	61,585,922.0	70,523,672.0	78,255,535.0	85,586,738.0	93,508,973.0
 Iceland, Icelandic crowns	1,496,812.8	1,618,760.8	1,812,194.4	1,966,222.1	2,135,285.5
 Canada, Canadian dollars	1,162,720.0	1,153,053.0	1,158,442.0	1,235,004.0	1,372,099.0
 China, yuan	36,310,049.0	37,434,933.0	40,260,431.0	42,366,255.0	44,449,800.0
 Norway, Norwegian kroner	1,994,429.0	2,035,860.0	2,186,991.0	2,384,960.0	2,562,742.0
 United States, US dollars	9,562,061.0	10,234,435.0	9,578,022.0	10,287,941.0	10,971,430.0
 Switzerland, Swiss francs	267,036.9	265,844.9	259,224.2	266,812.8	...
 South Africa, rand	1,925,591.0	2,024,171.0	2,121,767.0	2,283,515.0	2,435,116.0
 Japan, yen	240,340,000.0	234,918,500.0	234,213,945.0	231,427,055.0	240,129,397.0

[General government budget expenditures](#)

Consolidated budget expenditures in the CIS countries

(in % of GDP)

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Azerbaijan	36.4	29.4	23.9	29.6	29.9
 Armenia	30.6	28.4	26.4	26.8	29.0
 Belarus	28.0	26.5	...	...	...
 Kazakhstan	24.0	21.7	19.6	21.2	21.3
 Kyrgyzstan	26.9	27.0	30.5	28.5	28.0
 Moldova	36.7	33.9	36.6	38.8	38.0
 Russia	39.5	34.9	35.2	35.7	36.9
 Tajikistan	29.7	29.1	29.4	31.1	29.6
 Uzbekistan	21.6	23.0	23.8	23.3	21.4
 Ukraine	37.8	...	...	...	...

For Azerbaijan, the state budget data (includes data on the central government budget, regional and local budgets, excluding data from the state fund), Armenia – the state budget (data on revenues and expenditures of municipal budgets are not included), Moldova – taking into account state social insurance and compulsory health insurance funds, Russia – taking into account state extra-budgetary funds, Tajikistan – taking into account all sources of financing, Uzbekistan – the state budget, Ukraine – taking into account state target funds.

[Consolidated budget expenditures \(in % of GDP\)](#)

General government budget expenditures in selected countries of the world
(in % of GDP)

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
EU countries					
 Austria	57.3	56.0	53.1	52.7	56.3
 Belgium	58.5	54.9	52.3	53.3	54.5
 Bulgaria	41.3	41.5	41.3	38.8	39.8
 Hungary	51.0	48.1	48.7	49.2	46.9
 Germany	51.1	50.7	49.0	48.4	49.5
 Greece	59.3	56.7	52.8	49.5	48.0
 Denmark	53.3	49.4	44.9	46.8	46.5
 Ireland	26.7	23.5	20.6	22.7	23.5
 Spain	51.4	49.5	46.4	45.4	45.4
 Italy	56.8	56.0	54.9	54.0	50.6
 Cyprus	45.9	42.7	38.1	42.0	40.0
 Latvia	44.3	46.5	44.2	43.7	45.7
 Lithuania	42.3	37.3	36.3	37.4	39.5
 Luxembourg	47.0	42.4	44.3	47.0	46.9
 Malta	42.1	39.5	37.7	36.7	38.3
 Netherlands	47.8	45.9	43.2	43.2	43.9
 Poland	47.7	43.6	43.2	46.9	49.4
 Portugal	49.1	47.3	43.9	42.3	42.8
 Romania	41.5	39.8	40.7	40.6	43.5
 Slovakia	44.5	44.9	43.0	48.0	47.1
 Slovenia	51.8	49.9	47.7	46.5	46.8
 Finland	56.5	55.1	52.6	55.9	57.6

[General government budget expenditures \(in % of GDP\)](#)

Continued

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
EU countries					
 France	61.7	59.5	58.4	56.9	57.1
 Croatia	53.7	48.1	45.0	46.8	48.0
 Czechia	46.3	45.0	43.0	43.9	43.0
 Sweden	53.0	50.0	48.9	49.4	50.0
 Estonia	44.7	42.1	40.0	43.7	44.0
 EU - 27	52.9	51.1	49.2	49.0	49.2
Other countries of the world					
 Brazil	46.2	40.4	43.4	45.3	45.5
 United Kingdom	50.0	45.8	44.1	44.8	44.0
 India	31.0	29.9	29.1	28.4	28.3
 Iceland	51.1	49.5	46.7	45.3	46.3
 Canada	52.4	45.5	40.6	42.1	44.7
 China	34.8	31.9	32.6	32.7	32.9
 Norway	57.6	47.1	38.1	46.7	49.3
 United States	44.8	43.2	36.8	37.1	37.6
 Switzerland	38.3	35.8	33.2	33.6	...
 South Africa	34.6	32.5	31.9	32.5	33.2
 Japan	44.5	42.5	41.8	39.1	39.4

[General government budget expenditures \(in % of GDP\)](#)

Selected functional expenditures of the consolidated budget in the CIS countries

(millions of national currency units)

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Azerbaijan, manats					
Economic affairs	5,545.6	5,500.6	6,961.3	9,320.3	9,701.2
Education	2,774.3	3,092.2	3,696.4	4,124.8	4,390.1
Health	1,687.6	1,378.6	1,417.9	1,722.1	1,828.8
Social protection	3,112.6	3,164.2	3,464.4	4,281.5	4,151.1
 Armenia, drams					
Economic affairs	125,425.0	152,600.0	175,792.0	199,152.0	203,667.0
Education	143,796.0	149,100.0	165,365.0	183,571.0	231,004.0
Health	148,236.0	160,500.0	142,152.0	141,279.0	154,819.0
Social protection	546,575.0	620,000.0	614,461.0	705,793.0	851,913.0
 Belarus, Belarusian rubles					
Economic affairs	5,406.6	6,863.9	...	...	...
Education	6,872.0	7,660.6	...	...	...
Health	6,871.3	8,882.6	...	...	...
Social protection	3,085.8	3,491.8	...	...	...

[Selected functional expenditures of the consolidated budget](#)

Continued

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Kazakhstan, tenge					
Economic affairs	1,976,472.2	1,912,065.6	2,466,429.1	3,109,337.6	3,799,785.9
Education	3,141,186.4	3,681,859.7	4,523,124.9	5,807,649.5	6,707,200.2
Health	1,955,759.4	2,259,347.4	430,252.4	538,957.2	574,234.1
Social protection	3,777,031.7	4,028,903.0	4,495,958.7	5,283,759.1	6,034,950.1
 Kyrgyzstan, soms					
Economic affairs	5,049.7	7,935.2	11,330.0	19,856.7	33,919.1
Education	39,910.0	43,752.0	64,245.5	74,697.7	73,848.7
Health	17,267.7	20,843.9	24,663.1	29,701.0	33,271.8
Social protection	34,326.7	36,582.6	48,310.3	59,189.0	62,173.6
 Moldova, lei					
Economic affairs	8,885.5	8,495.2	10,717.9	11,263.8	11,300.9
Education	12,583.1	13,398.2	15,844.9	18,784.4	19,630.7
Health	9,990.2	13,527.8	13,650.7	15,944.1	18,077.2
Social protection	26,032.3	29,425.5	38,330.1	44,990.3	47,007.8

[Selected functional expenditures of the consolidated budget](#)

Continued

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Russia, rubles					
Economic affairs	6,040,800.0	7,224,700.0	...	...	...
Education	4,323,974.0	4,690,700.0	...	...	...
Health	4,939,305.0	5,167,300.0	...	...	...
Social protection	15,121,687.0	16,002,300.0	...	...	...
 Tajikistan, somoni					
Economic affairs	...	...	7,954.1	...	11,754.0
Education	4,429.7	5,385.3	6,379.8	7,110.9	8,755.9
Health	2,164.0	2,863.0	2,632.8	3,277.4	3,744.1
Social protection	...	4,169.5	4,390.3	4,598.6	6,000.3

[Selected functional expenditures of the consolidated budget](#)

Continued

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Uzbekistan, sum					
Economic affairs	16,692,800.0	21,669,200.0	34,090,900.0	42,926,900.0	...
Education	29,961,100.0	39,640,800.0	50,271,300.0	61,220,300.0	...
Health	19,397,200.0	23,316,800.0	27,288,300.0	31,066,600.0	...
Social protection	8,190,900.0	10,797,300.0	...	...	...
 Ukraine, hryvnia					
Economic affairs	262,916.6	...	...	...	...
Education	252,283.7	...	...	...	...
Health	175,789.7	...	...	...	...
Social protection	346,720.5	...	...	...	...

For Azerbaijan, the state budget data (includes data on the central government budget, regional and local budgets, excluding data from the state fund), Armenia – the state budget (data on revenues and expenditures of municipal budgets are not included), Moldova – taking into account state social insurance and compulsory health insurance funds, Russia – taking into account state extra-budgetary funds, Tajikistan – taking into account all sources of financing, Uzbekistan – the state budget, Ukraine – taking into account state target funds.

[Selected functional expenditures of the consolidated budget](#)

Selected functional expenditures of the general government budget in EU countries

(millions of national currency units)

	2020	2021	2022	2023
 Austria, euros				
Education	19,231.3	19,909.4	21,304.1	23,314.5
Social protection	86,676.3	88,903.0	96,572.7	101,380.8
Economic affairs	38,565.2	38,254.1	36,142.1	34,996.2
Health	35,174.8	41,030.7	42,069.1	43,234.4
 Belgium, euros				
Education	30,244.1	31,443.4	34,775.3	37,696.5
Social protection	104,059.1	105,339.4	112,924.4	119,592.3
Economic affairs	35,833.4	35,578.6	35,585.7	40,253.3
Health	39,653.1	42,497.5	43,819.6	47,077.7
 Bulgaria, leva				
Education	4,730.0	5,998.5	6,548.7	7,540.6
Social protection	15,747.4	18,010.0	22,297.3	25,543.6
Economic affairs	10,198.1	9,166.9	14,378.9	10,635.2
Health	7,040.9	8,119.0	9,361.1	10,188.6
 Hungary, forints				
Education	2,305,494.7	2,752,521.5	3,331,692.7	3,952,301.0
Social protection	6,529,110.9	7,207,608.2	8,644,817.7	9,242,051.0
Economic affairs	4,805,353.4	5,107,182.9	6,928,041.0	6,921,671.0
Health	3,084,789.9	3,125,131.0	2,928,427.9	3,057,659.0

[Selected functional expenditures of the general government budget in EU countries](#)

Continued

	2020	2021	2022	2023
 Germany, euros				
Education	157,621.0	164,474.0	173,693.0	187,303.0
Social protection	738,320.0	753,371.0	790,342.0	822,475.0
Economic affairs	201,873.0	239,647.0	224,274.0	243,960.0
Health	287,452.0	313,440.0	330,616.0	315,079.0
 Greece, euros				
Education	7,448.0	7,439.0	8,620.0	8,918.0
Social protection	37,344.0	37,512.0	39,088.0	41,665.0
Economic affairs	16,430.0	19,635.0	20,495.0	13,277.0
Health	11,096.0	12,100.0	12,428.0	13,057.0
 Denmark, Danish kroner				
Education	144,615.3	149,567.1	151,423.8	155,166.3
Social protection	514,893.4	522,330.6	529,779.9	547,004.6
Economic affairs	118,879.7	104,439.7	85,543.4	82,698.5
Health	216,489.5	239,866.1	234,950.2	231,228.9
 Ireland, euros				
Education	12,037.7	12,381.5	13,170.1	14,199.1
Social protection	36,759.8	36,837.6	38,062.7	41,161.6
Economic affairs	12,993.3	13,705.8	10,600.1	10,443.8
Health	20,585.2	22,677.9	24,254.1	26,372.1

[Selected functional expenditures of the general government budget in EU countries](#)

Continued

	2020	2021	2022	2023
 Spain, euros				
Education	52,003.0	55,885.0	58,669.0	63,040.0
Social protection	247,445.0	248,671.0	252,111.0	277,104.0
Economic affairs	65,789.0	78,943.0	77,131.0	74,958.0
Health	85,545.0	88,541.0	93,327.0	98,624.0
 Italy, euros				
Education	72,140.9	77,161.9	79,994.1	83,562.6
Social protection	417,062.0	416,312.0	427,417.0	449,597.0
Economic affairs	98,820.1	123,505.9	129,459.2	124,088.8
Health	130,297.0	135,909.0	136,822.0	138,272.0
 Cyprus, euros				
Education	1,266.3	1,316.8	1,423.6	1,639.3
Social protection	3,364.7	3,422.1	3,682.7	4,744.5
Economic affairs	1,234.4	1,233.5	847.0	945.0
Health	1,307.1	1,641.7	1,715.0	1,900.5
 Latvia, euros				
Education	1,749.0	1,913.5	2,043.0	2,398.5
Social protection	3,969.2	4,501.5	5,056.8	5,323.9
Economic affairs	2,262.0	2,658.2	2,915.9	2,532.8
Health	1,414.3	2,105.8	2,035.8	2,081.5

[Selected functional expenditures of the general government budget in EU countries](#)

Continued

	2020	2021	2022	2023
 Lithuania, euros				
Education	2,579.9	2,679.3	3,285.9	3,797.9
Social protection	7,944.7	8,051.8	9,128.1	10,343.6
Economic affairs	2,899.6	2,340.5	2,800.5	2,421.1
Health	2,942.3	3,308.6	3,482.3	3,897.9
 Luxembourg, euros				
Education	3,223.1	3,408.4	3,648.5	4,079.2
Social protection	13,315.5	13,318.0	14,823.4	16,049.0
Economic affairs	3,726.4	3,921.9	4,231.7	5,003.5
Health	3,735.5	3,919.5	4,155.2	4,427.7
 Malta, euros				
Education	706.7	772.9	804.0	850.8
Social protection	1,595.7	1,676.8	1,787.7	1,998.8
Economic affairs	1,358.8	1,439.4	1,537.0	1,503.8
Health	947.1	1,013.1	981.9	1,057.5
 Netherlands, euros				
Education	41,739.0	44,201.0	48,326.0	52,289.0
Social protection	141,370.0	146,490.0	156,098.0	173,372.0
Economic affairs	54,237.0	55,257.0	55,970.0	54,626.0
Health	66,321.0	73,736.0	71,321.0	74,926.0

[Selected functional expenditures of the general government budget in EU countries](#)

Continued

	2020	2021	2022	2023
 Poland, Polish zlotys				
Education	119,604.0	129,575.8	140,714.0	168,703.3
Social protection	422,502.4	454,870.9	517,270.8	575,230.6
Economic affairs	208,045.3	157,899.9	195,422.6	256,596.5
Health	125,380.4	151,493.4	162,165.7	195,110.9
 Portugal, euros				
Education	9,486.3	10,160.9	10,813.0	11,635.3
Social protection	38,131.7	39,267.6	42,615.9	44,383.0
Economic affairs	12,482.2	11,916.4	11,734.1	11,657.9
Health	14,930.5	16,423.9	17,315.8	17,993.0
 Romania, lei				
Education	38,717.6	38,006.0	45,255.1	54,891.0
Social protection	145,947.1	158,572.4	185,685.1	204,670.2
Economic affairs	68,029.4	71,675.4	102,000.3	109,934.4
Health	58,371.0	65,123.1	68,648.0	75,600.0
 Slovakia, euros				
Education	4,440.0	4,658.9	5,157.9	6,136.0
Social protection	14,859.5	16,188.8	17,148.8	21,663.2
Economic affairs	5,884.6	6,827.9	5,573.5	9,171.6
Health	5,850.6	6,622.3	7,537.5	8,130.7

[Selected functional expenditures of the general government budget in EU countries](#)

Continued

	2020	2021	2022	2023
 Slovenia, euros				
Education	2,646.0	3,040.1	3,194.3	3,475.0
Social protection	8,848.7	9,337.9	10,147.8	10,842.0
Economic affairs	3,873.1	3,654.7	3,539.2	4,037.0
Health	3,745.6	4,324.7	4,366.3	4,719.8
 Finland, euros				
Education	14,464.0	14,749.0	15,411.0	17,241.0
Social protection	61,010.0	62,278.0	63,440.0	70,170.0
Economic affairs	12,290.0	12,617.0	11,960.0	12,532.0
Health	18,280.0	19,498.0	20,077.0	20,867.0
 France, euros				
Education	120,101.0	127,075.0	133,912.0	141,356.0
Social protection	631,984.0	623,084.0	633,368.0	659,109.0
Economic affairs	161,047.0	176,407.0	178,079.0	176,937.0
Health	207,988.0	234,725.0	241,450.0	250,391.0
 Croatia, euros				
Education	2,903.3	3,138.7	3,388.9	4,111.5
Social protection	7,909.3	8,105.9	8,756.2	10,132.1
Economic affairs	5,036.9	4,565.5	5,395.9	6,072.2
Health	4,425.5	4,884.9	5,248.9	6,118.3

[Selected functional expenditures of the general government budget in EU countries](#)

Continued

	2020	2021	2022	2023
 Czechia, Czech crowns				
Education	276,133.0	295,420.0	320,682.0	345,866.0
Social protection	817,947.0	832,654.0	937,397.0	1,026,523.0
Economic affairs	441,585.0	460,602.0	442,263.0	491,287.0
Health	533,634.0	601,125.0	618,722.0	677,844.0
 Sweden, Swedish crowns				
Education	392,453.0	400,716.0	417,659.0	446,486.0
Social protection	1,020,889.0	1,050,080.0	1,105,822.0	1,160,472.0
Economic affairs	315,839.0	290,536.0	293,621.0	312,850.0
Health	377,220.0	407,332.0	418,268.0	456,403.0
 Estonia, euros				
Education	1,759.7	1,849.0	2,086.1	2,399.1
Social protection	4,036.4	4,185.4	4,576.4	5,168.9
Economic affairs	1,717.5	1,752.8	1,920.5	1,881.2
Health	1,800.4	2,040.5	2,157.4	2,489.7
 EU - 27, euros				
Education	668,961.9	705,636.6	747,487.4	806,018.1
Social protection	2,955,261.3	2,994,232.6	3,122,081.0	3,308,837.7
Economic affairs	880,895.4	962,590.1	964,759.9	992,401.3
Health	1,081,346.9	1,185,571.9	1,222,093.1	1,251,206.8

[Selected functional expenditures of the general government budget in EU countries](#)

Selected functional expenditures of the consolidated budget in the CIS countries

(in % of GDP)

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Azerbaijan					
Economic affairs	7.6	5.9	5.2	7.6	7.7
Education	3.8	3.3	2.8	3.4	3.5
Health	2.3	1.5	1.1	1.4	1.4
Social protection	4.3	3.4	2.6	3.5	3.3
 Armenia					
Economic affairs	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0
Education	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.3
Health	2.4	2.3	1.7	1.5	1.5
Social protection	8.8	8.9	7.2	7.4	8.4
 Belarus					
Economic affairs	3.6	3.9	...	...	...
Education	4.6	4.3	...	...	...
Health	4.6	5.0	...	...	...
Social protection	2.1	2.0	...	...	...
 Kazakhstan					
Economic affairs	2.8	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.8
Education	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.9	5.0
Health	2.8	2.7	0.4	0.5	0.4
Social protection	5.3	4.8	4.3	4.4	4.5
 Kyrgyzstan					
Economic affairs	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.5	2.2
Education	6.2	5.6	6.3	5.6	4.8
Health	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.2
Social protection	5.4	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.1

[Selected functional expenditures of the consolidated budget \(in % of GDP\)](#)

Continued

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Moldova					
Economic affairs	4.4	3.5	3.9	3.7	3.5
Education	6.3	5.5	5.8	6.2	6.1
Health	5.0	5.6	5.0	5.3	5.6
Social protection	13.0	12.2	14.0	14.8	14.5
 Russia					
Economic affairs	5.6	5.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education	4.0	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health	4.6	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Social protection	14.0	11.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
 Tajikistan					
Economic affairs	0.0	0.0	6.7	0.0	7.7
Education	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.7
Health	2.6	2.8	2.2	2.5	2.4
Social protection	0.0	4.1	3.7	3.5	3.9
 Uzbekistan					
Economic affairs	2.5	2.6	3.4	3.6	0.0
Education	4.5	4.8	5.1	5.1	0.0
Health	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	0.0
Social protection	1.2	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
 Ukraine					
Economic affairs	6.2	...	...	...	...
Education	6.0	...	...	...	...
Health	4.2	...	...	...	...
Social protection	8.2	...	...	...	...

For Azerbaijan, the state budget data (includes data on the central government budget, regional and local budgets, excluding data from the state fund), Armenia – the state budget (data on revenues and expenditures of municipal budgets are not included), Moldova – taking into account state social insurance and compulsory health insurance funds, Russia – taking into account state extra-budgetary funds, Tajikistan – taking into account all sources of financing, Uzbekistan – the state budget, Ukraine – taking into account state target funds.

[Selected functional expenditures of the consolidated budget \(in % of GDP\)](#)

Selected functional expenditures of the general government budget in EU countries

(in % of GDP)

	2020	2021	2022	2023
 Austria				
Education	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.9
Social protection	22.8	21.9	21.6	21.4
Economic affairs	10.1	9.4	8.1	7.4
Health	9.2	10.1	9.4	9.1
 Belgium				
Education	6.5	6.2	6.2	6.3
Social protection	22.4	20.8	20.0	20.1
Economic affairs	7.7	7.0	6.3	6.8
Health	8.6	8.4	7.8	7.9
 Bulgaria				
Education	3.9	4.3	3.9	4.1
Social protection	13.0	12.9	13.2	13.8
Economic affairs	8.4	6.6	8.5	5.7
Health	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.5
 Hungary				
Education	4.7	5.0	5.0	5.3
Social protection	13.4	13.0	13.1	12.3
Economic affairs	9.8	9.2	10.5	9.2
Health	6.3	5.6	4.4	4.1
 Germany				
Education	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.5
Social protection	21.4	20.5	20.0	19.7
Economic affairs	5.9	6.5	5.7	5.8
Health	8.3	8.5	8.4	7.5
 Greece				
Education	4.4	4.0	4.1	4.0
Social protection	22.3	20.3	18.8	18.5
Economic affairs	9.8	10.6	9.9	5.9
Health	6.6	6.6	6.0	5.8

[Selected functional expenditures of the general government budget \(in % of GDP\)](#)

Continued

	2020	2021	2022	2023
 Denmark				
Education	6.2	5.8	5.3	5.5
Social protection	22.1	20.3	18.6	19.5
Economic affairs	5.1	4.1	3.0	2.9
Health	9.3	9.3	8.3	8.2
 Ireland				
Education	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.8
Social protection	9.6	8.2	7.3	8.1
Economic affairs	3.4	3.1	2.0	2.0
Health	5.4	5.0	4.7	5.2
 Spain				
Education	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.2
Social protection	21.9	20.1	18.4	18.5
Economic affairs	5.8	6.4	5.6	5.0
Health	7.6	7.2	6.8	6.6
 Italy				
Education	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.9
Social protection	25.0	22.6	21.4	21.1
Economic affairs	5.9	6.7	6.5	5.8
Health	7.8	7.4	6.8	6.5
 Cyprus				
Education	5.7	5.1	4.8	5.2
Social protection	15.0	13.3	12.5	15.1
Economic affairs	5.5	4.8	2.9	3.0
Health	5.8	6.4	5.8	6.1
 Latvia				
Education	6.0	5.9	5.7	6.1
Social protection	13.6	13.9	14.0	13.5
Economic affairs	7.7	8.2	8.1	6.4
Health	4.8	6.5	5.6	5.3

[Selected functional expenditures of the general government budget \(in % of GDP\)](#)

Continued

	2020	2021	2022	2023
 Lithuania				
Education	5.1	4.7	4.9	5.1
Social protection	15.8	14.2	13.5	14.0
Economic affairs	5.8	4.1	4.2	3.3
Health	5.9	5.8	5.2	5.3
 Luxembourg				
Education	5.0	4.7	4.7	5.1
Social protection	20.6	18.4	19.1	20.2
Economic affairs	5.8	5.4	5.5	6.3
Health	5.8	5.4	5.4	5.6
 Malta				
Education	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.1
Social protection	11.1	10.1	9.8	9.7
Economic affairs	9.5	8.6	8.4	7.3
Health	6.6	6.1	5.4	5.1
 Netherlands				
Education	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.9
Social protection	17.3	16.4	15.7	16.2
Economic affairs	6.6	6.2	5.6	5.1
Health	8.1	8.3	7.2	7.0
 Poland				
Education	5.1	4.9	4.5	5.0
Social protection	17.9	17.1	16.7	16.9
Economic affairs	8.8	5.9	6.3	7.5
Health	5.3	5.7	5.2	5.7
 Portugal				
Education	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.3
Social protection	19.0	18.1	17.5	16.6
Economic affairs	6.2	5.5	4.8	4.4
Health	7.4	7.6	7.1	6.7

[Selected functional expenditures of the general government budget \(in % of GDP\)](#)

Continued

	2020	2021	2022	2023
 Romania				
Education	3.6	3.2	3.3	3.3
Social protection	13.7	13.3	13.4	12.8
Economic affairs	6.4	6.0	7.0	6.5
Health	5.4	5.4	4.9	4.7
 Slovakia				
Education	4.7	4.6	4.7	5.0
Social protection	15.8	15.9	15.6	17.6
Economic affairs	6.2	6.7	5.1	7.5
Health	6.2	6.5	6.8	6.6
 Slovenia				
Education	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.4
Social protection	18.9	17.9	17.8	17.0
Economic affairs	8.3	7.0	6.2	6.3
Health	8.0	8.3	7.7	7.4
 Finland				
Education	6.1	5.9	5.8	6.3
Social protection	25.8	25.0	23.8	25.7
Economic affairs	5.2	5.1	4.5	4.6
Health	7.7	7.8	7.5	7.6
 France				
Education	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.0
Social protection	27.3	24.8	23.9	23.4
Economic affairs	6.9	7.0	6.7	6.3
Health	9.0	9.4	9.1	8.9
 Croatia				
Education	5.7	5.4	5.0	5.3
Social protection	15.6	13.9	13.0	13.0
Economic affairs	9.9	7.8	8.0	7.8
Health	8.7	8.4	7.8	7.8

[Selected functional expenditures of the general government budget \(in % of GDP\)](#)

Continued

	2020	2021	2022	2023
 Czechia				
Education	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.5
Social protection	14.0	13.2	13.3	13.5
Economic affairs	7.6	7.3	6.3	6.4
Health	9.2	9.5	8.8	8.9
 Sweden				
Education	7.8	7.3	7.1	7.2
Social protection	20.3	19.2	18.9	18.7
Economic affairs	6.3	5.3	5.0	5.0
Health	7.5	7.5	7.1	7.3
 Estonia				
Education	6.3	5.9	5.7	6.3
Social protection	14.5	13.3	12.6	13.5
Economic affairs	6.2	5.6	5.3	4.9
Health	6.5	6.5	5.9	6.5
 EU - 27				
Education	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.7
Social protection	21.8	20.2	19.3	19.2
Economic affairs	6.5	6.5	6.0	5.8
Health	8.0	8.0	7.6	7.3

[Selected functional expenditures of the general government budget \(in % of GDP\)](#)

Consolidated budget deficit/surplus in the CIS countries

(millions of national currency units)

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Azerbaijan, manats	-1,734.6	...	...	...	...
 Armenia, drams	-333,991.8	-303,900.0	-179,463.0	-188,891.3	-376,088.7
 Belarus, Belarusian rubles	-2,689.5	-51.3	...	...	...
 Kazakhstan, tenge	-2,606,552.2	-3,599,258.8	-1,331,487.2	-556,924.1	-38,719.6
 Kyrgyzstan, soms	-19,734.0	-1,708.5	-10,402.3	12,625.1	36,857.2
 Moldova, lei	-10,619.8	-4,640.5	-8,868.6	-15,571.8	-12,624.2
 Russia, rubles	-4,297,300.0	1,045,700.0	-2,107,616.9	-3,910,211.8	-3,225,100.0
 Tajikistan, somoni	-600.4	150.6	1,566.5	1,869.6	1,505.3
 Uzbekistan, sum	-11,204,700.0	-23,953,600.0	-34,828,300.0	-49,376,100.0	-36,503,200.0
 Ukraine, hryvnia	-218,722.1	...	...	...	...

For Azerbaijan, the state budget data (includes data on the central government budget, regional and local budgets, excluding data from the state fund), since 2019, taking into account revenues to the Fund for Providing State Debt Obligations and Guarantees, for Armenia - the state budget (data on revenues and expenditures of municipal budgets is not included), for Moldova - taking into account state social insurance and compulsory health insurance funds, for Russia - taking into account state extra-budgetary funds, for Tajikistan - taking into account all sources of financing, for Uzbekistan - the state budget, for Ukraine - taking into account state target funds.

[Consolidated budget deficit/surplus](#)

General government budget deficit/surplus in selected countries of the world

(millions of national currency units)

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
EU countries					
 Austria, euros	-31,202.7	-23,128.8	-15,325.4	-12,377.5	-22,484.5
 Belgium, euros	-41,897.4	-27,335.4	-20,405.8	-24,419.9	-27,749.8
 Bulgaria, leva	-4,631.6	-5,535.4	-4,968.0	-3,678.3	-6,158.2
 Hungary, forints	-3,654,169.2	-3,950,388.0	-4,082,489.1	-5,099,514.1	-4,006,438.7
 Germany, euros	-151,132.0	-116,436.0	-84,875.0	-103,799.0	-118,777.0
 Greece, euros	-16,019.0	-13,044.0	-5,104.0	-3,042.0	3,181.0
 Denmark, Danish kroner	8,434.5	105,215.5	97,945.0	92,724.1	133,229.3
 Ireland, euros	-18,578.2	-6,126.4	8,692.0	7,900.3	23,180.4
 Spain, euros	-111,897.0	-82,174.0	-63,105.0	-52,669.0	-50,187.0
 Italy, euros	-156,627.0	-163,603.0	-162,030.0	-154,284.0	-75,547.0
 Cyprus, euros	-1,247.8	-417.4	783.3	532.0	1,437.1
 Latvia, euros	-1,194.5	-2,331.0	-1,753.6	-931.6	-706.2
 Lithuania, euros	-3,225.1	-653.8	-482.3	-507.6	-1,006.2
 Luxembourg, euros	-1,994.6	732.0	141.3	-640.1	888.1

[General government budget deficit/surplus](#)

Continued

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
EU countries					
 Malta, euros	-1,252.7	-1,160.6	-954.5	-971.6	-825.3
 Netherlands, euros	-29,457.0	-19,599.0	115.0	-3,820.0	-10,084.0
 Poland, Polish zlotys	-161,932.0	-46,450.0	-106,587.0	-180,078.0	-239,809.0
 Portugal, euros	-11,563.9	-6,117.0	-757.3	3,246.8	1,994.2
 Romania, lei	-98,471.4	-85,176.9	-89,370.1	-105,638.9	-163,749.1
 Slovakia, euros	-4,995.1	-5,188.6	-1,835.7	-6,427.0	-6,906.7
 Slovenia, euros	-3,588.0	-2,398.9	-1,714.9	-1,656.5	-629.5
 Finland, euros	-13,082.0	-6,598.0	-477.0	-8,144.0	-12,159.0
 France, euros	-207,084.4	-165,149.3	-125,896.0	-151,709.0	-169,571.7
 Croatia, euros	-3,670.2	-1,504.5	81.7	-617.8	-2,025.9
 Czechia, Czech crowns	-329,285.0	-312,308.0	-216,345.0	-286,066.0	-177,173.0
 Sweden, Swedish crowns	-159,416.0	-11,062.0	59,140.0	-48,547.0	-96,104.0
 Estonia, euros	-1,510.9	-808.1	-391.5	-1,198.6	-601.3
 EU - 27, euros	-907,308.1	-683,497.0	-519,214.3	-595,476.3	-568,073.1

[General government budget deficit/surplus](#)

Continued

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Other countries of the world					
 Brazil, reals	-885,520.0	-237,087.0	-399,628.0	-843,999.0	-778,213.0
 United Kingdom, pounds sterling	-277,091.0	-176,543.0	-115,094.0	-164,141.0	-163,896.0
 India, rupees	-25,541,146.0	-22,294,679.0	-24,117,632.0	-23,845,447.0	-24,397,953.0
 Canada, Canadian dollars	-243,127.0	-77,523.0	15,841.0	2,111.0	-65,973.0
 China, yuan	-9,967,178.0	-6,923,283.0	-9,027,304.0	-8,681,964.0	-9,907,500.0
 United States, US dollars	-3,020,998.0	-2,697,426.0	-961,864.0	-1,985,742.0	-2,119,319.0
 South Africa, rand	-535,215.0	-343,600.0	-283,252.0	-382,716.0	-444,102.0
 Japan, yen	-48,973,300.0	-33,890,400.0	-23,781,345.0	-13,383,455.0	-15,111,440.0

[General government budget deficit/surplus](#)

Consolidated budget deficit/surplus in the CIS countries

(in % of GDP)

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Azerbaijan	-2.4	...	...	...	...
 Armenia	-5.4	-4.3	-2.1	-2.0	-3.7
 Belarus	-1.8	0.0	...	...	...
 Kazakhstan	-3.7	-4.3	-1.3	-0.5	0.0
 Kyrgyzstan	-3.1	-0.2	-1.0	0.9	2.4
 Moldova	-5.3	-1.9	-3.2	-5.1	-3.9
 Russia	-4.0	0.8	-1.3	-2.2	-1.6
 Tajikistan	-0.7	0.1	1.3	1.4	1.0
 Uzbekistan	-1.7	-2.9	-3.5	-4.1	-2.5
 Ukraine	-5.2	...	...	...	...

For Azerbaijan, the state budget data (includes data on the central government budget, regional and local budgets, excluding data from the state fund), since 2019, taking into account revenues to the Fund for Providing State Debt Obligations and Guarantees, for Armenia - the state budget (data on revenues and expenditures of municipal budgets is not included), for Moldova - taking into account state social insurance and compulsory health insurance funds, for Russia - taking into account state extra-budgetary funds, for Tajikistan - taking into account all sources of financing, for Uzbekistan - the state budget, for Ukraine - taking into account state target funds.

[Consolidated budget deficit/surplus \(in % of GDP\)](#)

General government budget deficit/surplus in selected countries of the world
(in % of GDP)

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
EU countries					
 Austria	-8.2	-5.7	-3.4	-2.6	-4.7
 Belgium	-9.0	-5.4	-3.6	-4.1	-4.5
 Bulgaria	-3.8	-4.0	-3.0	-2.0	-3.0
 Hungary	-7.5	-7.1	-6.2	-6.7	-4.9
 Germany	-4.4	-3.2	-2.1	-2.5	-2.8
 Greece	-9.6	-7.1	-2.5	-1.4	1.3
 Denmark	0.4	4.1	3.4	3.3	4.5
 Ireland	-4.9	-1.4	1.7	1.5	4.3
 Spain	-9.9	-6.7	-4.6	-3.5	-3.2
 Italy	-9.4	-8.9	-8.1	-7.2	-3.4
 Cyprus	-5.6	-1.6	2.7	1.7	4.3
 Latvia	-4.1	-7.2	-4.9	-2.4	-1.8
 Lithuania	-6.4	-1.2	-0.7	-0.7	-1.3
 Luxembourg	-3.1	1.0	0.2	-0.8	1.0
 Malta	-8.7	-7.0	-5.2	-4.7	-3.7
 Netherlands	-3.6	-2.2	0.0	-0.4	-0.9
 Poland	-6.9	-1.7	-3.4	-5.3	-6.6
 Portugal	-5.8	-2.8	-0.3	1.2	0.7
 Romania	-9.2	-7.1	-6.4	-6.6	-9.3
 Slovakia	-5.3	-5.1	-1.7	-5.2	-5.3
 Slovenia	-7.7	-4.6	-3.0	-2.6	-0.9
 Finland	-5.5	-2.7	-0.2	-3.0	-4.4

[General government budget deficit/surplus \(in % of GDP\)](#)

Continued

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
EU countries					
 France	-8.9	-6.6	-4.7	-5.4	-5.8
 Croatia	-7.2	-2.6	0.1	-0.8	-2.4
 Czechia	-5.6	-5.0	-3.1	-3.8	-2.2
 Sweden	-3.2	-0.2	1.0	-0.8	-1.5
 Estonia	-5.4	-2.6	-1.1	-3.1	-1.5
 EU - 27	-6.7	-4.6	-3.2	-3.5	-3.2
Other countries of the world					
 Brazil	-9.9	-3.6	-5.4	-7.0	-7.9
 United Kingdom	0.5	-3.2	-2.9	-4.8	-4.5
 India	-7.6	-7.7	-8.2	-7.9	-7.4
 Canada	-8.2	-2.0	0.0	0.0	-0.9
 China	-8.2	-5.6	-6.4	-6.1	-6.9
 United States	-10.7	-10.6	-6.1	-7.2	-7.7
 South Africa	-6.6	-4.2	-4.0	-5.5	-6.0
 Japan	-8.1	-5.4	-4.2	-2.4	-2.5

[General government budget deficit/surplus \(in % of GDP\)](#)

Public debt and government-guaranteed debt in the CIS countries

(millions of national currency units)

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Azerbaijan, manats					
Public debt	14,997.0	16,899.1	15,657.6	26,850.4	27,380.2
Internal debt	1,942.0	3,068.4	4,148.6	15,866.4	18,659.7
External debt	13,054.0	13,830.7	11,509.0	10,984.0	8,720.5
 Armenia, drams					
Public debt	4,164,300.0	4,429,600.0	4,186,700.0	4,794,900.0	5,092,718.0
Internal debt	997,700.0	1,237,400.0	1,650,000.0	2,163,200.0	2,533,260.3
External debt	3,166,600.0	3,192,200.0	2,536,700.0	2,631,700.0	2,559,458.0
 Belarus, Belarusian rubles					
Public debt	66,055.8	67,129.9	...	...	...
Internal debt	13,780.2	16,023.7	...	...	...
External debt	52,275.7	51,106.3	...	...	...
 Kazakhstan, tenge					
Public debt	21,519,728.6	23,148,156.7	25,262,908.8	28,627,600.0	33,755,190.3
Internal debt	13,934,342.8	14,773,162.1	16,240,135.1	20,287,800.0	23,889,767.3
External debt	7,585,385.8	8,374,994.6	9,022,773.7	8,339,800.0	9,865,423.0

[Public debt and government-guaranteed debt](#)

Continued

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Kyrgyzstan, soms					
Public debt	407,116.8	436,270.8	477,932.2	559,503.6	573,267.0
Internal debt	58,545.7	72,268.8	94,132.5	145,013.4	178,760.8
External debt	348,571.2	364,002.0	383,799.7	414,490.2	394,506.2
 Moldova, lei					
Public debt	67,820.7	77,752.7	94,660.0	104,003.1	121,394.0
Internal debt	29,235.6	33,281.4	34,492.4	39,666.1	43,961.2
External debt	38,585.1	44,471.3	60,167.7	64,337.0	77,432.8
 Russia, rubles					
Public debt	18,940,402.2	20,921,863.1	22,819,515.4	27,976,500.0	29,040,741.3
Internal debt	14,751,438.1	16,486,443.2	18,780,961.2	21,513,100.0	23,742,292.8
External debt	4,188,964.1	4,435,419.9	4,038,554.2	6,463,400.0	5,298,448.5

[Public debt and government-guaranteed debt](#)

Continued

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Tajikistan, somoni					
Public debt	42,718.5	42,340.0	40,295.5	39,477.8	39,025.4
Internal debt	5,539.5	5,057.5	4,683.8	4,303.4	4,177.0
External debt	37,179.0	37,282.5	35,611.7	35,174.4	34,848.4
 Uzbekistan, sum					
Public debt	234,973,400.0	279,286,500.0	323,006,800.0	409,820,300.0	508,751,700.0
Internal debt	22,866,800.0	29,082,000.0	36,653,300.0	62,047,400.0	82,038,000.0
External debt	212,106,600.0	250,204,500.0	286,353,500.0	347,772,900.0	426,713,800.0

For Azerbaijan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, and Uzbekistan, excluding data on government-guaranteed debt.

[Public debt and government-guaranteed debt](#)

Public debt in individual countries of the world

(millions of national currency units)

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
EU countries					
 Austria, euros	316,359.8	334,713.3	351,131.4	371,520.4	394,131.0
 Belgium, euros	515,900.1	549,265.5	578,936.2	615,572.6	642,875.4
 Bulgaria, leva	29,594.6	33,279.2	37,855.0	42,392.6	48,845.6
 Hungary, forints	38,405,172.0	42,345,225.0	48,856,449.0	55,139,767.0	59,875,234.0
 Germany, euros	2,347,757.6	2,503,656.0	2,570,846.6	2,632,103.5	2,688,879.3
 Greece, euros	350,798.0	364,141.0	368,005.0	369,110.0	364,885.0
 Denmark, Danish kroner	1,076,709.2	1,039,517.5	969,222.5	942,073.3	920,585.6
 Ireland, euros	217,881.9	236,118.7	224,771.1	220,721.1	218,178.0
 Spain, euros	1,346,916.4	1,429,404.0	1,504,105.0	1,575,378.0	1,620,602.0
 Italy, euros	2,578,152.0	2,686,604.9	2,764,237.1	2,869,647.8	2,966,596.7
 Cyprus, euros	25,417.5	24,776.0	23,813.2	23,080.9	21,827.7
 Latvia, euros	12,869.5	14,809.8	16,038.9	17,578.5	18,799.7
 Lithuania, euros	23,062.5	24,535.5	25,672.4	27,557.9	29,972.4
 Luxembourg, euros	15,823.4	17,664.3	19,107.3	20,267.8	22,653.7

[Public debt](#)

Continued

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
EU countries					
 Malta, euros	7,014.4	8,305.3	9,052.3	9,830.7	10,648.4
 Netherlands, euros	436,123.0	450,239.0	481,145.0	482,228.0	491,585.0
 Poland, Polish zlotys	1,337,044.0	1,410,966.0	1,512,812.0	1,691,243.0	2,011,840.0
 Portugal, euros	269,577.7	268,188.5	271,357.6	261,848.8	270,722.6
 Romania, lei	498,571.3	576,338.7	665,490.8	784,235.3	963,941.1
 Slovakia, euros	55,090.9	61,346.3	63,499.0	68,896.2	77,648.3
 Slovenia, euros	37,470.4	38,929.6	41,394.7	43,738.9	44,894.8
 Finland, euros	178,040.0	182,096.0	197,015.0	211,539.0	226,701.0
 France, euros	2,663,852.0	2,828,781.3	2,955,639.1	3,102,541.8	3,305,286.7
 Croatia, euros	43,881.9	45,628.9	46,347.3	48,262.4	49,283.0
 Czechia, Czech crowns	2,149,655.0	2,566,752.0	2,997,632.0	3,234,077.0	3,491,908.0
 Sweden, Swedish crowns	2,027,406.0	2,016,846.0	1,984,255.0	1,964,555.0	2,158,987.0
 Estonia, euros	5,319.9	5,793.8	6,965.0	7,707.7	9,326.9
 EU - 27, euros	12,156,178.4	12,835,105.9	13,320,383.0	13,901,072.3	14,543,529.1

[Public debt](#)

Continued

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Other countries of the world					
 Brazil, reals	7,305,734.0	8,014,883.0	8,460,763.0	9,192,466.0	10,251,233.0
 United Kingdom, pounds sterling	2,226,332.0	2,402,658.0	2,516,681.0	2,720,789.0	2,885,969.0
 India, rupees	175,563,072.0	197,006,523.0	220,967,678.0	244,691,198.0	268,835,891.0
 Canada, Canadian dollars	2,621,678.0	2,855,770.0	2,970,890.0	3,160,028.0	3,399,597.0
 China, yuan	71,951,754.0	82,289,898.0	93,064,922.0	106,147,935.0	119,160,731.0
 United States, US dollars	28,194,382.0	29,534,290.0	30,897,862.0	32,987,131.0	35,251,180.0
 South Africa, rand	3,834,248.0	4,271,487.0	4,714,271.0	5,153,005.0	5,601,629.0
 Japan, yen	1,394,277,500.0	1,402,869,000.0	1,391,684,200.0	1,420,415,600.0	1,442,280,322.0

[Public debt](#)

Public debt and government-guaranteed debt in the CIS countries

(in % of GDP)

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Azerbaijan					
Public debt	20.7	18.1	11.7	21.8	21.7
Internal debt	2.7	3.3	3.1	12.9	14.8
External debt	18.0	14.8	8.6	8.9	6.9
 Armenia					
Public debt	67.4	63.4	49.2	50.5	50.0
Internal debt	16.1	17.7	19.4	22.8	24.9
External debt	51.2	45.7	29.8	27.7	25.1
 Belarus					
Public debt	44.1	38.0	...	...	...
Internal debt	9.2	9.1	...	...	...
External debt	34.9	28.9	...	...	...
 Kazakhstan					
Public debt	30.5	27.6	24.3	24.0	25.1
Internal debt	19.7	17.6	15.7	17.0	17.8
External debt	10.7	10.0	8.7	7.0	7.3
 Kyrgyzstan					
Public debt	63.6	55.7	46.8	42.0	37.6
Internal debt	9.2	9.2	9.2	10.9	11.7
External debt	54.5	46.5	37.6	31.1	25.9
 Moldova					
Public debt	34.0	32.1	34.5	34.3	37.5
Internal debt	14.6	13.7	12.6	13.1	13.6
External debt	19.3	18.4	21.9	21.2	23.9
 Russia					
Public debt	17.6	15.5	14.5	15.9	14.4
Internal debt	13.7	12.2	12.0	12.2	11.8
External debt	3.9	3.3	2.6	3.7	2.6

[Public debt and government-guaranteed debt \(in % of GDP\)](#)

Continued

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Tajikistan					
Public debt	50.9	41.9	34.1	29.7	25.4
Internal debt	6.6	5.0	4.0	3.2	2.7
External debt	44.3	36.9	30.1	26.5	22.7
 Uzbekistan					
Public debt	35.2	34.0	32.4	34.0	35.0
Internal debt	3.4	3.5	3.7	5.2	5.6
External debt	31.8	30.5	28.8	28.9	29.3

For Azerbaijan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, and Uzbekistan, excluding data on government-guaranteed debt.

[Public debt and government-guaranteed debt \(in % of GDP\)](#)

Public debt in individual countries of the world

(in % of GDP)

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
EU countries					
 Austria	83.2	82.4	78.4	78.5	81.8
 Belgium	111.2	108.5	102.7	103.2	104.7
 Bulgaria	24.4	23.8	22.5	22.9	24.1
 Hungary	78.7	76.2	73.9	73.0	73.5
 Germany	68.1	68.1	65.0	62.9	62.5
 Greece	209.4	197.3	177.0	163.9	153.6
 Denmark	46.3	40.5	34.1	33.6	31.1
 Ireland	57.0	52.6	43.1	43.3	40.9
 Spain	119.3	115.7	109.5	105.1	101.8
 Italy	154.4	145.8	138.3	134.6	135.3
 Cyprus	113.6	96.5	81.1	73.6	65.0
 Latvia	44.0	45.9	44.4	44.6	46.8
 Lithuania	45.9	43.3	38.1	37.3	38.2
 Luxembourg	24.5	24.2	24.9	25.0	26.3
 Malta	48.8	49.8	49.5	47.9	47.4
 Netherlands	53.4	50.5	48.4	45.2	43.3
 Poland	56.6	53.0	48.8	49.5	55.3
 Portugal	134.1	123.9	111.2	97.7	94.9
 Romania	46.6	48.3	47.9	48.9	54.8
 Slovakia	58.4	60.2	57.7	55.6	59.3
 Slovenia	80.2	74.8	72.7	68.4	67.0
 Finland	75.3	73.2	74.0	77.5	82.1
 France	114.9	112.8	111.4	109.8	113.0

[Public debt \(% of GDP\)](#)

Continued

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
EU countries					
 Croatia	86.5	78.2	68.5	61.8	57.6
 Czechia	36.9	40.7	42.5	42.5	43.6
 Sweden	40.4	36.9	33.8	31.6	33.5
 Estonia	19.1	18.4	19.1	20.2	23.6
 EU - 27	89.5	86.8	82.5	80.8	81.0
Other countries of the world					
 Brazil	96.0	88.9	83.9	84.0	87.3
 United Kingdom	105.8	105.1	99.6	100.4	101.2
 India	88.4	83.5	82.2	81.2	81.3
 Canada	118.1	112.6	104.2	107.7	110.8
 China	69.0	70.1	75.5	82.0	88.3
 United States	132.0	124.7	118.8	119.0	120.8
 South Africa	68.9	68.7	70.8	73.4	76.4
 Japan	258.4	253.7	248.3	240.0	236.7

[Public debt \(% of GDP\)](#)

Monetary statistics

Refinancing rates of central (national) banks

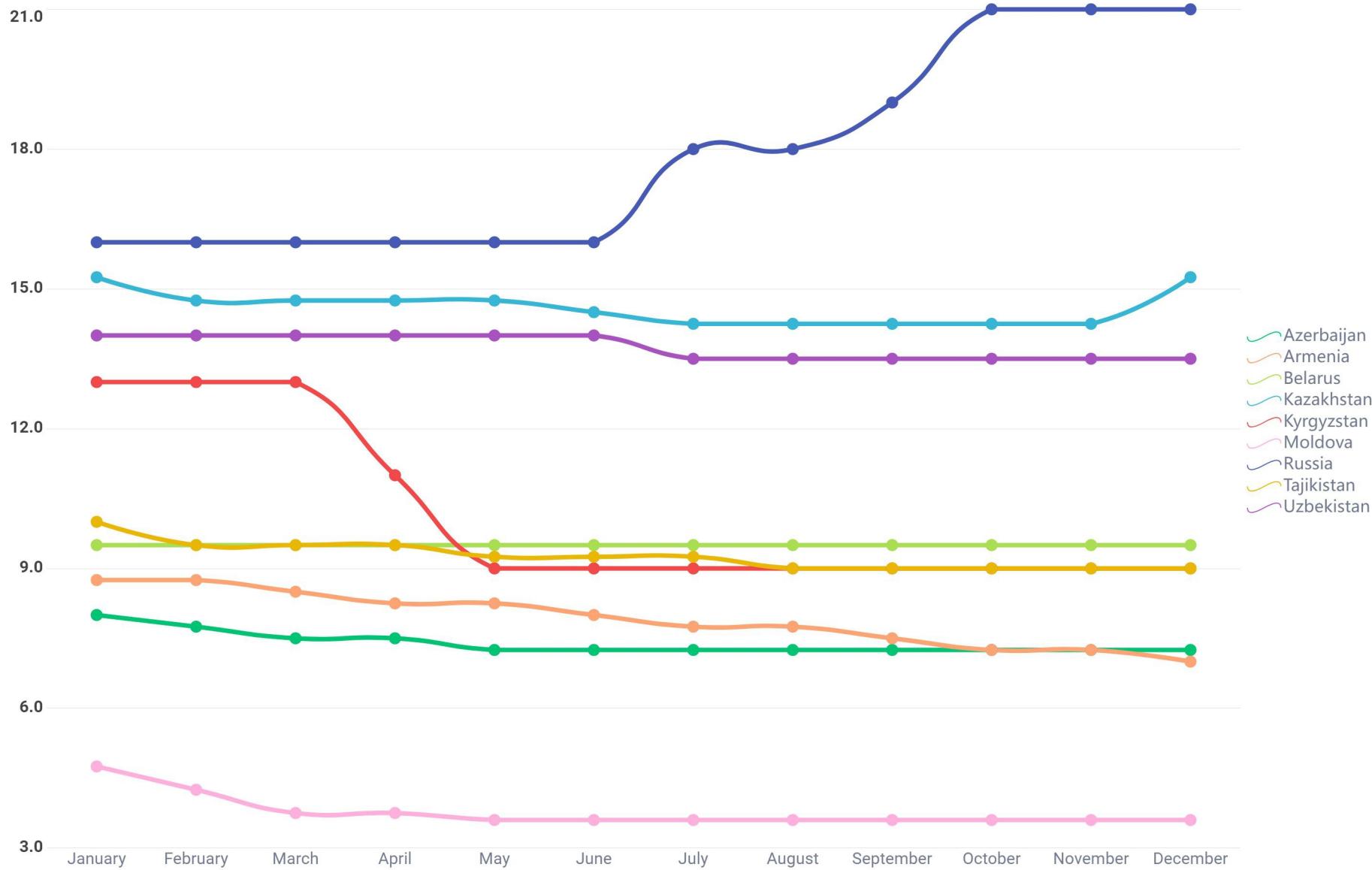
(percent per annum; at the end of the year)

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
CIS countries					
 Azerbaijan	6.25	7.25	8.25	8.00	7.25
 Armenia	5.25	7.75	10.75	9.25	7.00
 Belarus	7.75	9.25	12.00	9.50	9.50
 Kazakhstan	9.00	9.75	16.75	15.75	15.25
 Kyrgyzstan	5.00	8.00	13.00	13.00	9.00
 Moldova	2.65	6.50	20.00	4.75	3.60
 Russia	4.25	8.50	7.50	16.00	21.00
 Tajikistan	10.75	13.25	13.00	10.00	9.00
 Uzbekistan	14.00	14.00	15.00	14.00	13.50
 Ukraine	6.00	9.00	25.00	...	...
Other countries of the world					
 Bulgaria	0.00	0.00	1.30	3.80	3.04
 Hungary	0.60	2.40	13.00	10.75	...
 Poland	0.10	1.75	6.75	5.75	...
 Romania	1.50	1.75	6.75	7.00	6.50
 Czechia	0.25	3.75	7.00	6.75	...
 Brazil	2.00	9.25	13.75	11.75	12.25
 Canada	0.25	0.25	4.25	5.00	3.25
 China	2.20	2.20	2.00	1.80	1.50
 United States	0.13	0.13	4.38	5.38	4.38
 South Africa	3.50	3.75	7.00	8.25	7.75

[Refinancing rates of central \(national\) banks](#)

Refinancing rates of central (national) banks of the CIS countries in 2024

(percent per annum; at the end of the month)



Monetary aggregates

(at the end of the year)

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Azerbaijan, million manat					
M0	10,773.4	10,940.8	13,297.5	15,873.3	15,857.9
M1	17,864.6	20,572.5	25,365.8	29,678.6	29,647.2
M2	20,305.5	23,874.9	29,565.6	35,371.8	36,652.0
M3	29,185.8	34,646.6	42,824.9	45,073.5	46,494.8
 Armenia, billion drams					
M0	648.4	636.1	675.7	778.1	838.6
M1	1,236.7	1,367.3	1,680.0	2,050.0	2,373.7
M2	2,183.9	2,462.8	2,793.7	3,410.1	4,058.7
M3	3,362.0	3,802.6	4,415.0	5,181.9	5,890.9
 Belarus, million Belarusian rubles					
M0	4,124.0	4,720.4	6,893.6	9,474.6	11,856.3
M1	10,283.4	12,683.2	18,306.8	24,504.0	29,375.3
M2	20,816.2	24,934.1	31,172.5	41,998.5	53,991.5
M3	50,800.7	54,351.4	61,239.0	75,668.5	88,750.4

Continued

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Kazakhstan, billion tenge					
M0	2,828.0	2,997.7	3,360.7	3,639.7	4,374.5
M1	7,187.0	8,788.0	9,382.5	10,380.9	11,364.0
M2	19,134.9	23,750.3	28,025.4	32,747.5	39,254.7
M3	24,917.8	30,099.3	34,296.0	34,296.0	45,660.0
 Kyrgyzstan, million soms					
M0	124,171.9	124,837.8	176,430.2	178,764.7	205,865.9
M1	174,214.0	201,580.9	274,291.3	302,357.4	395,637.5
M2	219,103.6	253,188.3	335,509.5	373,629.4	489,407.3
M3	285,248.2	339,778.3	443,722.3	510,269.1	673,109.4
 Moldova, million lei					
M0	29,818.9	31,698.6	34,406.0	38,553.9	44,175.1
M1	55,294.9	60,828.6	63,499.8	80,089.0	94,138.1
M2	75,890.8	83,080.2	91,039.9	110,032.2	126,183.2
M3	107,624.9	119,760.4	126,086.9	149,180.6	169,668.9

[Monetary aggregates](#)

Continued

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Russia, billion rubles					
M0	12,523.9	13,200.4	15,435.7	17,134.0	17,274.0
M1	31,785.6	36,008.7	44,018.5	49,685.7	51,715.5
M2	58,652.1	66,252.9	82,388.0	98,385.4	117,256.4
M3	75,284.8	83,761.6	94,715.4	112,485.0	131,138.3
 Tajikistan, million somoni					
M0	18,058.5	20,873.7	29,632.0	26,973.6	34,736.2
M1	20,010.4	22,214.9	31,765.1	28,910.2	36,827.8
M2	22,504.5	25,266.0	36,224.0	34,681.4	45,667.3
M3	26,252.9	28,400.1	39,883.8	39,548.6	50,947.8

[Monetary aggregates](#)

Continued

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Uzbekistan, billion sums					
M0	24,920.3	28,656.9	42,206.2	45,607.7	53,328.5
M1	50,330.3	62,199.0	84,046.0	92,493.8	114,401.3
M2	77,506.4	99,889.8	138,832.0	164,428.4	220,115.7
M3	112,012.1	145,254.6	189,085.1	212,086.1	277,064.6
 Ukraine, billion hryvnias					
M0	516.1	581.0	...	...	...
M1	1,050.1	1,281.2	...	...	...
M2	1,847.4	2,069.6	...	...	...
M3	1,850.0	2,071.4	...	...	...

M0 = currency outside depository corporations - banknotes and coins issued by the Central (National) bank, with the exception of cash held at the cash desks of the Central (National) bank and credit institutions. M1 = M0 + transferable deposits in national currency. M2 = M1 + other deposits in national currency. For Belarus, the M2 also includes securities issued by banks (outside bank circulation) in national currency; for Kazakhstan – transferable deposits in foreign currency; for Ukraine - transferable deposits in foreign currency and other deposits. M3 = M2 + transferable and other deposits in foreign currency. For Belarus, the M3 also includes funds in securities in foreign currency (except shares) and precious metals deposits; for Ukraine - securities, except shares.

[Monetary aggregates](#)

Share of currency outside depository corporations (M0) in the money supply (M2)

(in percent; at the end of the year)



[Share of currency outside depository corporations \(M0\) in the money supply \(M2\), chart](#)

External sector

International reserves of the monetary authorities

(million US dollars; at the end of the year)

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
CIS countries					
 Azerbaijan	7,775.1	8,290.1	11,338.4	13,748.8	12,699.1
 Armenia	2,615.5	3,229.8	4,111.7	3,607.5	3,685.2
 Belarus	7,468.4	8,424.8	7,923.3	8,117.8	8,915.1
 Kazakhstan	35,638.1	34,378.0	35,076.1	35,964.6	45,823.5
 Kyrgyzstan	2,809.7	2,977.9	2,798.5	3,236.8	5,088.7
 Moldova	3,783.5	3,901.9	4,474.2	5,453.1	5,483.6
 Russia	595,772.0	630,624.2	581,861.1	598,394.8	...
 Tajikistan	2,238.3	2,498.8	3,847.4	3,607.1	...
 Uzbekistan	34,904.0	35,139.2	35,767.5	34,564.6	41,181.6
 Ukraine	29,132.9	30,940.9	28,494.5	40,514.4	43,795.4
EU countries					
 Austria	30,470.2	33,982.2	33,143.9	31,226.2	35,402.5
 Belgium	33,321.1	41,892.8	41,327.3	40,824.1	41,446.9
 Bulgaria	37,858.1	39,186.4	40,988.9	46,332.4	43,693.9
 Hungary	41,352.7	43,477.9	41,227.8	45,729.1	46,443.0
 Germany	268,776.2	296,038.7	294,706.5	322,867.1	377,897.8
 Greece	11,943.6	14,457.5	12,088.4	13,614.0	15,220.3
 Denmark	72,815.9	82,205.3	96,067.4	109,257.8	108,394.6
 Ireland	7,463.7	13,247.9	13,042.1	12,905.4	12,697.5
 Spain	81,318.5	92,226.6	92,971.6	103,102.8	107,770.9
 Italy	210,955.4	227,699.1	225,159.9	247,518.6	290,519.6
 Cyprus	1,238.8	1,612.3	1,673.8	1,789.9	2,087.4
 Latvia	5,290.4	5,491.7	4,461.6	4,957.1	5,141.0

[International reserves of the monetary authorities](#)

Continued

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
EU countries					
 Lithuania	4,847.2	5,580.4	5,366.6	6,168.6	7,407.8
 Luxembourg	1,119.3	2,921.0	2,874.0	2,977.5	2,789.5
 Malta	930.5	1,149.3	1,199.2	1,222.8	1,417.6
 Netherlands	54,038.4	64,524.6	63,497.4	69,860.2	79,122.3
 Poland	154,219.2	166,030.2	166,663.9	193,783.3	223,140.1
 Portugal	29,501.6	32,569.6	32,322.0	35,262.1	42,429.9
 Romania	52,197.7	51,883.9	55,823.7	73,003.6	73,399.1
 Slovakia	9,347.2	9,612.4	10,287.8	11,289.6	14,451.4
 Slovenia	1,311.5	2,267.3	2,268.7	2,370.2	2,832.4
 Finland	13,485.3	16,748.5	16,047.9	16,931.3	17,992.2
 France	224,502.7	244,499.7	242,991.4	240,913.4	282,829.5
 Croatia	23,253.8	28,308.8	29,727.0	3,176.3	3,335.6
 Czechia	166,121.4	173,613.0	139,982.4	148,378.9	146,285.6
 Sweden	58,278.5	62,072.3	64,305.3	60,876.5	62,634.4
 Estonia	1,996.9	2,371.5	2,216.7	2,593.1	2,074.7
Other countries of the world					
 Brazil	355,619.7	362,203.8	324,703.6	355,033.0	329,730.3
 United Kingdom	180,129.2	194,199.7	176,469.0	177,939.9	174,767.0
 India	586,044.8	633,761.0	562,710.3	622,464.4	635,692.7
 Canada	90,428.1	106,615.1	106,952.4	117,550.9	119,778.5
 China	3,357,028.4	3,427,045.3	3,306,924.1	3,449,545.7	3,456,140.9
 United States	144,890.2	251,238.4	243,757.7	245,151.9	238,800.8
 South Africa	55,013.4	57,589.1	60,567.5	62,515.1	65,458.5

The IMF data.

[International reserves of the monetary authorities](#)

Share of gold reserves of the CIS countries in international reserves

(in percent; at the end of the year)



[Share of gold reserves in international reserves, chart](#)

Share of gold reserves of EU countries in international reserves

(in percent; at the end of the year)



[Share of gold reserves in international reserves, chart](#)

Share of gold reserves of other countries of the world in international reserves (in percent; at the end of the year)



[Share of gold reserves in international reserves, chart](#)

Gold reserves of the monetary authorities

(million of fine troy ounces; at the end of the year)

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
CIS countries					
 Belarus	1.608	1.716	1.733	1.737	1.732
 Kazakhstan	12.470	12.937	11.306	9.460	9.133
 Kyrgyzstan	0.539	0.328	0.527	0.693	1.226
 Moldova	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002
 Russia	73.900	74.000	75.000	75.000	...
 Tajikistan	0.446	0.064	0.272	...	...
 Uzbekistan	10.690	11.640	12.730	11.940	12.300
 Ukraine	0.840	0.870	0.870	0.870	0.880
EU countries					
 Austria	9.002	9.002	9.002	9.002	9.002
 Belgium	7.311	7.311	7.311	7.311	7.311
 Bulgaria	1.313	1.313	1.313	1.314	1.314
 Hungary	1.013	3.038	3.038	3.038	3.537
 Germany	108.106	107.998	107.871	107.791	107.755
 Greece	3.662	3.667	3.673	3.678	3.684
 Denmark	2.140	2.140	2.140	2.140	2.140
 Ireland	0.193	0.306	0.387	0.387	0.387
 Spain	9.053	9.053	9.053	9.053	9.053
 Italy	78.829	78.829	78.829	78.829	78.829
 Cyprus	0.447	0.447	0.447	0.447	0.447
 Latvia	0.214	0.214	0.214	0.214	0.214
 Lithuania	0.187	0.187	0.187	0.187	0.187
 Luxembourg	0.073	0.072	0.072	0.072	0.072

[Gold reserves of the monetary authorities](#)

Continued

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
EU countries					
 Malta	0.006	0.003	0.002	0.009	0.006
 Netherlands	19.691	19.691	19.691	19.691	19.691
 Poland	7.352	7.422	7.352	11.532	14.411
 Portugal	12.300	12.300	12.300	12.302	12.304
 Romania	3.332	3.332	3.332	3.332	3.332
 Slovakia	1.019	1.019	1.019	1.019	1.019
 Slovenia	0.102	0.102	0.102	0.102	0.102
 Finland	1.580	1.576	1.576	1.576	1.407
 France	78.326	78.335	78.344	78.351	78.352
 Croatia	-	-	0.062	-	-
 Czechia	0.305	0.340	0.385	0.986	1.645
 Sweden	4.042	4.042	4.042	4.042	4.042
 Estonia	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008
Other countries of the world					
 Brazil	2.166	4.168	4.168	4.168	4.168
 United Kingdom	9.976	9.976	9.976	9.976	9.976
 India	21.755	24.245	25.315	25.836	28.170
 Canada	-	-	-	-	-
 China	62.640	62.640	64.640	71.870	73.290
 United States	261.499	261.499	261.499	261.499	261.499
 South Africa	4.030	4.030	4.031	4.032	4.033
 Japan	24.602	27.199	27.199	27.199	27.199

The IMF data. Fine troy ounce equals 31.1035 g.

[Gold reserves of the monetary authorities](#)

Gross external debt

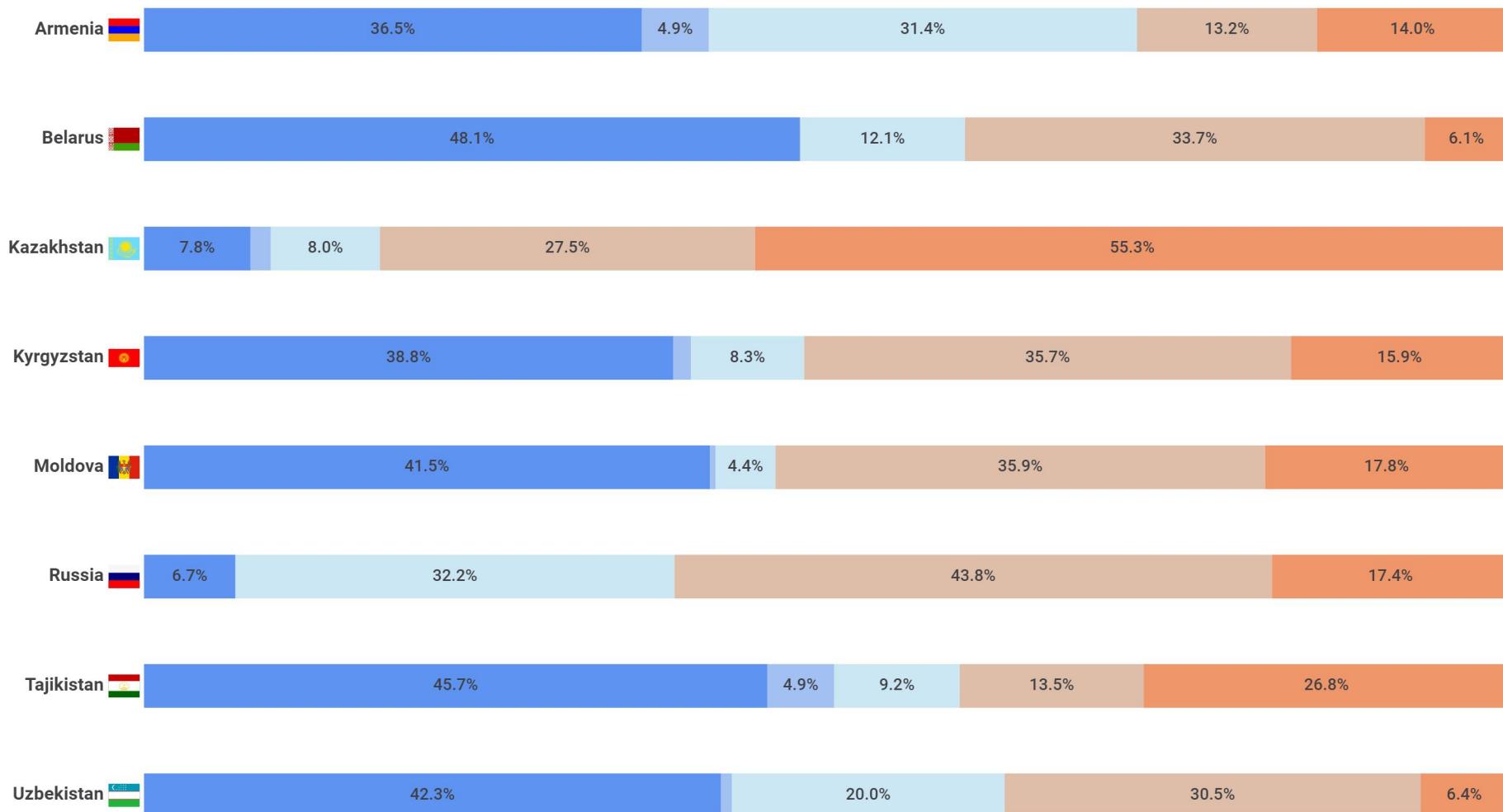
(million US dollars; at the end of the year)

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Armenia	12,910.7	13,848.8	15,260.4	15,468.0	16,188.5
 Belarus	42,049.2	42,011.3	39,871.2	36,781.8	35,165.7
 Kazakhstan	163,980.1	164,131.1	161,144.3	163,652.7	164,749.9
 Kyrgyzstan	8,735.6	9,249.5	9,744.1	10,366.2	11,689.4
 Moldova	8,088.3	8,723.3	9,575.0	10,118.8	10,213.3
 Russia	467,605.0	488,414.8	385,080.6	318,288.7	290,323.8
 Tajikistan	6,608.6	6,124.3	6,126.9	6,278.4	6,692.5
 Uzbekistan	36,309.4	43,190.2	51,865.7	61,101.8	70,686.0
 Ukraine	125,682.0	129,713.0	...	...	...

Structure of gross external debt in the CIS countries in 2024

(in percent; at the end of the year)

general government central bank deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank other sectors direct investment: intercompany lending

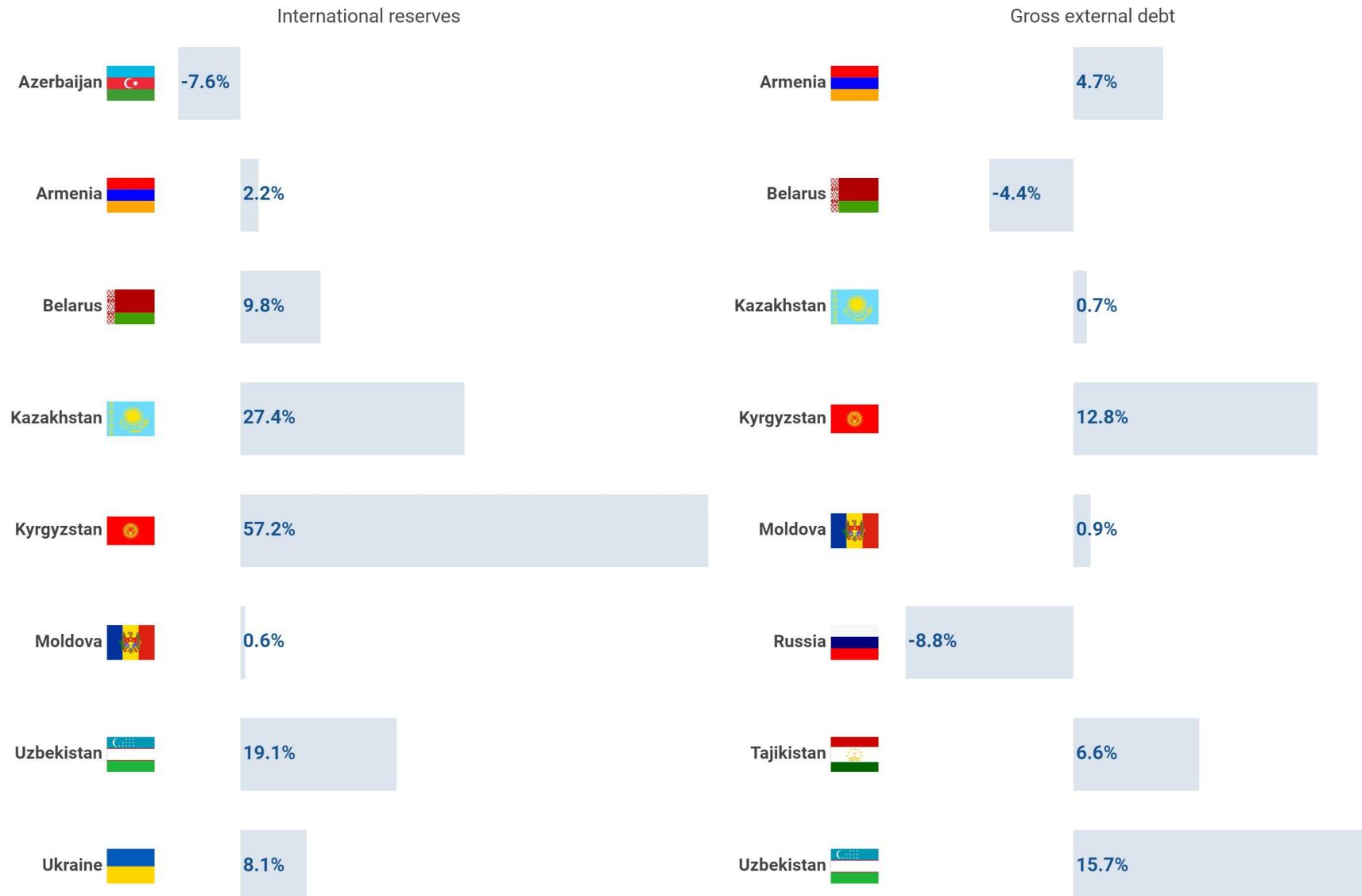


For Belarus and Russia, data on the central bank are included in deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank.

[Structure of gross external debt in the CIS countries in 2024, chart](#)

International reserves and gross external debt in the CIS countries in 2024

(as % of the previous year)



[International reserves and gross external debt in the CIS countries in 2024, chart](#)

National currency rates

National currencies exchange rates to US dollar

(at the end of the year)

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
CIS countries					
 Azerbaijan, manats	1.7000	1.7000	1.7000	1.7000	1.7000
 Armenia, drams	522.5900	480.1400	393.5700	404.7900	396.5600
 Belarus, belarusian rubles	2.5789	2.5481	2.7364	3.1775	3.4735
 Kazakhstan, tenge	420.7100	431.6700	462.6500	454.5600	523.5400
 Kyrgyzstan, soms	82.6498	84.7586	85.6800	89.0853	87.0000
 Moldova, lei	17.2146	17.7452	19.1579	17.4062	18.4791
 Russia, rubles	73.8757	74.2926	70.3375	89.6883	100.5281
 Tajikistan, somoni	11.3000	11.3000	10.2024	10.9571	10.9325
 Uzbekistan, soums	10,476.9200	10,837.6600	11,225.4600	12,338.7700	12,920.4800
 Ukraine, hryvnia	28.2746	27.2782	36.5686	...	...
EU countries					
 Bulgaria, leva	0.6274	0.5791	0.5453	0.5650	0.5312
 Hungary, forints	0.0034	0.0031	0.0027	0.0029	0.0025
 Denmark, Danish kroner	0.1651	0.1524	0.1434	0.1483	0.1400

[Exchange rates of national currencies to the US dollar \(at the end of the year\)](#)

Continued

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
EU countries					
 Poland, Polish zlotys	0.2661	0.2463	0.2272	0.2541	0.2438
 Romania, lei	0.2521	0.2288	0.2158	0.2224	0.2093
 Croatia, euros	0.1629	0.1505	0.1416	...	...
 Czechia, Czech crowns	0.0468	0.0456	0.0442	0.0447	0.0413
 Sweden, Swedish crowns	0.1223	0.1106	0.0959	0.0996	0.0907
Other countries of the world					
 Brazil, reals	0.1925	0.1792	0.1917	0.2066	0.1615
 United Kingdom, pounds sterling	1.3420	1.3434	1.2068	1.2736	1.2546
 India, rupees	0.0137	0.0135	0.0121	0.0120	0.0117
 Canada, Canadian dollars	0.7778	0.7773	0.7351	0.7543	0.6959
 China, yuan	0.1530	0.1570	0.1431	0.1400	0.1370
 United States, US dollars	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
 South Africa, rand	0.0681	0.0629	0.0588	0.0540	0.0534
 Japan, yen	0.0097	0.0088	0.0075	0.0070	0.0064

[Exchange rates of national currencies to the US dollar \(at the end of the year\)](#)

National currencies exchange rates to US dollar

(average per year)

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
CIS countries					
 Azerbaijan, manats	1.7000	1.7000	1.7000	1.7000	1.7000
 Armenia, drams	488.9796	503.7700	435.6658	392.4800	392.7300
 Belarus, belarusian rubles	2.4607	2.5385	2.6199	3.0012	3.2450
 Kazakhstan, tenge	412.9533	426.0300	460.4800	456.3100	469.4400
 Kyrgyzstan, soms	77.3461	84.6408	84.1162	87.8481	87.1503
 Moldova, lei	17.3201	17.6816	18.9032	18.1639	17.7918
 Russia, rubles	71.9422	73.6457	67.4562	84.6566	92.4434
 Tajikistan, somoni	10.3219	11.3085	11.0258	10.8445	10.7993
 Uzbekistan, soums	10,054.2608	10,609.4642	11,050.1455	11,733.6253	12,652.3687
 Ukraine, hryvnia	26.9575	27.2862	32.3423	...	...
EU countries					
 Bulgaria, leva	0.5826	0.6047	0.5376	0.5528	0.5531
 Hungary, forints	0.0032	0.0033	0.0027	0.0028	0.0027
 Denmark, Danish kroner	0.1529	0.1591	0.1413	0.1451	0.1450

[Exchange rates of national currencies to the US dollar \(annual average\)](#)

Continued

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
EU countries					
 Poland, Polish zlotys	0.2564	0.2589	0.2243	0.2379	0.2512
 Romania, lei	0.2356	0.2404	0.2133	0.2186	0.2175
 Croatia, euros	0.1512	0.1572	0.1397	...	...
 Czechia, Czech crowns	0.0431	0.0461	0.0428	0.0450	0.0431
 Sweden, Swedish crowns	0.1086	0.1166	0.0989	0.0943	0.0946
Other countries of the world					
 Brazil, reals	0.1940	0.1854	0.1937	0.2002	0.1856
 United Kingdom, pounds sterling	1.2821	1.3754	1.2326	1.2429	1.2781
 India, rupees	0.0135	0.0135	0.0127	0.0121	0.0120
 Canada, Canadian dollars	0.7456	0.7975	0.7683	0.7408	0.7303
 China, yuan	0.1449	0.1551	0.1484	0.1412	0.1389
 United States, US dollars	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
 South Africa, rand	0.0608	0.0677	0.0611	0.0542	0.0546
 Japan, yen	0.0094	0.0091	0.0076	0.0071	0.0066

[Exchange rates of national currencies to the US dollar \(annual average\)](#)

Interstate Statistical Committee of the Commonwealth of Independent States

Finances of the CIS and other countries of the world 2020-2024

Responsible for release: V.G. Akchibash, A.M. Aleksashkin

Release date: 25.07.2025

Number of pages: 92

Address: Build. 1, 39, Myasnitskaya Str., Moscow, 107450, Russian Federation

Email: info@cisstat.org

Website: <https://new.cisstat.org>