



# 2025

INTERSTATE STATISTICAL COMMITTEE  
OF THE COMMONWEALTH  
OF INDEPENDENT STATES



## LABOR MARKET IN THE CIS COUNTRIES

Interstate Statistical Committee of the Commonwealth of Independent States – M. 2025.

Interstate Statistical Committee of the CIS was formed in 1992 pursuant to the decision of the Heads of Governments of the CIS member states of December 30, 1991.

Based on the UN General Assembly Resolution A/RES/48/237 of 30.03.1994, which granted the Commonwealth of Independent States an observer status under it, the CIS-Stat participates in the work of the UN Statistical Commission, UNECE Conference of European Statisticians and its Bureau, ESCAP Committee on Statistics, is a member of the Committee for Coordination of Statistical Activities, which consists of more than forty international statistical organizations.

Having the status of international statistical organization and relevant authorization from the Council of Heads of Statistical Services of the CIS Countries, the CIS-Stat has ample opportunities to support the interests of the national statistical services of the region in various international projects.

The publication includes data for 2021-2024 on the state of the labor market in the CIS countries and in the countries of the world.

Data for Moldova exclude the information on the territory of the left bank of Dniester river and Bender city.

Data for Turkmenistan are given from the official web-site of the State Committee of Turkmenistan on Statistics.

Since 2022 the CIS-Stat has no official data for Ukraine.

Aggregation of CIS indicators is based on the available data. Not all countries have the opportunity to provide data in the required sections and periods.

Sources of data:

CIS countries – official information provided by the CIS national statistical offices

Other countries of the world – official website:

- Eurostat <http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat>
- International Labour Organization (ILO) <https://www.ilo.org>
- Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) <https://www.oecd.org>

More detailed information on the CIS countries is available in the database of the CIS-Stat: <https://new.cisstat.org/web/guest/cis-stat-home>.

Moscow

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## **Labor force**

## Labour force

(according to sample surveys of the population; aged 15 years and older; average per year; thousand people)

	2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>CIS countries</b>				
 <b>Azerbaijan</b>				
<b>Total</b>	5,141.6	5,194.4	5,249.7	5,312.1
<b>Males</b>	2,663.9	2,685.7	2,714.7	2,741.0
<b>Females</b>	2,477.7	2,508.7	2,535.0	2,571.1
 <b>Armenia</b>				
<b>Total</b>	1,287.3	1,311.3	1,341.2	1,357.3
<b>Males</b>	704.9	734.7	749.0	758.2
<b>Females</b>	582.4	576.6	592.2	599.1
 <b>Belarus</b>				
<b>Total</b>	5,047.5	5,026.8	4,972.0	4,948.6
<b>Males</b>	2,521.3	2,514.7	2,490.2	2,457.5
<b>Females</b>	2,526.2	2,512.0	2,481.9	2,491.1
 <b>Kazakhstan</b>				
<b>Total</b>	9,256.8	9,429.8	9,534.1	9,664.0
<b>Males</b>	4,756.6	4,881.3	4,920.8	4,976.5
<b>Females</b>	4,500.1	4,548.5	4,613.3	4,687.5
 <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>				
<b>Total</b>	2,680.5	2,712.7	2,768.4	2,860.7
<b>Males</b>	1,650.9	1,650.8	1,680.7	1,728.4
<b>Females</b>	1,029.6	1,061.9	1,087.7	1,132.2

With the adoption of Resolution of the 19th ICLS, the methodology of labor market statistics in the framework of the labor force survey was revised in countries: in Azerbaijan, Belarus, Kazakhstan and Tajikistan - since 2016, Russia - since 2017, Armenia - since 2018, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Uzbekistan and Ukraine - since 2019. In connection with this, a time series break occurred in Armenia, Moldova and Uzbekistan. The data are not comparable with previous years.

From here on, to measure the labor force, age coverage is used: in Belarus - 15-74 years, Tajikistan - 15-75 years, Azerbaijan, Armenia (until 2020 15-75 years), Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia (until 2017 15-72 years) and Ukraine (until 2019 15-70 years) - 15 years and older, Uzbekistan - 16 years and older.








In Moldova, since 2014, the population with the usual place of residence has been used to evaluate the survey results.

The last LFS in Tajikistan was conducted in 2016.


Continued

	2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>CIS countries</b>				
 <b>Moldova</b>				
<b>Total</b>	871.6	890.0	929.5	889.1
<b>Males</b>	460.7	460.1	468.4	435.4
<b>Females</b>	410.9	430.0	461.1	453.7
 <b>Russia</b>				
<b>Total</b>	75,969.2	75,632.4	76,036.7	76,104.7
<b>Males</b>	38,891.7	38,575.9	38,875.4	38,825.2
<b>Females</b>	37,077.6	37,056.5	37,161.3	37,279.5
 <b>Uzbekistan</b>				
<b>Total</b>	14,980.7	15,038.9	15,038.3	15,096.4
<b>Males</b>	8,528.9	8,518.4	8,536.8	...
<b>Females</b>	6,451.9	6,520.5	6,501.5	...
 <b>Ukraine</b>				
<b>Total</b>	17,405.0	...	...	...
<b>Males</b>	9,112.0	...	...	...
<b>Females</b>	8,293.0	...	...	...
 <b>CIS</b>				
<b>Total</b>	132,640.2	115,236.3	115,870.0	116,232.8
<b>Males</b>	69,290.9	60,021.6	60,436.0	51,922.2
<b>Females</b>	63,349.4	55,214.7	55,434.0	49,214.2
<b>EU countries</b>				
 <b>EU - 27</b>				
<b>Total</b>	212,775.6	215,936.7	218,299.3	220,274.1
<b>Males</b>	114,357.3	115,753.9	116,752.5	117,754.5
<b>Females</b>	98,418.4	100,182.8	101,546.8	102,519.6
 <b>Austria</b>				
<b>Total</b>	4,589.6	4,663.6	4,723.8	4,733.0
<b>Males</b>	2,441.0	2,474.7	2,502.0	2,497.1
<b>Females</b>	2,148.6	2,188.9	2,221.7	2,235.9



Continued

	2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>EU countries</b>				
 <b>Belgium</b>				
<b>Total</b>	5,178.1	5,284.0	5,322.7	5,370.8
<b>Males</b>	2,757.7	2,802.0	2,824.1	2,856.2
<b>Females</b>	2,420.4	2,482.0	2,498.6	2,514.6
 <b>Bulgaria</b>				
<b>Total</b>	3,034.0	3,067.8	3,064.3	3,060.3
<b>Males</b>	1,622.9	1,632.0	1,625.1	1,625.5
<b>Females</b>	1,411.0	1,435.9	1,439.1	1,434.8
 <b>Hungary</b>				
<b>Total</b>	4,810.5	4,856.7	4,911.9	4,935.0
<b>Males</b>	2,575.1	2,594.7	2,622.4	2,615.8
<b>Females</b>	2,235.4	2,262.0	2,289.5	2,319.1
 <b>Germany</b>				
<b>Total</b>	42,374.9	43,292.1	43,821.8	44,192.7
<b>Males</b>	22,619.7	23,060.3	23,323.9	23,513.9
<b>Females</b>	19,755.2	20,231.8	20,497.9	20,678.9
 <b>Greece</b>				
<b>Total</b>	4,605.7	4,728.8	4,715.3	4,755.8
<b>Males</b>	2,561.0	2,637.0	2,619.1	2,645.3
<b>Females</b>	2,044.6	2,091.8	2,096.2	2,110.4
 <b>Denmark</b>				
<b>Total</b>	3,062.6	3,133.4	3,179.5	3,281.0
<b>Males</b>	1,624.6	1,646.9	1,670.2	1,731.9
<b>Females</b>	1,438.1	1,486.5	1,509.3	1,549.1
 <b>Ireland</b>				
<b>Total</b>	2,587.2	2,715.6	2,804.8	2,880.4
<b>Males</b>	1,384.9	1,448.4	1,484.4	1,520.6
<b>Females</b>	1,202.3	1,267.1	1,320.3	1,359.8








Continued

	2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>EU countries</b>				
 <b>Spain</b>				
<b>Total</b>	23,309.9	23,626.7	24,119.7	24,424.6
<b>Males</b>	12,367.7	12,543.9	12,734.8	12,912.6
<b>Females</b>	10,942.2	11,082.8	11,384.9	11,512.0
 <b>Italy</b>				
<b>Total</b>	24,920.8	25,126.9	25,526.8	25,595.8
<b>Males</b>	14,279.8	14,372.2	14,579.4	14,623.1
<b>Females</b>	10,640.9	10,754.7	10,947.4	10,972.8
 <b>Cyprus</b>				
<b>Total</b>	479.0	498.0	509.6	511.9
<b>Males</b>	253.2	259.2	262.1	264.6
<b>Females</b>	225.8	238.8	247.5	247.2
 <b>Latvia</b>				
<b>Total</b>	940.1	956.4	951.4	948.9
<b>Males</b>	474.1	478.3	476.7	474.2
<b>Females</b>	466.0	478.0	474.7	474.8
 <b>Lithuania</b>				
<b>Total</b>	1,473.4	1,510.8	1,546.9	1,575.5
<b>Males</b>	744.0	742.4	776.9	805.9
<b>Females</b>	729.4	768.4	770.0	769.6
 <b>Luxembourg</b>				
<b>Total</b>	323.8	327.0	339.3	346.1
<b>Males</b>	172.8	174.2	181.6	183.4
<b>Females</b>	151.0	152.8	157.7	162.7
 <b>Malta</b>				
<b>Total</b>	276.7	294.2	314.0	328.2
<b>Males</b>	164.4	172.6	186.5	195.1
<b>Females</b>	112.3	121.6	127.5	133.1




Continued

	2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>EU countries</b>				
<b> Netherlands</b>				
Total	9,690.1	9,937.2	10,139.3	10,235.4
Males	5,112.1	5,246.9	5,359.4	5,404.9
Females	4,578.0	4,690.3	4,779.9	4,830.4
<b> Poland</b>				
Total	17,760.2	17,761.7	17,808.8	17,742.6
Males	9,724.6	9,667.4	9,630.0	9,558.2
Females	8,035.7	8,094.3	8,178.8	8,184.4
<b> Portugal</b>				
Total	5,127.0	5,263.0	5,402.3	5,463.4
Males	2,600.9	2,671.8	2,733.6	2,760.9
Females	2,526.1	2,591.2	2,668.6	2,702.5
<b> Romania</b>				
Total	8,214.7	8,270.8	8,152.0	8,304.3
Males	4,807.1	4,780.9	4,690.5	4,767.9
Females	3,407.6	3,489.9	3,461.5	3,536.4
<b> Slovakia</b>				
Total	2,748.2	2,774.3	2,772.0	2,768.5
Males	1,457.3	1,468.0	1,466.8	1,468.2
Females	1,290.9	1,306.3	1,305.2	1,300.3
<b> Slovenia</b>				
Total	1,020.0	1,027.3	1,026.9	1,036.8
Males	551.4	557.4	558.4	565.0
Females	468.5	469.9	468.4	471.8
<b> Finland</b>				
Total	2,785.2	2,830.4	2,851.8	2,859.5
Males	1,458.0	1,463.7	1,467.2	1,482.3
Females	1,327.3	1,366.6	1,384.6	1,377.2

Continued








	2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>EU countries</b>				
 <b>France</b>				
<b>Total</b>	30,092.9	30,575.5	30,851.5	31,275.5
<b>Males</b>	15,384.0	15,642.9	15,748.2	16,025.7
<b>Females</b>	14,708.9	14,932.6	15,103.3	15,249.9
 <b>Croatia</b>				
<b>Total</b>	1,712.1	1,724.2	1,725.4	1,772.8
<b>Males</b>	915.4	912.9	911.9	935.9
<b>Females</b>	796.8	811.3	813.5	836.9
 <b>Czechia</b>				
<b>Total</b>	5,363.9	5,291.1	5,194.8	5,331.2
<b>Males</b>	2,985.9	2,936.1	2,900.4	2,911.0
<b>Females</b>	2,378.0	2,355.0	2,294.4	2,420.2
 <b>Sweden</b>				
<b>Total</b>	5,597.9	5,678.3	5,775.3	5,783.2
<b>Males</b>	2,961.9	3,001.6	3,042.8	3,030.5
<b>Females</b>	2,636.0	2,676.7	2,732.5	2,752.7
 <b>Estonia</b>				
<b>Total</b>	697.3	721.0	747.7	760.9
<b>Males</b>	355.8	365.6	373.9	378.6
<b>Females</b>	341.5	355.4	373.7	382.3
<b>Other countries of the world</b>				
 <b>Brazil</b>				
<b>Total</b>	105,004.8	107,877.2	107,852.4	109,563.2
<b>Males</b>	45,670.4	47,357.9	47,200.5	47,940.5
<b>Females</b>	59,334.4	60,519.4	60,651.9	61,622.7
 <b>India</b>				
<b>Total</b>	434,041.4	467,384.9	492,429.8	503,817.0
<b>Males</b>	114,367.0	125,335.5	154,877.6	156,310.1
<b>Females</b>	319,635.8	342,038.9	337,536.2	347,506.2

Continued

	2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>Other countries of the world</b>				
 <b>Canada</b>				
<b>Total</b>	20,484.2	20,790.6	21,325.8	21,924.9
<b>Males</b>	9,679.6	9,884.7	10,123.7	10,358.3
<b>Females</b>	10,804.6	10,905.9	11,202.1	11,566.7
 <b>United Kingdom</b>				
<b>Total</b>	33,809.2	33,989.4	34,398.6	34,910.6
<b>Males</b>	16,161.6	16,195.3	16,448.3	16,911.8
<b>Females</b>	17,647.6	17,794.1	17,950.3	17,998.8
 <b>USA</b>				
<b>Total</b>	161,203.9	164,287.1	167,116.4	168,106.2
<b>Males</b>	75,699.2	76,866.3	78,239.2	79,132.4
<b>Females</b>	85,504.7	87,420.9	88,877.3	88,973.8

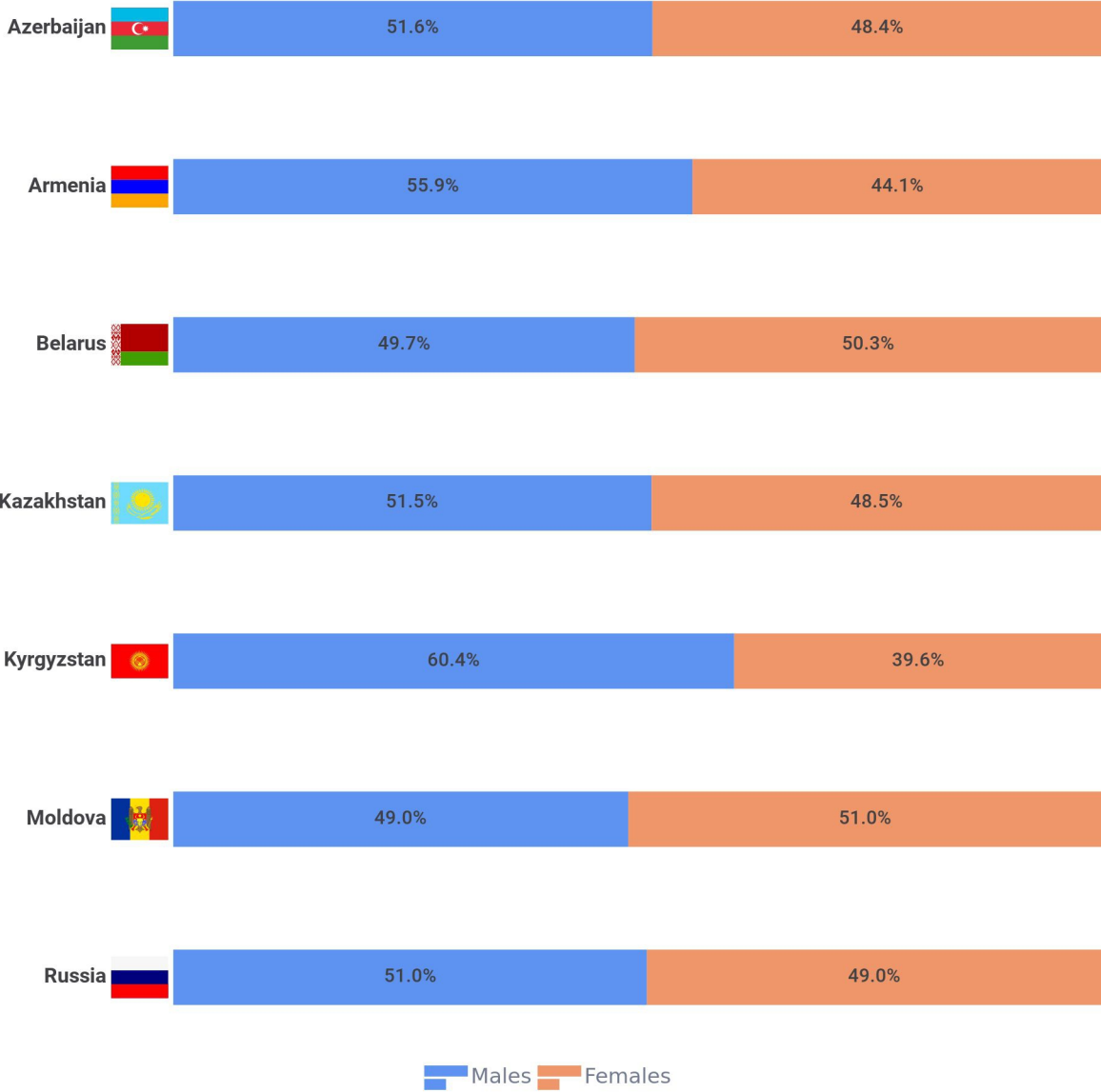
## Structure of labor force by age and sex in 2024

(according to labour force surveys; % of total)

	Total	15-24	25-29	30-54	55-59	60-64	65 and older
 <b>Azerbaijan</b>							
<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>64.1</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>
<b>Males</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>62.8</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>
<b>Females</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>65.6</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>
 <b>Armenia</b>							
<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>56.2</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>7.2</b>
<b>Males</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>55.1</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>7.2</b>
<b>Females</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>57.5</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>7.2</b>
 <b>Belarus</b>							
<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>65.9</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>2.1</b>
<b>Males</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>64.3</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>
<b>Females</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>67.5</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>
 <b>Kazakhstan</b>							
<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>65.4</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>
<b>Males</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>65.0</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>1.0</b>
<b>Females</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>65.8</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>
 <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>							
<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>59.5</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>2.6</b>
<b>Males</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>57.4</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>
<b>Females</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>62.6</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>2.3</b>
 <b>Moldova</b>							
<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>64.3</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>3.1</b>
<b>Males</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>62.3</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>3.7</b>
<b>Females</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>66.3</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>
 <b>Russia</b>							
<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>67.3</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>2.2</b>
<b>Males</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>65.9</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>
<b>Females</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>68.9</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>2.4</b>

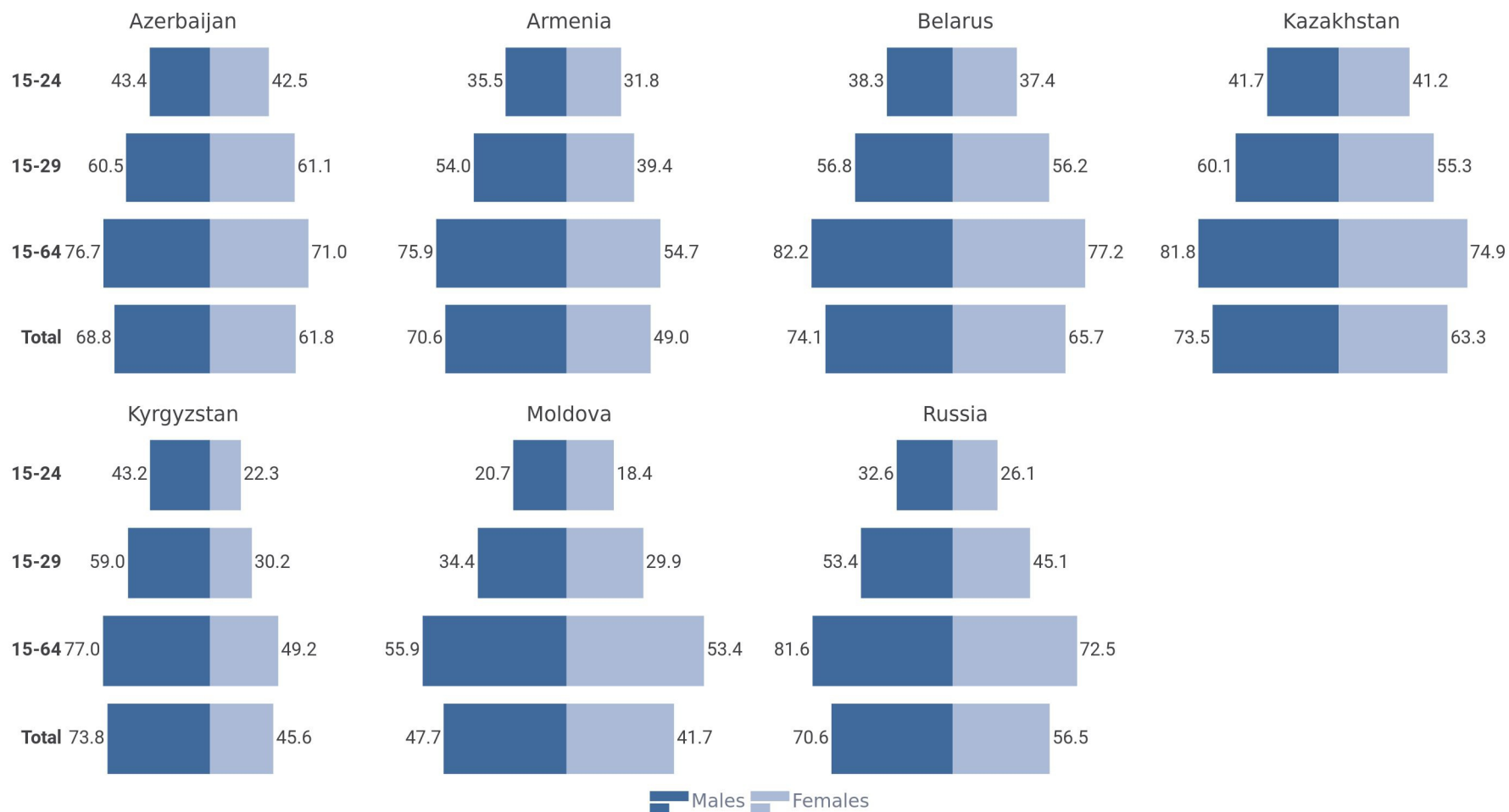
# Structure of labor force by sex in 2024

(according to labour force surveys; % of total)




## Labour force participation rate by age and sex in 2024

(according to sample surveys of the population; in % of the population of the corresponding age)










## Labor force participation rate in selected countries of the world


(aged 15 and over; as a percentage of the population of the corresponding age)

	2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>EU countries</b>				
 <b>EU - 27</b>				
<b>Total</b>	57.0	57.6	57.9	58.1
<b>Males</b>	63.3	63.7	63.9	64.0
<b>Females</b>	51.2	51.9	52.3	52.5
 <b>Austria</b>				
<b>Total</b>	61.2	61.5	61.7	61.5
<b>Males</b>	66.7	66.9	66.9	66.4
<b>Females</b>	55.9	56.4	56.7	56.8
 <b>Belgium</b>				
<b>Total</b>	54.5	55.1	55.0	55.1
<b>Males</b>	59.1	59.5	59.4	59.7
<b>Females</b>	50.0	50.8	50.7	50.7
 <b>Bulgaria</b>				
<b>Total</b>	54.5	55.5	55.7	55.5
<b>Males</b>	61.4	62.1	62.2	62.1
<b>Females</b>	48.3	49.4	49.8	49.6
 <b>Hungary</b>				
<b>Total</b>	59.7	60.5	61.2	61.6
<b>Males</b>	67.3	67.9	68.6	68.4
<b>Females</b>	52.9	53.7	54.5	55.3
 <b>Germany</b>				
<b>Total</b>	60.5	61.2	61.5	61.7
<b>Males</b>	65.8	66.5	66.7	66.8
<b>Females</b>	55.5	56.1	56.4	56.7
 <b>Greece</b>				
<b>Total</b>	50.8	52.3	52.2	52.7
<b>Males</b>	58.6	60.4	60.0	60.7
<b>Females</b>	43.6	44.7	44.9	45.3








Continued

	2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>EU countries</b>				
 <b>Denmark</b>				
<b>Total</b>	62.5	63.4	63.7	65.2
<b>Males</b>	67.1	67.4	67.7	69.7
<b>Females</b>	58.1	59.4	59.7	60.8
 <b>Ireland</b>				
<b>Total</b>	63.4	64.9	65.5	65.8
<b>Males</b>	69.1	70.6	70.8	70.8
<b>Females</b>	57.9	59.4	60.4	61.0
 <b>Spain</b>				
<b>Total</b>	57.6	57.8	58.1	58.0
<b>Males</b>	62.9	63.1	63.0	63.0
<b>Females</b>	52.7	52.8	53.4	53.3
 <b>Italy</b>				
<b>Total</b>	48.6	49.1	49.9	49.8
<b>Males</b>	57.6	58.1	58.8	58.7
<b>Females</b>	40.1	40.7	41.5	41.5
 <b>Cyprus</b>				
<b>Total</b>	63.9	65.1	65.5	65.1
<b>Males</b>	70.2	70.6	70.2	70.1
<b>Females</b>	58.0	60.1	61.2	60.4
 <b>Latvia</b>				
<b>Total</b>	60.2	61.1	61.2	61.1
<b>Males</b>	67.3	67.9	67.9	67.4
<b>Females</b>	54.3	55.6	55.7	55.9
 <b>Lithuania</b>				
<b>Total</b>	62.3	62.9	63.1	63.6
<b>Males</b>	68.0	67.7	68.5	69.3
<b>Females</b>	57.3	58.8	58.5	58.5







Continued

	2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>EU countries</b>				
 <b>Luxembourg</b>				
<b>Total</b>	61.9	61.6	62.2	62.3
<b>Males</b>	65.7	65.1	66.2	65.6
<b>Females</b>	58.1	58.0	58.2	59.0
 <b>Malta</b>				
<b>Total</b>	62.6	64.6	65.9	66.8
<b>Males</b>	71.4	72.0	73.5	74.3
<b>Females</b>	53.1	56.4	57.2	58.3
 <b>Netherlands</b>				
<b>Total</b>	67.0	67.9	68.5	68.7
<b>Males</b>	71.2	72.3	73.1	73.1
<b>Females</b>	62.8	63.6	64.1	64.3
 <b>Poland</b>				
<b>Total</b>	57.7	57.9	58.1	57.9
<b>Males</b>	66.1	66.0	65.8	65.3
<b>Females</b>	50.0	50.5	51.1	51.1
 <b>Portugal</b>				
<b>Total</b>	56.8	57.8	58.7	58.7
<b>Males</b>	61.2	62.2	62.9	62.8
<b>Females</b>	52.8	53.8	54.9	55.0
 <b>Romania</b>				
<b>Total</b>	51.1	51.8	51.5	52.0
<b>Males</b>	61.8	62.0	61.9	62.1
<b>Females</b>	41.0	42.3	41.9	42.7
 <b>Slovakia</b>				
<b>Total</b>	60.6	61.5	61.6	61.5
<b>Males</b>	66.5	67.3	67.3	67.3
<b>Females</b>	55.1	56.2	56.3	56.0

Continued








	2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>EU countries</b>				
 <b>Slovenia</b>				
<b>Total</b>	58.5	58.9	58.5	58.7
<b>Males</b>	62.9	63.6	63.2	63.5
<b>Females</b>	54.0	54.2	53.8	53.9
 <b>Finland</b>				
<b>Total</b>	60.4	61.1	61.1	60.7
<b>Males</b>	64.3	64.2	63.8	63.8
<b>Females</b>	56.7	58.2	58.5	57.6
 <b>France</b>				
<b>Total</b>	55.8	56.2	56.3	56.6
<b>Males</b>	59.8	60.2	60.1	60.6
<b>Females</b>	52.2	52.5	52.8	53.0
 <b>Croatia</b>				
<b>Total</b>	52.2	52.8	52.7	53.9
<b>Males</b>	58.4	58.4	57.9	58.8
<b>Females</b>	46.5	47.7	47.9	49.3
 <b>Czechia</b>				
<b>Total</b>	59.8	59.9	59.9	60.6
<b>Males</b>	68.0	67.9	68.5	68.2
<b>Females</b>	51.9	52.2	51.7	53.5
 <b>Sweden</b>				
<b>Total</b>	66.6	66.9	67.5	67.3
<b>Males</b>	70.0	70.3	70.6	70.1
<b>Females</b>	63.1	63.5	64.4	64.5
 <b>Estonia</b>				
<b>Total</b>	63.7	65.6	66.5	67.0
<b>Males</b>	69.9	71.4	71.6	71.6
<b>Females</b>	58.3	60.6	62.0	62.9

Continued








	2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>Other countries of the world</b>				
 <b>Brazil</b>				
<b>Total</b>	62.3	63.3	62.8	63.2
<b>Males</b>	52.4	53.7	53.1	53.5
<b>Females</b>	72.9	73.6	73.1	73.6
 <b>India</b>				
<b>Total</b>	51.1	52.4	55.8	55.8
<b>Males</b>	27.0	28.3	35.1	34.4
<b>Females</b>	75.1	76.1	76.4	77.5
 <b>Canada</b>				
<b>Total</b>	65.4	65.4	65.6	65.2
<b>Males</b>	61.1	61.5	61.6	61.1
<b>Females</b>	69.8	69.5	69.7	69.4
 <b>United Kingdom</b>				
<b>Total</b>	62.2	62.2	62.2	62.0
<b>Males</b>	58.4	58.2	58.1	58.4
<b>Females</b>	66.2	66.4	66.6	65.9
 <b>USA</b>				
<b>Total</b>	61.7	62.2	62.6	62.6
<b>Males</b>	56.1	56.8	57.3	57.5
<b>Females</b>	67.6	68.0	68.1	68.0
 <b>Japan</b>				
<b>Total</b>	62.1	62.5	62.9	63.3
<b>Males</b>	53.5	54.2	54.8	55.6
<b>Females</b>	71.2	71.4	71.4	71.5

## Employed population








(according to labour force surveys; employed at the age of 15 and older, thousand people)

	2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>CIS countries</b>				
 <b>Azerbaijan</b>				
<b>Total</b>	4,831.1	4,901.1	4,963.3	5,029.8
<b>Males</b>	2,526.8	2,556.5	2,587.7	2,615.7
<b>Females</b>	2,304.3	2,344.6	2,375.6	2,414.1
 <b>Armenia</b>				
<b>Total</b>	1,088.3	1,134.8	1,174.4	1,176.1
<b>Males</b>	594.3	637.9	660.7	663.2
<b>Females</b>	494.0	496.9	513.7	512.9
 <b>Belarus</b>				
<b>Total</b>	4,850.6	4,847.1	4,800.0	4,798.2
<b>Males</b>	2,401.9	2,408.1	2,387.1	2,373.7
<b>Females</b>	2,448.7	2,439.0	2,412.8	2,424.5
 <b>Kazakhstan</b>				
<b>Total</b>	8,807.1	8,971.5	9,081.9	9,214.2
<b>Males</b>	4,554.9	4,673.3	4,711.7	4,764.8
<b>Females</b>	4,252.2	4,298.3	4,370.2	4,449.4
 <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>				
<b>Total</b>	2,537.9	2,581.1	2,656.2	2,756.0
<b>Males</b>	1,573.2	1,584.2	1,624.8	1,677.2
<b>Females</b>	964.6	996.9	1,031.4	1,078.7
 <b>Moldova</b>				
<b>Total</b>	843.4	862.3	886.9	853.9
<b>Males</b>	443.0	443.7	445.1	418.8
<b>Females</b>	400.4	418.6	441.7	435.2
 <b>Russia</b>				
<b>Total</b>	72,297.9	72,643.9	73,636.2	74,189.8
<b>Males</b>	37,034.2	37,081.4	37,689.8	37,882.4
<b>Females</b>	35,263.7	35,562.5	35,946.3	36,307.4








Continued

	2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>CIS countries</b>				
 <b>Uzbekistan</b>				
<b>Total</b>	13,538.9	13,706.1	14,014.2	14,260.0
<b>Males</b>	7,943.6	8,058.6	8,173.6	...
<b>Females</b>	5,595.3	5,647.6	5,840.6	...
 <b>Ukraine</b>				
<b>Total</b>	15,693.4	...	...	...
<b>Males</b>	8,242.0	...	...	...
<b>Females</b>	7,451.4	...	...	...
 <b>CIS</b>				
<b>Total</b>	124,488.6	109,648.1	111,213.0	112,278.0
<b>Males</b>	65,314.0	57,443.7	58,280.6	50,395.8
<b>Females</b>	59,174.6	52,204.5	52,932.4	47,622.2
<b>EU countries</b>				
 <b>EU - 27</b>				
<b>Total</b>	197,198.9	201,977.2	204,425.3	206,502.6
<b>Males</b>	106,225.4	108,535.4	109,545.1	110,533.4
<b>Females</b>	90,973.5	93,441.7	94,880.2	95,969.1
 <b>Austria</b>				
<b>Total</b>	4,295.9	4,430.9	4,471.8	4,476.5
<b>Males</b>	2,282.8	2,344.4	2,362.0	2,349.5
<b>Females</b>	2,013.1	2,086.5	2,109.7	2,127.0
 <b>Belgium</b>				
<b>Total</b>	4,847.6	4,984.2	5,021.7	5,056.3
<b>Males</b>	2,571.0	2,634.3	2,650.9	2,676.0
<b>Females</b>	2,276.6	2,349.9	2,370.9	2,380.3
 <b>Bulgaria</b>				
<b>Total</b>	2,873.5	2,934.9	2,924.0	2,925.4
<b>Males</b>	1,533.6	1,558.5	1,549.7	1,550.6
<b>Females</b>	1,339.9	1,376.4	1,374.3	1,374.7








Continued

	2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>EU countries</b>				
 <b>Hungary</b>				
<b>Total</b>	4,609.7	4,669.7	4,697.5	4,699.3
<b>Males</b>	2,471.3	2,491.8	2,508.5	2,488.5
<b>Females</b>	2,138.4	2,177.9	2,189.0	2,210.9
 <b>Germany</b>				
<b>Total</b>	40,682.3	41,735.2	42,270.4	42,480.1
<b>Males</b>	21,618.2	22,152.1	22,419.8	22,525.9
<b>Females</b>	19,064.1	19,583.0	19,850.6	19,954.2
 <b>Greece</b>				
<b>Total</b>	3,923.0	4,133.7	4,186.8	4,265.9
<b>Males</b>	2,266.5	2,387.2	2,392.9	2,427.6
<b>Females</b>	1,656.5	1,746.5	1,793.9	1,838.3
 <b>Denmark</b>				
<b>Total</b>	2,888.9	2,971.8	3,001.5	3,061.4
<b>Males</b>	1,529.5	1,558.7	1,578.1	1,618.5
<b>Females</b>	1,359.4	1,413.1	1,423.4	1,442.9
 <b>Ireland</b>				
<b>Total</b>	2,413.0	2,579.3	2,667.8	2,737.2
<b>Males</b>	1,287.0	1,373.4	1,406.3	1,440.3
<b>Females</b>	1,126.0	1,205.9	1,261.5	1,297.0
 <b>Spain</b>				
<b>Total</b>	19,817.7	20,533.7	21,163.4	21,634.0
<b>Males</b>	10,721.1	11,105.4	11,363.7	11,586.6
<b>Females</b>	9,096.6	9,428.3	9,799.7	10,047.4
 <b>Italy</b>				
<b>Total</b>	22,462.6	23,027.7	23,501.9	23,867.7
<b>Males</b>	12,969.4	13,292.5	13,527.8	13,712.2
<b>Females</b>	9,493.3	9,735.2	9,974.1	10,155.5







Continued

	2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>EU countries</b>				
 <b>Cyprus</b>				
<b>Total</b>	442.2	463.9	477.7	485.0
<b>Males</b>	233.4	241.8	245.1	250.7
<b>Females</b>	208.8	222.0	232.6	234.3
 <b>Latvia</b>				
<b>Total</b>	864.0	886.2	884.2	877.4
<b>Males</b>	431.8	437.4	438.0	433.3
<b>Females</b>	432.2	448.7	446.2	444.1
 <b>Lithuania</b>				
<b>Total</b>	1,363.8	1,415.7	1,435.5	1,455.9
<b>Males</b>	684.9	691.5	717.4	739.3
<b>Females</b>	678.9	724.2	718.1	716.6
 <b>Luxembourg</b>				
<b>Total</b>	306.2	311.4	321.1	323.2
<b>Males</b>	163.8	165.8	172.1	170.7
<b>Females</b>	142.4	145.6	149.0	152.5
 <b>Malta</b>				
<b>Total</b>	265.6	283.3	302.3	316.8
<b>Males</b>	157.4	165.6	179.0	187.9
<b>Females</b>	108.2	117.6	123.3	128.9
 <b>Netherlands</b>				
<b>Total</b>	9,255.3	9,548.0	9,737.0	9,797.6
<b>Males</b>	4,886.9	5,046.2	5,145.2	5,167.5
<b>Females</b>	4,368.4	4,501.8	4,591.8	4,630.1
 <b>Poland</b>				
<b>Total</b>	17,129.8	17,219.3	17,268.5	17,190.5
<b>Males</b>	9,378.3	9,371.5	9,336.2	9,273.1
<b>Females</b>	7,751.5	7,847.9	7,932.3	7,917.4

Continued








	2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>EU countries</b>				
 <b>Portugal</b>				
<b>Total</b>	4,757.1	4,908.8	5,016.7	5,083.4
<b>Males</b>	2,414.1	2,495.5	2,541.3	2,574.0
<b>Females</b>	2,342.9	2,413.3	2,475.4	2,509.4
 <b>Romania</b>				
<b>Total</b>	7,746.2	7,798.9	7,689.3	7,847.3
<b>Males</b>	4,516.0	4,489.2	4,408.6	4,492.7
<b>Females</b>	3,230.2	3,309.7	3,280.7	3,354.6
 <b>Slovakia</b>				
<b>Total</b>	2,559.4	2,601.0	2,607.7	2,617.9
<b>Males</b>	1,359.1	1,379.4	1,381.5	1,396.8
<b>Females</b>	1,200.3	1,221.7	1,226.3	1,221.1
 <b>Slovenia</b>				
<b>Total</b>	969.6	984.3	987.8	996.1
<b>Males</b>	526.7	535.3	537.2	543.8
<b>Females</b>	442.9	449.0	450.6	452.3
 <b>Finland</b>				
<b>Total</b>	2,554.6	2,619.2	2,627.7	2,602.3
<b>Males</b>	1,326.2	1,345.3	1,339.8	1,334.9
<b>Females</b>	1,228.4	1,273.9	1,287.8	1,267.4
 <b>France</b>				
<b>Total</b>	27,696.2	28,301.6	28,539.1	28,912.7
<b>Males</b>	14,139.0	14,449.5	14,539.1	14,782.5
<b>Females</b>	13,557.2	13,852.1	14,000.0	14,130.2
 <b>Croatia</b>				
<b>Total</b>	1,581.4	1,603.3	1,617.5	1,681.4
<b>Males</b>	848.8	857.2	859.2	887.2
<b>Females</b>	732.6	746.1	758.3	794.2

Continued

	2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>EU countries</b>				
 <b>Czechia</b>				
<b>Total</b>	5,198.8	5,155.6	5,042.0	5,171.0
<b>Males</b>	2,907.8	2,873.0	2,825.7	2,831.6
<b>Females</b>	2,291.0	2,282.6	2,216.3	2,339.4
 <b>Sweden</b>				
<b>Total</b>	5,043.9	5,198.6	5,270.1	5,241.3
<b>Males</b>	2,671.2	2,751.3	2,772.4	2,744.1
<b>Females</b>	2,372.7	2,447.3	2,497.6	2,497.3
 <b>Estonia</b>				
<b>Total</b>	650.5	677.3	694.6	698.6
<b>Males</b>	329.5	341.5	347.9	347.5
<b>Females</b>	321.0	335.7	346.7	351.1
<b>Other countries of the world</b>				
 <b>Canada</b>				
<b>Total</b>	18,942.3	19,693.0	20,170.9	20,532.5
<b>Males</b>	9,973.2	10,316.1	10,579.7	10,796.8
<b>Females</b>	8,969.1	9,376.9	9,591.2	9,735.7
 <b>United Kingdom</b>				
<b>Total</b>	32,164.5	32,708.8	33,013.9	33,388.1
<b>Males</b>	16,750.6	17,098.4	17,171.7	17,176.0
<b>Females</b>	15,414.0	15,610.4	15,842.2	16,212.0
 <b>USA</b>				
<b>Total</b>	152,580.7	158,291.1	161,036.5	161,345.5
<b>Males</b>	80,829.0	84,202.5	85,499.9	85,312.8
<b>Females</b>	71,751.7	74,088.6	75,536.7	76,032.7

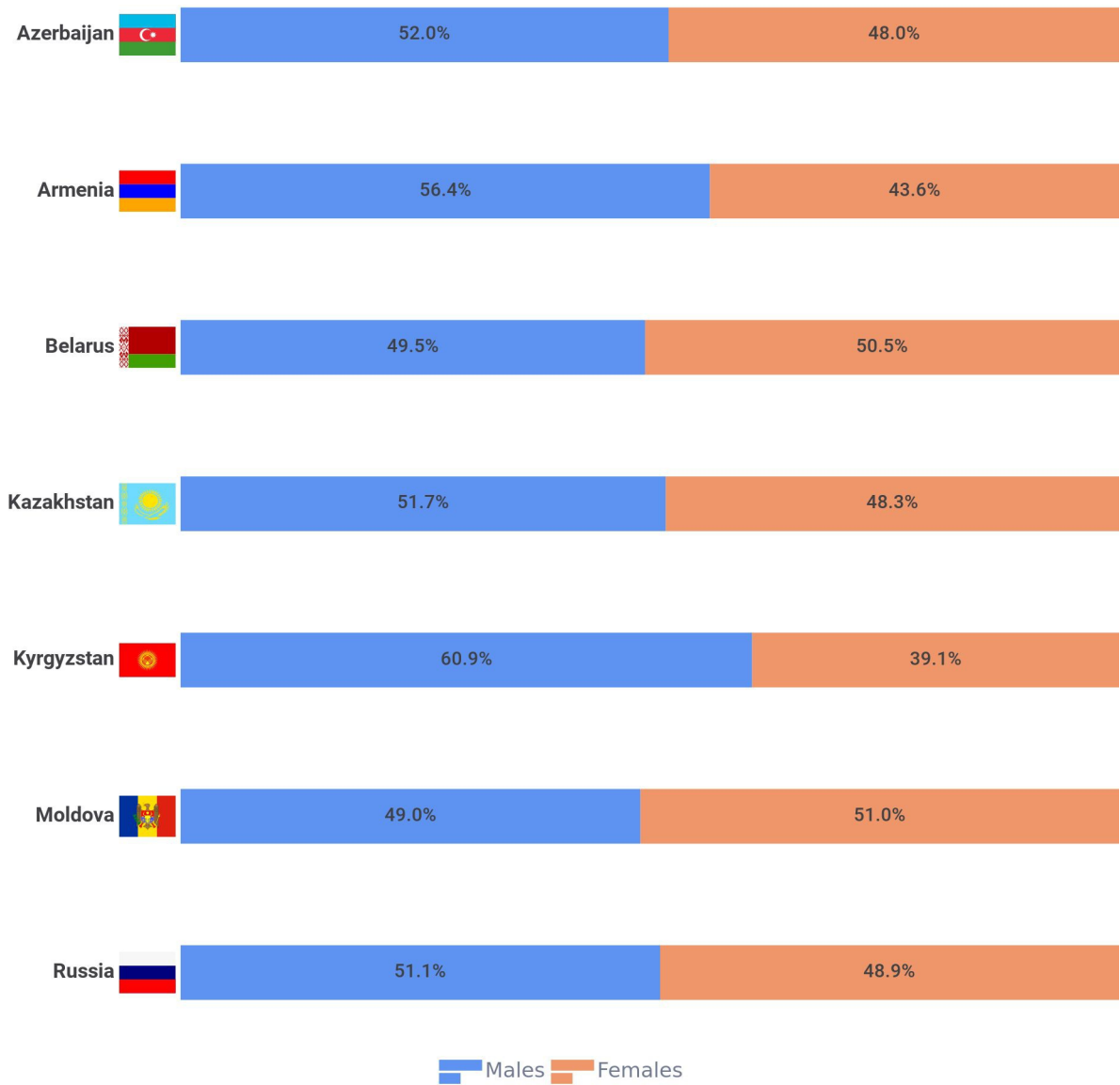
## Structure of employed population by age and sex in 2024

(according to sample population surveys; as a percentage of the total)

	Total	15-24	25-29	30-54	55-59	60-64	65 and older
 <b>Azerbaijan</b>							
Total	100	10.8	12.7	64.9	7.6	3.1	0.9
Males	100	11.3	12.3	63.5	8.7	3.1	1.0
Females	100	10.2	13.1	66.3	6.5	3.1	0.8
 <b>Armenia</b>							
Total	100	7.2	9.3	57.3	8.8	10.1	7.4
Males	100	7.5	10.9	55.9	8.3	10.1	7.4
Females	100	6.8	7.2	59.0	9.5	10.1	7.5
 <b>Belarus</b>							
Total	100	6.8	8.8	66.3	10.2	5.8	2.1
Males	100	7.0	9.1	64.8	9.8	7.3	2.0
Females	100	6.5	8.5	67.9	10.6	4.4	2.1
 <b>Kazakhstan</b>							
Total	100	10.5	11.5	65.2	7.2	4.4	1.1
Males	100	10.4	12.3	64.9	6.8	4.6	1.0
Females	100	10.7	10.6	65.6	7.7	4.2	1.2
 <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>							
Total	100	12.3	12.8	59.9	7.6	4.7	2.7
Males	100	13.5	14.2	57.9	7.0	4.5	2.9
Females	100	10.3	10.7	63.0	8.6	4.9	2.4
 <b>Moldova</b>							
Total	100	4.9	7.9	64.4	11.5	8.0	3.2
Males	100	5.3	8.5	62.5	11.0	8.9	3.8
Females	100	4.5	7.3	66.3	12.0	7.2	2.7
 <b>Russia</b>							
Total	100	5.4	8.8	67.6	9.8	6.2	2.2
Males	100	6.1	9.4	66.2	9.3	6.9	2.1
Females	100	4.7	8.1	69.1	10.2	5.4	2.4

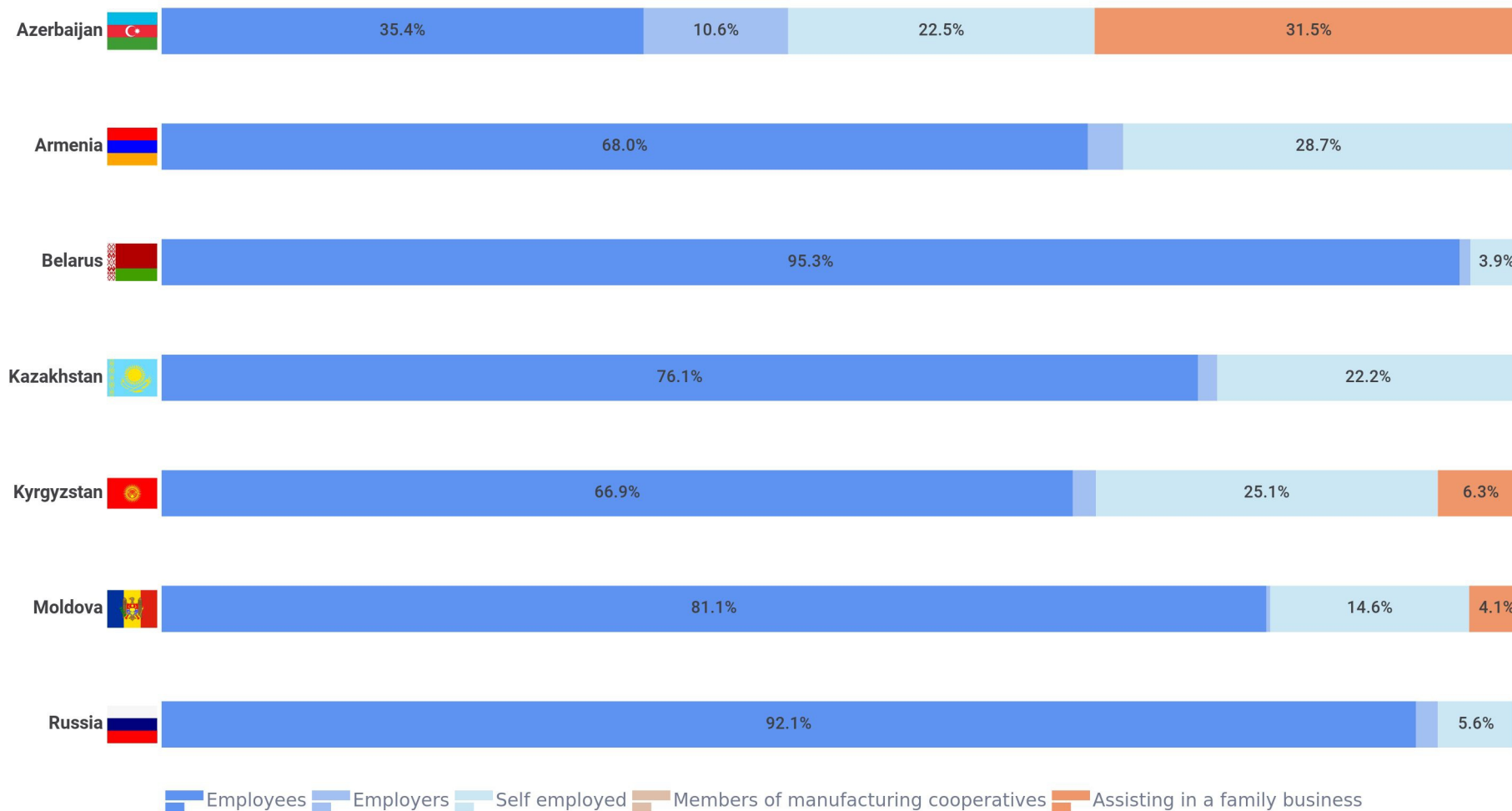
## Structure of employed population by sex in 2024

(according to sample population surveys; as a percentage of the total)







## Employed population by employment status in 2024

(according to sample population surveys; as a percentage of the total employed population)






## Employed population by level of education in 2024

(according to the labour force survey; thousand people)

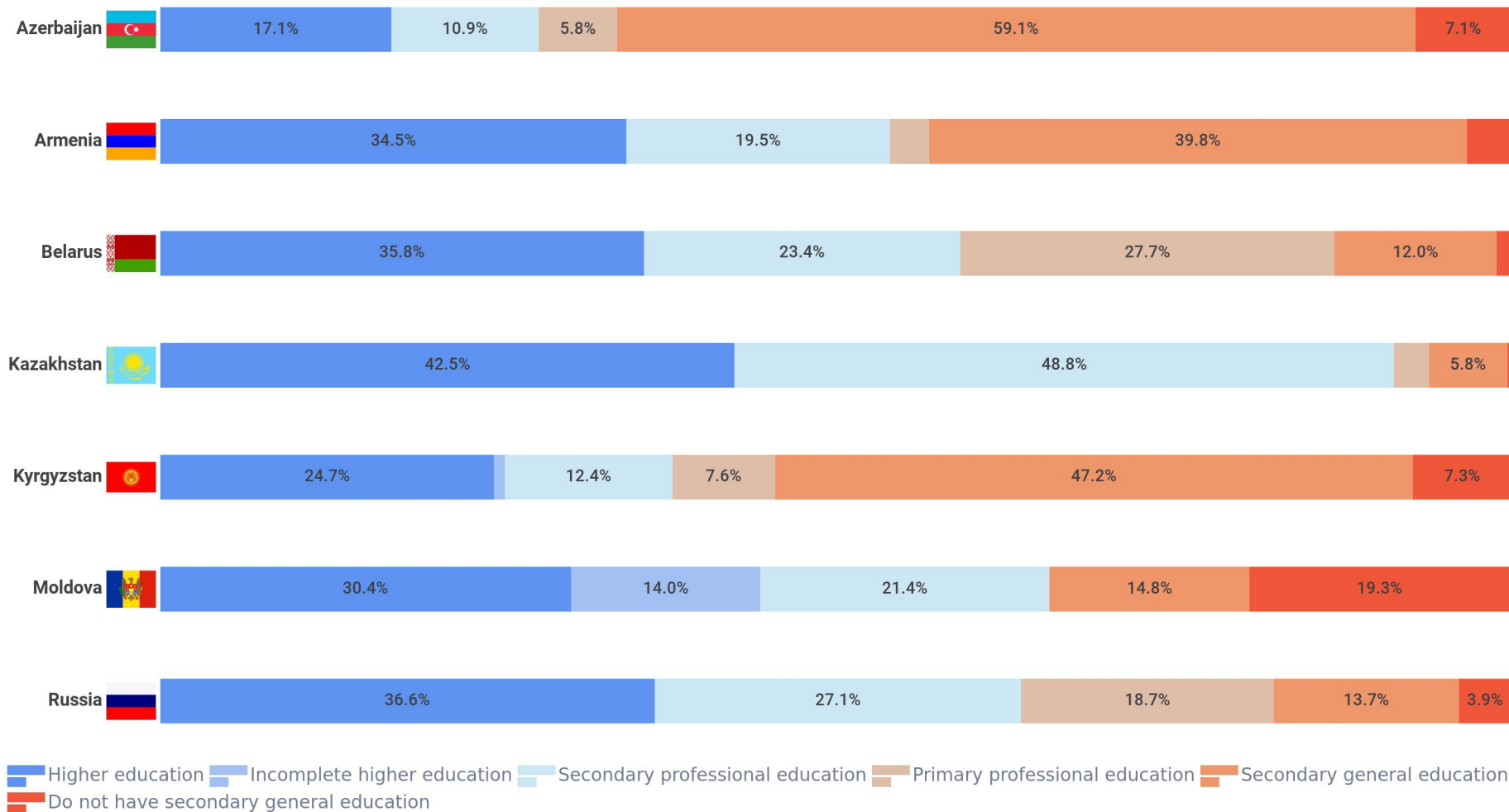
	Total	Higher education	Secondary professional education	Primary professional education	Secondary general education	Do not have secondary general education
 <b>Azerbaijan</b>						
<b>Total</b>	5,029.8	862.3	548.4	289.8	2,972.7	356.6
<b>Males</b>	2,615.7	445.7	225.8	164.5	1,609.0	170.7
<b>Females</b>	2,414.1	416.6	322.6	125.3	1,363.7	185.9
 <b>Armenia</b>						
<b>Total</b>	1,176.0	406.1	228.9	33.8	468.6	38.6
<b>Males</b>	663.3	200.3	106.6	24.7	304.4	27.3
<b>Females</b>	513.0	205.8	122.4	9.1	164.3	11.4
 <b>Belarus</b>						
<b>Total</b>	4,798.0	1,716.4	1,123.1	1,327.0	573.7	57.8
<b>Males</b>	2,373.6	709.6	450.6	848.4	328.9	36.1
<b>Females</b>	2,424.4	1,006.8	672.5	478.6	244.8	21.8
 <b>Kazakhstan</b>						
<b>Total</b>	9,214.2	3,915.0	4,501.0	240.6	534.8	22.7
<b>Males</b>	4,764.8	1,846.0	2,466.9	144.3	294.8	12.7
<b>Females</b>	4,449.4	2,069.0	2,034.1	96.3	240.0	10.0

Continued

	Total	Higher education	Secondary professional education	Primary professional education	Secondary general education	Do not have secondary general education
 <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>						
<b>Total</b>	2,734.8	679.4	342.5	210.0	1,301.9	201.1
<b>Males</b>	1,664.5	335.4	158.6	156.9	863.4	150.2
<b>Females</b>	1,070.2	343.9	183.8	53.1	438.4	50.9
 <b>Moldova</b>						
<b>Total</b>	734.1	260.0	182.9	...	126.0	165.2
<b>Males</b>	369.4	105.4	118.8	...	58.3	86.9
<b>Females</b>	364.8	154.6	64.1	...	67.7	78.3
 <b>Russia</b>						
<b>Total</b>	74,189.8	27,160.9	20,070.9	13,857.0	10,187.1	2,914.0
<b>Males</b>	37,882.4	12,087.8	9,026.3	8,952.0	5,953.1	1,863.3
<b>Females</b>	36,307.4	15,073.1	11,044.6	4,905.0	4,234.0	1,050.6

## Employed population by level of education in 2024

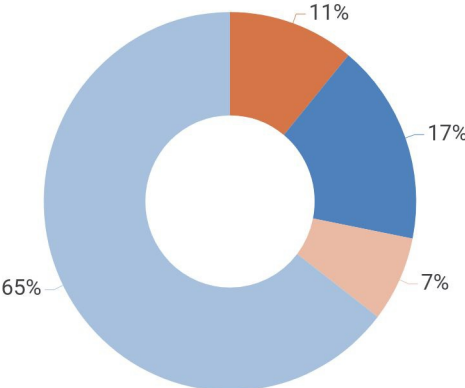
(according to the labour force survey; as % of the total employed population)



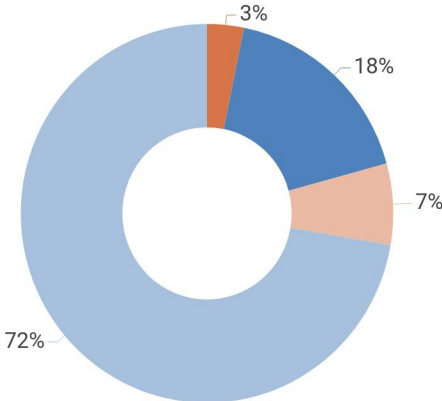
# Employed population by type of economic activity in 2024

(according to sample population surveys; as a percentage of the total employed population)

## CIS



## EU - 27





● Agriculture ● Industry ● Construction ● Services

## Employed population aged 15-29

(according to labour force surveys; as a percentage of the total employed population of the corresponding gender)







	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Azerbaijan</b>				
<b>Total</b>	25.1	24.3	24.1	23.5
<b>Males</b>	25.2	24.6	24.1	23.6
<b>Females</b>	25.0	24.0	24.0	23.3
 <b>Armenia</b>				
<b>Total</b>	17.1	16.0	16.3	16.5
<b>Males</b>	18.9	18.1	18.6	18.4
<b>Females</b>	15.0	13.4	13.3	14.0
 <b>Belarus</b>				
<b>Total</b>	17.6	16.8	16.0	15.6
<b>Males</b>	18.0	17.3	16.6	16.1
<b>Females</b>	17.1	16.3	15.4	15.0
 <b>Kazakhstan</b>				
<b>Total</b>	25.2	22.8	22.0	22.0
<b>Males</b>	26.3	23.7	23.1	22.7
<b>Females</b>	24.0	21.8	20.9	21.3
 <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>				
<b>Total</b>	28.2	27.1	25.4	25.1
<b>Males</b>	31.5	29.9	27.8	27.7
<b>Females</b>	22.8	22.7	21.8	21.0
 <b>Moldova</b>				
<b>Total</b>	15.1	14.3	13.6	12.8
<b>Males</b>	17.0	16.3	15.1	13.8
<b>Females</b>	13.0	12.2	12.1	11.8

Continued

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Russia</b>				
<b>Total</b>	15.9	14.7	14.5	14.2
<b>Males</b>	17.1	15.9	15.6	15.5
<b>Females</b>	14.7	13.5	13.4	12.9
 <b>Uzbekistan</b>				
<b>Total</b>	...	...	...	...
<b>Males</b>	...	...	...	...
<b>Females</b>	...	...	...	...
 <b>Ukraine</b>				
<b>Total</b>	...	...	...	...
<b>Males</b>	...	...	...	...
<b>Females</b>	...	...	...	...

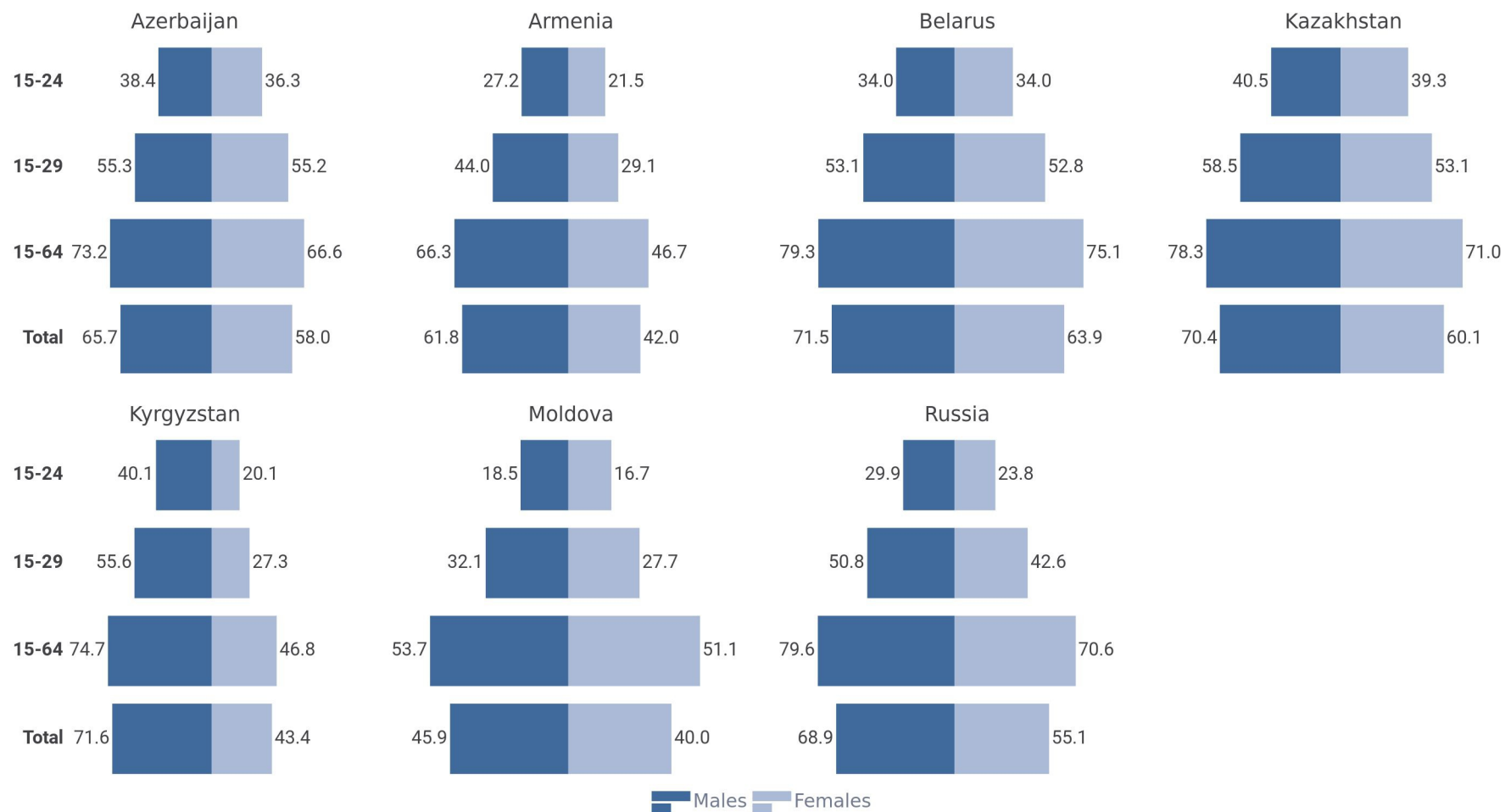
## Employed population in the informal sector

(according to labour force surveys; thousand people)

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Armenia	299.3	334.9	330.9	301.0
 Belarus	355.0	336.8	340.5	342.0
 Kazakhstan	1,200.4	...	1,161.4	1,109.2
 Kyrgyzstan	1,687.9	1,698.3	1,754.6	1,783.5
 Moldova	142.9	141.3	143.4	126.6
 Russia	14,681.2	13,481.5	13,443.8	15,213.4

## Employment rate by age and sex in 2024

(according to sample surveys of the population; in % of the population of the corresponding age)




## Employment rate in selected countries of the world

(according to labour force surveys; employed at the age of 15 and older, as a percentage of the population of the corresponding age)

	2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>CIS countries</b>				
 <b>Azerbaijan</b>				
<b>Total</b>	61.9	62.0	61.9	61.8
<b>Males</b>	66.4	66.2	66.1	65.7
<b>Females</b>	57.6	57.9	57.9	58.0
 <b>Armenia</b>				
<b>Total</b>	48.9	50.9	52.8	51.2
<b>Males</b>	59.0	61.8	63.6	61.8
<b>Females</b>	40.5	41.5	43.4	42.0
 <b>Belarus</b>				
<b>Total</b>	67.3	67.7	67.3	67.5
<b>Males</b>	71.4	72.1	71.7	71.5
<b>Females</b>	63.8	63.9	63.4	63.9
 <b>Kazakhstan</b>				
<b>Total</b>	66.0	65.3	65.2	65.0
<b>Males</b>	72.2	71.4	70.9	70.4
<b>Females</b>	60.4	59.8	60.0	60.1
 <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>				
<b>Total</b>	57.1	57.1	56.3	57.1
<b>Males</b>	72.5	71.8	71.0	71.6
<b>Females</b>	42.4	43.1	42.4	43.4
 <b>Moldova</b>				
<b>Total</b>	39.8	40.5	43.1	42.7
<b>Males</b>	44.7	44.7	47.1	45.9
<b>Females</b>	35.4	36.8	39.7	40.0
 <b>Russia</b>				
<b>Total</b>	59.3	59.7	60.8	61.4
<b>Males</b>	66.9	67.2	68.4	68.9
<b>Females</b>	52.9	53.6	54.4	55.1



Continued

	2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>CIS countries</b>				
 <b>Uzbekistan</b>				
<b>Total</b>	67.0	67.2	...	68.3
<b>Males</b>	75.3	...	...	...
<b>Females</b>	57.9	...	...	...
 <b>Ukraine</b>				
<b>Total</b>	49.3	...	...	...
<b>Males</b>	56.9	...	...	...
<b>Females</b>	42.9	...	...	...
<b>EU countries</b>				
 <b>EU - 27</b>				
<b>Total</b>	59.5	60.8	61.3	61.7
<b>Males</b>	64.8	66.0	66.4	66.7
<b>Females</b>	54.3	55.6	56.3	56.8
 <b>Austria</b>				
<b>Total</b>	63.9	65.4	65.4	65.2
<b>Males</b>	68.4	69.7	69.6	68.9
<b>Females</b>	59.5	61.1	61.3	61.6
 <b>Belgium</b>				
<b>Total</b>	56.8	58.0	58.0	58.1
<b>Males</b>	60.4	61.5	61.4	61.7
<b>Females</b>	53.2	54.5	54.6	54.6
 <b>Bulgaria</b>				
<b>Total</b>	58.0	59.9	60.1	60.4
<b>Males</b>	63.2	64.8	64.9	65.1
<b>Females</b>	53.0	55.1	55.5	55.8
 <b>Hungary</b>				
<b>Total</b>	63.1	64.2	64.8	65.1
<b>Males</b>	69.1	70.0	70.5	70.1
<b>Females</b>	57.3	58.6	59.3	60.2








Continued

		2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>EU countries</b>					
	<b>Germany</b>				
	<b>Total</b>	66.5	67.5	67.8	67.9
	<b>Males</b>	70.5	71.5	71.7	71.7
	<b>Females</b>	62.5	63.4	63.8	64.0
	<b>Greece</b>				
	<b>Total</b>	49.9	52.8	53.7	54.9
	<b>Males</b>	58.7	62.0	62.3	63.5
	<b>Females</b>	41.4	43.9	45.3	46.5
	<b>Denmark</b>				
	<b>Total</b>	66.6	68.2	68.4	69.5
	<b>Males</b>	70.2	71.3	71.7	73.2
	<b>Females</b>	62.9	65.0	65.1	65.7
	<b>Ireland</b>				
	<b>Total</b>	64.2	67.1	67.9	68.3
	<b>Males</b>	69.1	72.3	72.5	72.7
	<b>Females</b>	59.3	62.0	63.4	64.0
	<b>Spain</b>				
	<b>Total</b>	55.0	56.4	57.3	57.9
	<b>Males</b>	60.0	61.5	62.0	62.4
	<b>Females</b>	50.1	51.4	52.7	53.4
	<b>Italy</b>				
	<b>Total</b>	50.6	52.2	53.4	54.1
	<b>Males</b>	59.1	60.8	61.9	62.6
	<b>Females</b>	42.3	43.7	45.0	45.7
	<b>Cyprus</b>				
	<b>Total</b>	64.7	66.6	67.5	67.7
	<b>Males</b>	70.5	71.9	71.6	72.5
	<b>Females</b>	59.2	61.7	63.6	63.3








Continued

	2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>EU countries</b>				
 <b>Latvia</b>				
<b>Total</b>	62.5	63.9	64.2	64.0
<b>Males</b>	66.0	66.8	67.1	66.4
<b>Females</b>	59.4	61.4	61.6	61.7
 <b>Lithuania</b>				
<b>Total</b>	65.1	66.2	65.7	65.9
<b>Males</b>	67.5	67.9	67.9	68.3
<b>Females</b>	62.9	64.6	63.5	63.6
 <b>Luxembourg</b>				
<b>Total</b>	63.2	63.5	63.8	63.1
<b>Males</b>	66.4	66.3	67.3	65.5
<b>Females</b>	59.9	60.5	60.3	60.6
 <b>Malta</b>				
<b>Total</b>	65.4	67.8	69.3	70.7
<b>Males</b>	73.4	74.3	76.0	77.3
<b>Females</b>	56.4	60.4	61.3	62.8
 <b>Netherlands</b>				
<b>Total</b>	70.4	72.2	73.1	73.2
<b>Males</b>	74.3	76.3	77.2	77.2
<b>Females</b>	66.5	68.1	68.9	69.2
 <b>Poland</b>				
<b>Total</b>	60.5	61.2	61.8	62.0
<b>Males</b>	67.9	68.3	68.5	68.4
<b>Females</b>	53.5	54.5	55.5	55.9
 <b>Portugal</b>				
<b>Total</b>	60.6	62.1	63.0	63.3
<b>Males</b>	63.8	65.4	66.1	66.4
<b>Females</b>	57.6	59.1	60.2	60.5


Continued

	2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>EU countries</b>				
 <b>Romania</b>				
<b>Total</b>	53.2	54.0	53.5	54.4
<b>Males</b>	62.5	62.7	62.4	63.0
<b>Females</b>	44.0	45.4	44.8	45.9
 <b>Slovakia</b>				
<b>Total</b>	60.8	62.2	62.6	63.1
<b>Males</b>	65.3	66.6	67.0	67.9
<b>Females</b>	56.4	57.8	58.3	58.3
 <b>Slovenia</b>				
<b>Total</b>	61.5	62.6	62.6	63.0
<b>Males</b>	65.1	66.2	66.1	66.7
<b>Females</b>	57.8	58.7	58.8	59.0
 <b>Finland</b>				
<b>Total</b>	62.2	63.9	63.9	63.0
<b>Males</b>	64.4	65.4	64.9	64.3
<b>Females</b>	60.0	62.4	63.0	61.7
 <b>France</b>				
<b>Total</b>	57.7	58.6	58.9	59.4
<b>Males</b>	60.7	61.6	61.7	62.4
<b>Females</b>	54.9	55.8	56.3	56.6
 <b>Croatia</b>				
<b>Total</b>	53.8	54.8	55.3	57.3
<b>Males</b>	58.9	59.7	59.5	60.9
<b>Females</b>	48.8	50.1	51.2	53.7
 <b>Czechia</b>				
<b>Total</b>	64.2	65.1	64.9	65.6
<b>Males</b>	71.7	72.2	72.0	72.1
<b>Females</b>	56.7	57.8	57.7	59.2

Continued

	2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>EU countries</b>				
 <b>Sweden</b>				
<b>Total</b>	67.1	68.8	69.4	69.0
<b>Males</b>	69.9	71.6	71.8	71.0
<b>Females</b>	64.2	65.9	67.0	66.8
 <b>Estonia</b>				
<b>Total</b>	66.7	69.2	69.2	68.9
<b>Males</b>	69.5	71.6	71.5	70.6
<b>Females</b>	64.0	67.0	67.0	67.3
<b>Other countries of the world</b>				
 <b>Brazil</b>				
<b>Total</b>	54.1	57.5	57.8	58.9
<b>Males</b>	65.1	68.1	68.3	69.5
<b>Females</b>	43.8	47.6	48.0	49.0
 <b>India</b>				
<b>Total</b>	47.9	49.8	53.4	53.5
<b>Males</b>	70.0	72.4	73.2	74.3
<b>Females</b>	25.6	27.0	33.7	33.0
 <b>Canada</b>				
<b>Total</b>	60.5	62.0	62.1	61.1
<b>Males</b>	64.5	65.7	65.8	64.7
<b>Females</b>	56.6	58.3	58.4	57.5
 <b>United Kingdom</b>				
<b>Total</b>	59.2	59.9	59.7	59.3
<b>Males</b>	62.8	63.8	63.7	62.8
<b>Females</b>	55.7	56.1	56.0	56.0
 <b>USA</b>				
<b>Total</b>	58.4	60.0	60.3	60.1
<b>Males</b>	63.9	65.5	65.5	65.2
<b>Females</b>	53.2	54.7	55.4	55.2

Continued



	2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>Other countries of the world</b>				
 <b>South Africa</b>				
<b>Total</b>	34.3	35.7	37.4	37.6
<b>Males</b>	40.1	41.3	43.0	43.0
<b>Females</b>	28.9	30.4	32.1	32.6
 <b>Japan</b>				
<b>Total</b>	60.3	60.9	61.2	61.7
<b>Males</b>	69.1	69.4	69.5	69.6
<b>Females</b>	52.2	52.9	53.6	54.2

## Number of unemployed persons


(according to sample surveys of the population; aged 15 years and older; average per year; thousand people)

	2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>CIS countries</b>				
 <b>Azerbaijan</b>				
<b>Total</b>	310.5	293.3	286.4	282.3
<b>Males</b>	137.1	129.2	127.0	125.3
<b>Females</b>	173.4	164.1	159.4	157.0
 <b>Armenia</b>				
<b>Total</b>	199.0	176.6	166.7	181.2
<b>Males</b>	110.6	96.8	88.3	95.0
<b>Females</b>	88.4	79.7	78.4	86.2
 <b>Belarus</b>				
<b>Total</b>	196.9	179.7	172.1	150.4
<b>Males</b>	119.4	106.7	103.0	83.9
<b>Females</b>	77.5	73.0	69.0	66.5
 <b>Kazakhstan</b>				
<b>Total</b>	449.6	458.3	452.2	449.8
<b>Males</b>	201.7	208.1	209.1	211.7
<b>Females</b>	247.9	250.2	243.1	238.1
 <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>				
<b>Total</b>	142.6	131.6	112.2	104.7
<b>Males</b>	77.6	66.6	55.9	51.2
<b>Females</b>	65.0	65.0	56.3	53.5
 <b>Moldova</b>				
<b>Total</b>	28.2	27.7	42.6	35.2
<b>Males</b>	17.8	16.3	23.3	16.6
<b>Females</b>	10.4	11.4	19.3	18.6
 <b>Russia</b>				
<b>Total</b>	3,671.4	2,988.5	2,400.5	1,914.9
<b>Males</b>	1,857.5	1,494.5	1,185.6	942.8
<b>Females</b>	1,813.9	1,494.0	1,214.9	972.1

Continued

	2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>CIS countries</b>				
 <b>Uzbekistan</b>				
<b>Total</b>	1,441.9	1,332.7	1,024.1	836.4
<b>Males</b>	585.3	459.8	363.2	...
<b>Females</b>	856.6	872.9	660.9	...
 <b>Ukraine</b>				
<b>Total</b>	1,711.6	...	...	...
<b>Males</b>	870.0	...	...	...
<b>Females</b>	841.6	...	...	...
 <b>CIS</b>				
<b>Total</b>	8,151.7	5,588.4	4,656.8	3,954.8
<b>Males</b>	3,977.0	2,578.0	2,155.4	1,526.4
<b>Females</b>	4,174.8	3,010.3	2,501.3	1,592.0
<b>EU countries</b>				
 <b>EU - 27</b>				
<b>Total</b>	14,986.6	13,317.8	13,185.1	13,048.8
<b>Males</b>	7,725.6	6,777.6	6,734.0	6,727.3
<b>Females</b>	7,261.0	6,540.2	6,451.2	6,321.4
 <b>Austria</b>				
<b>Total</b>	283.7	221.1	240.9	244.3
<b>Males</b>	152.3	121.7	133.2	138.6
<b>Females</b>	131.4	99.4	107.6	105.7
 <b>Belgium</b>				
<b>Total</b>	324.4	293.7	294.2	306.2
<b>Males</b>	182.5	163.3	168.0	174.2
<b>Females</b>	141.9	130.4	126.2	131.9
 <b>Bulgaria</b>				
<b>Total</b>	156.7	127.3	132.4	127.4
<b>Males</b>	87.3	70.8	71.7	71.4
<b>Females</b>	69.4	56.4	60.7	56.1





Continued

	2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>EU countries</b>				
 <b>Hungary</b>				
<b>Total</b>	193.4	174.0	201.2	220.4
<b>Males</b>	99.5	95.4	106.0	118.6
<b>Females</b>	94.0	78.6	95.2	101.8
 <b>Germany</b>				
<b>Total</b>	1,517.3	1,355.0	1,342.3	1,490.1
<b>Males</b>	887.7	774.4	764.9	843.1
<b>Females</b>	629.6	580.6	577.4	647.0
 <b>Greece</b>				
<b>Total</b>	677.7	588.2	521.8	479.8
<b>Males</b>	290.8	244.8	221.7	210.7
<b>Females</b>	386.8	343.4	300.1	269.1
 <b>Denmark</b>				
<b>Total</b>	155.1	138.9	161.9	201.7
<b>Males</b>	81.3	72.1	82.4	101.4
<b>Females</b>	73.8	66.8	79.6	100.4
 <b>Ireland</b>				
<b>Total</b>	160.1	120.6	120.3	123.0
<b>Males</b>	86.4	62.8	64.7	64.7
<b>Females</b>	73.7	57.8	55.6	58.3
 <b>Spain</b>				
<b>Total</b>	3,476.4	3,079.2	2,937.5	2,770.7
<b>Males</b>	1,634.6	1,429.3	1,358.1	1,311.2
<b>Females</b>	1,841.9	1,649.9	1,579.4	1,459.5
 <b>Italy</b>				
<b>Total</b>	2,366.8	2,027.5	1,946.9	1,663.6
<b>Males</b>	1,236.2	1,022.0	988.0	858.3
<b>Females</b>	1,130.6	1,005.5	958.9	805.2








Continued

	2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>EU countries</b>				
 <b>Cyprus</b>				
<b>Total</b>	34.2	31.1	29.7	24.9
<b>Males</b>	17.7	14.9	15.1	12.2
<b>Females</b>	16.6	16.2	14.6	12.7
 <b>Latvia</b>				
<b>Total</b>	70.6	65.2	61.5	65.3
<b>Males</b>	40.2	38.8	36.1	37.9
<b>Females</b>	30.5	26.4	25.4	27.4
 <b>Lithuania</b>				
<b>Total</b>	104.8	90.0	105.8	111.8
<b>Males</b>	56.6	47.8	56.7	62.3
<b>Females</b>	48.2	42.2	49.1	49.5
 <b>Luxembourg</b>				
<b>Total</b>	17.0	15.0	17.6	22.2
<b>Males</b>	8.5	7.8	9.0	12.0
<b>Females</b>	8.5	7.2	8.6	10.2
 <b>Malta</b>				
<b>Total</b>	10.4	10.2	10.9	10.5
<b>Males</b>	6.4	6.4	6.8	6.5
<b>Females</b>	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.0
 <b>Netherlands</b>				
<b>Total</b>	407.9	350.2	358.6	372.5
<b>Males</b>	201.9	171.4	179.6	187.3
<b>Females</b>	206.1	178.8	179.0	185.1
 <b>Poland</b>				
<b>Total</b>	599.0	510.8	502.1	511.8
<b>Males</b>	327.1	274.8	268.3	258.6
<b>Females</b>	272.0	236.0	233.8	253.3


Continued

	2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>EU countries</b>				
 <b>Portugal</b>				
<b>Total</b>	344.1	323.0	351.1	351.1
<b>Males</b>	167.5	152.9	167.9	166.5
<b>Females</b>	176.6	170.1	183.1	184.7
 <b>Romania</b>				
<b>Total</b>	459.2	464.4	455.6	451.0
<b>Males</b>	287.3	288.3	278.4	272.4
<b>Females</b>	171.9	176.1	177.2	178.5
 <b>Slovakia</b>				
<b>Total</b>	187.6	170.4	161.9	147.7
<b>Males</b>	97.4	87.0	84.5	70.5
<b>Females</b>	90.2	83.4	77.4	77.2
 <b>Slovenia</b>				
<b>Total</b>	48.4	41.2	37.5	38.3
<b>Males</b>	23.5	20.9	20.1	19.6
<b>Females</b>	24.9	20.3	17.4	18.8
 <b>Finland</b>				
<b>Total</b>	211.9	190.2	203.9	238.4
<b>Males</b>	118.3	103.2	115.1	134.6
<b>Females</b>	93.6	87.0	88.8	103.8
 <b>France</b>				
<b>Total</b>	2,365.3	2,234.4	2,262.9	2,310.5
<b>Males</b>	1,224.8	1,168.5	1,174.5	1,206.5
<b>Females</b>	1,140.5	1,065.9	1,088.4	1,104.0
 <b>Croatia</b>				
<b>Total</b>	128.1	117.4	105.6	89.2
<b>Males</b>	64.8	53.6	51.5	47.1
<b>Females</b>	63.3	63.8	54.1	42.1

Continued






	2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>EU countries</b>				
 <b>Czechia</b>				
<b>Total</b>	150.5	117.6	134.0	138.8
<b>Males</b>	69.0	52.5	64.1	65.4
<b>Females</b>	81.5	65.1	69.9	73.4
 <b>Sweden</b>				
<b>Total</b>	492.8	421.1	439.6	480.4
<b>Males</b>	252.1	209.9	224.6	247.2
<b>Females</b>	240.7	211.3	214.9	233.2
 <b>Estonia</b>				
<b>Total</b>	43.1	40.2	47.7	57.1
<b>Males</b>	24.1	22.2	22.9	28.4
<b>Females</b>	18.9	18.0	24.8	28.6
<b>Other countries of the world</b>				
 <b>Brazil</b>				
<b>Total</b>	13,817.1	9,958.3	8,570.6	7,451.6
<b>Males</b>	6,322.5	4,516.4	4,001.4	3,443.8
<b>Females</b>	7,494.6	5,441.9	4,569.2	4,007.9
 <b>India</b>				
<b>Total</b>	27,691.5	22,539.1	20,544.1	21,023.8
<b>Males</b>	21,512.2	16,786.0	14,251.2	14,628.9
<b>Females</b>	6,177.6	5,750.3	6,292.9	6,394.8
 <b>Canada</b>				
<b>Total</b>	1,541.9	1,097.6	1,154.8	1,392.4
<b>Males</b>	831.4	589.8	622.4	769.8
<b>Females</b>	710.5	507.9	532.4	622.6
 <b>United Kingdom</b>				
<b>Total</b>	1,644.7	1,280.6	1,384.7	1,522.5
<b>Males</b>	897.0	695.7	778.6	822.8
<b>Females</b>	747.6	584.9	606.0	699.7

Continued

	2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>Other countries of the world</b>				
 <b>USA</b>				
<b>Total</b>	8,623.2	5,996.0	6,079.9	6,760.7
<b>Males</b>	4,675.7	3,218.3	3,377.4	3,660.9
<b>Females</b>	3,947.5	2,777.7	2,702.5	3,099.7

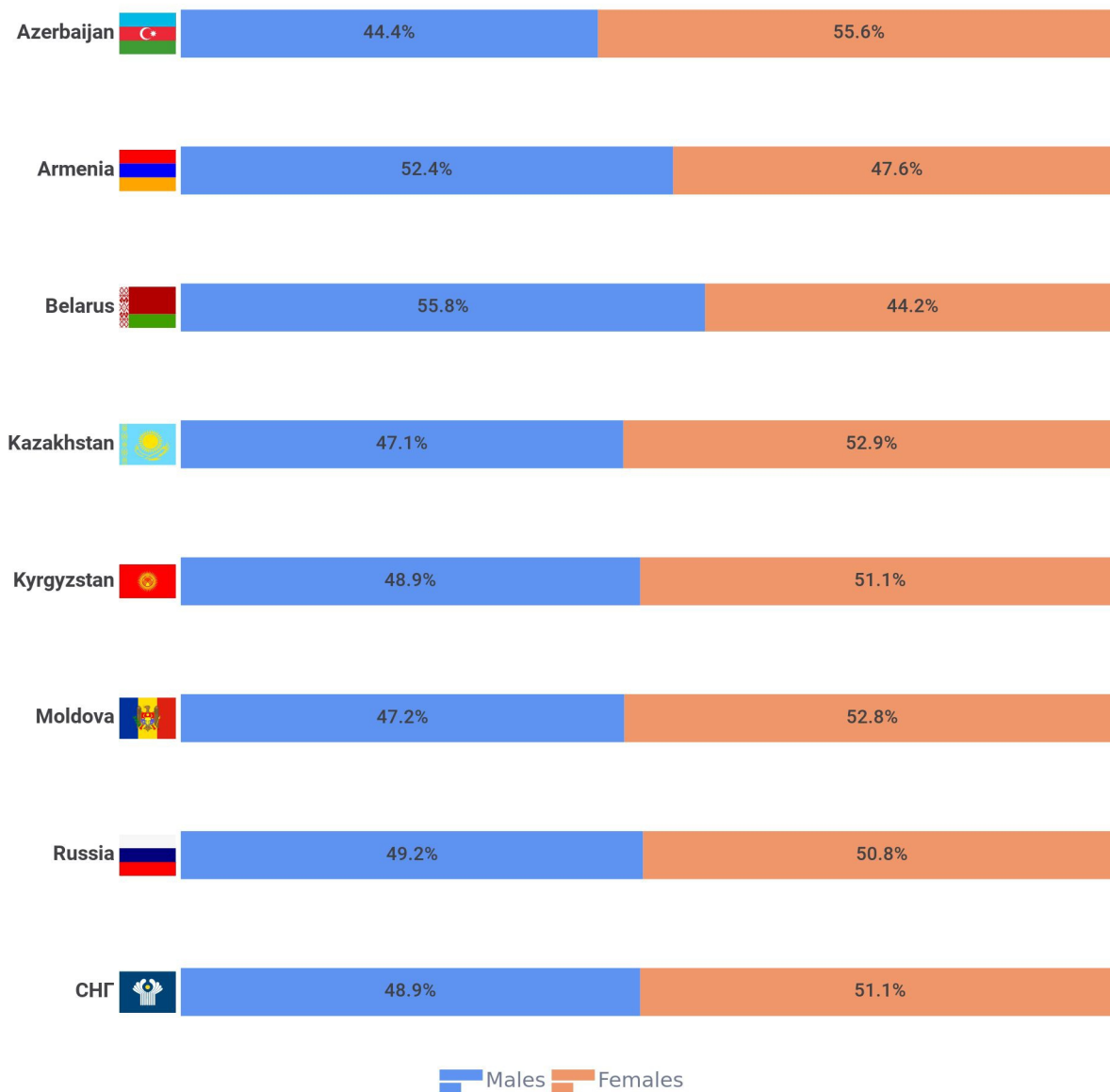
## Structure of unemployed person by age and sex in 2024

(according to sample population surveys; as a percentage of the total)

	Total	15-24	25-29	30-54	55-59	60-64	65 and older
 <b>Azerbaijan</b>							
<b>Total</b>	100	28.3	13.6	50.7	6.1	1.3	...
<b>Males</b>	100	30.7	15.6	46.2	4.8	2.6	...
<b>Females</b>	100	26.3	11.9	54.3	7.2	0.3	...
 <b>Armenia</b>							
<b>Total</b>	100	17.6	11.7	49.0	7.9	8.1	5.8
<b>Males</b>	100	16.0	12.9	49.4	7.5	8.2	6.0
<b>Females</b>	100	19.3	10.3	48.6	8.4	7.9	5.6
 <b>Belarus</b>							
<b>Total</b>	100	24.3	8.9	52.3	7.4	5.5	1.6
<b>Males</b>	100	24.8	6.7	52.7	7.9	6.3	1.7
<b>Females</b>	100	23.6	11.7	51.8	6.9	4.5	1.5
 <b>Kazakhstan</b>							
<b>Total</b>	100	8.3	7.2	68.0	13.2	3.3	...
<b>Males</b>	100	6.8	7.1	66.3	15.0	4.8	...
<b>Females</b>	100	9.6	7.2	69.6	11.7	1.9	...
 <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>							
<b>Total</b>	100	28.2	21.0	48.0	2.2	0.4	0.2
<b>Males</b>	100	34.0	19.8	42.3	3.3	0.4	0.2
<b>Females</b>	100	22.5	22.2	53.5	1.1	0.6	0.2
 <b>Moldova</b>							
<b>Total</b>	100	12.9	10.8	61.5	9.3	5.0	0.5
<b>Males</b>	100	15.6	10.0	55.8	9.9	7.6	1.1
<b>Females</b>	100	10.4	11.5	66.6	8.8	2.7	...
 <b>Russia</b>							
<b>Total</b>	100	19.6	10.3	55.7	8.5	4.3	1.6
<b>Males</b>	100	22.1	9.5	52.3	9.1	5.6	1.5
<b>Females</b>	100	17.2	11.0	59.0	7.9	3.1	1.7





## Structure of unemployed person by sex in 2024

(according to sample population surveys; as a percentage of the total)







## Number of unemployed persons by level of education in 2024

(according to the labour force survey; thousand people)

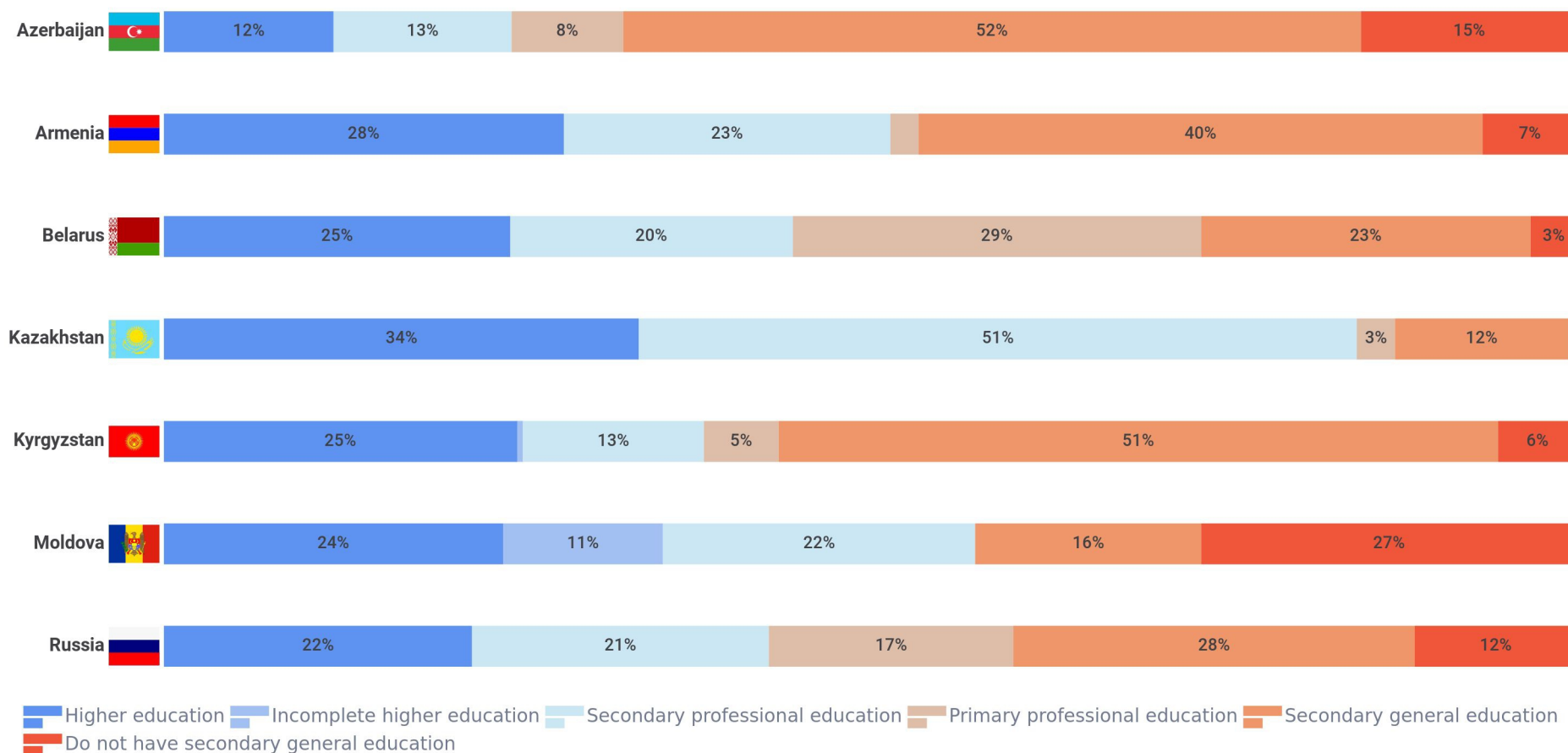
	Total	Higher education	Secondary professional education	Primary professional education	Secondary general education	Do not have secondary general education
 <b>Azerbaijan</b>						
<b>Total</b>	<b>282.3</b>	<b>33.8</b>	<b>35.6</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>147.4</b>	<b>43.2</b>
<b>Males</b>	<b>125.3</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>55.1</b>	<b>23.0</b>
<b>Females</b>	<b>157.0</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>92.3</b>	<b>20.2</b>
 <b>Armenia</b>						
<b>Total</b>	<b>181.2</b>	<b>51.3</b>	<b>41.8</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>72.3</b>	<b>12.2</b>
<b>Males</b>	<b>95.0</b>	<b>25.2</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>40.8</b>	<b>8.9</b>
<b>Females</b>	<b>86.1</b>	<b>26.1</b>	<b>24.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>3.2</b>
 <b>Belarus</b>						
<b>Total</b>	<b>150.3</b>	<b>36.8</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>43.5</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>
<b>Males</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>
<b>Females</b>	<b>66.6</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>2.2</b>
 <b>Kazakhstan</b>						
<b>Total</b>	<b>449.8</b>	<b>151.0</b>	<b>228.7</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>55.2</b>	<b>2.6</b>
<b>Males</b>	<b>211.6</b>	<b>63.7</b>	<b>112.1</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>27.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>
<b>Females</b>	<b>238.1</b>	<b>87.3</b>	<b>116.5</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>27.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Continued

	Total	Higher education	Secondary professional education	Primary professional education	Secondary general education	Do not have secondary general education
 <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>						
<b>Total</b>	<b>104.2</b>	<b>26.1</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>53.3</b>	<b>5.9</b>
<b>Males</b>	<b>51.0</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>27.2</b>	<b>2.8</b>
<b>Females</b>	<b>53.2</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>26.1</b>	<b>3.1</b>
 <b>Moldova</b>						
<b>Total</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>9.3</b>
<b>Males</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.6</b>
<b>Females</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>5.8</b>
 <b>Russia</b>						
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,914.9</b>	<b>416.6</b>	<b>402.8</b>	<b>330.7</b>	<b>544.2</b>	<b>220.5</b>
<b>Males</b>	<b>942.8</b>	<b>165.7</b>	<b>166.3</b>	<b>189.6</b>	<b>291.4</b>	<b>129.7</b>
<b>Females</b>	<b>972.1</b>	<b>250.9</b>	<b>236.5</b>	<b>141.1</b>	<b>252.8</b>	<b>90.8</b>
 <b>Uzbekistan</b>						
<b>Total</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>Males</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>Females</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>

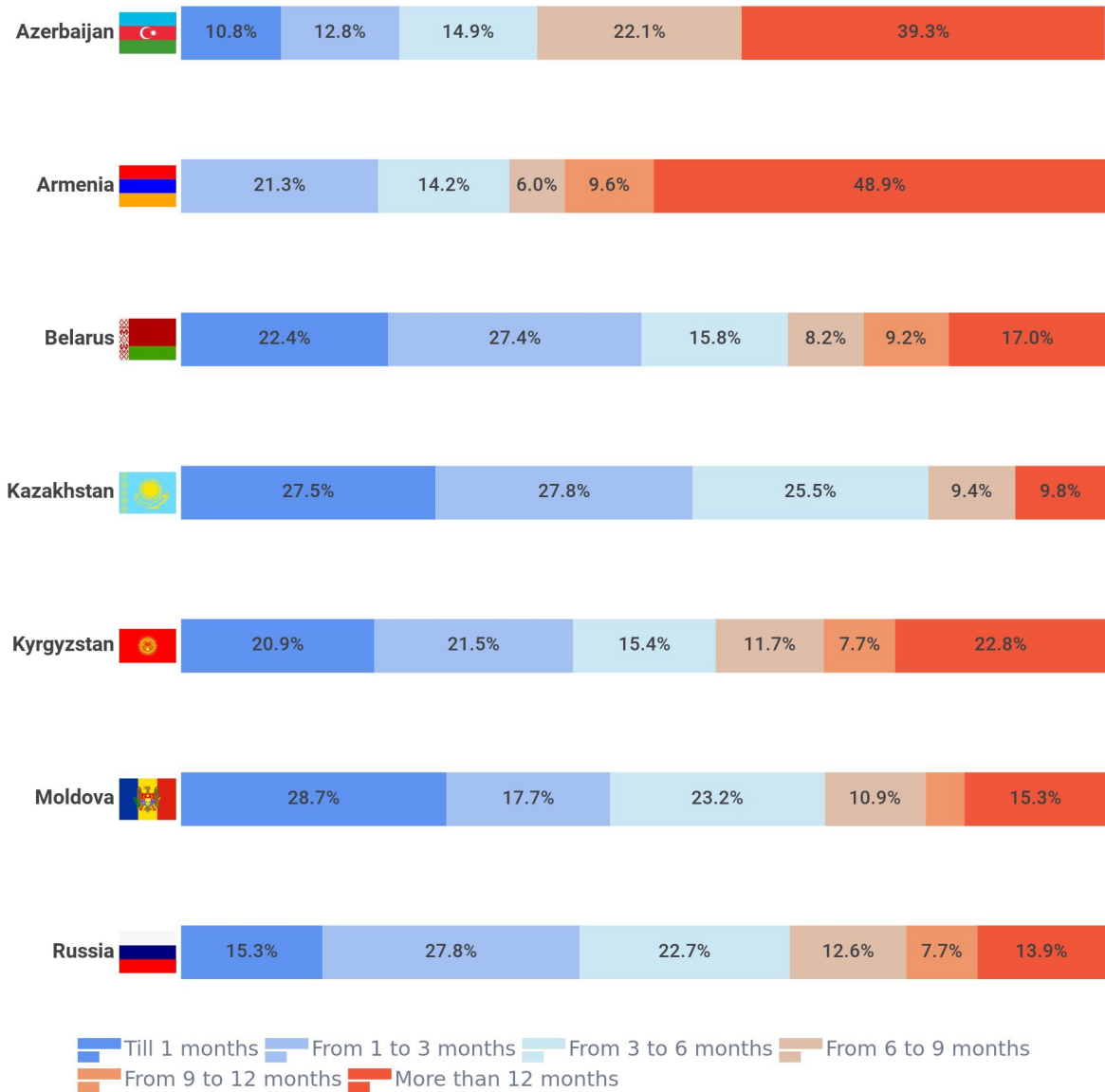
## Number of unemployed persons by level of education in 2024

(according to the labour force survey; as % of the total number of unemployed)



## Number of unemployed persons by duration of job search in 2024

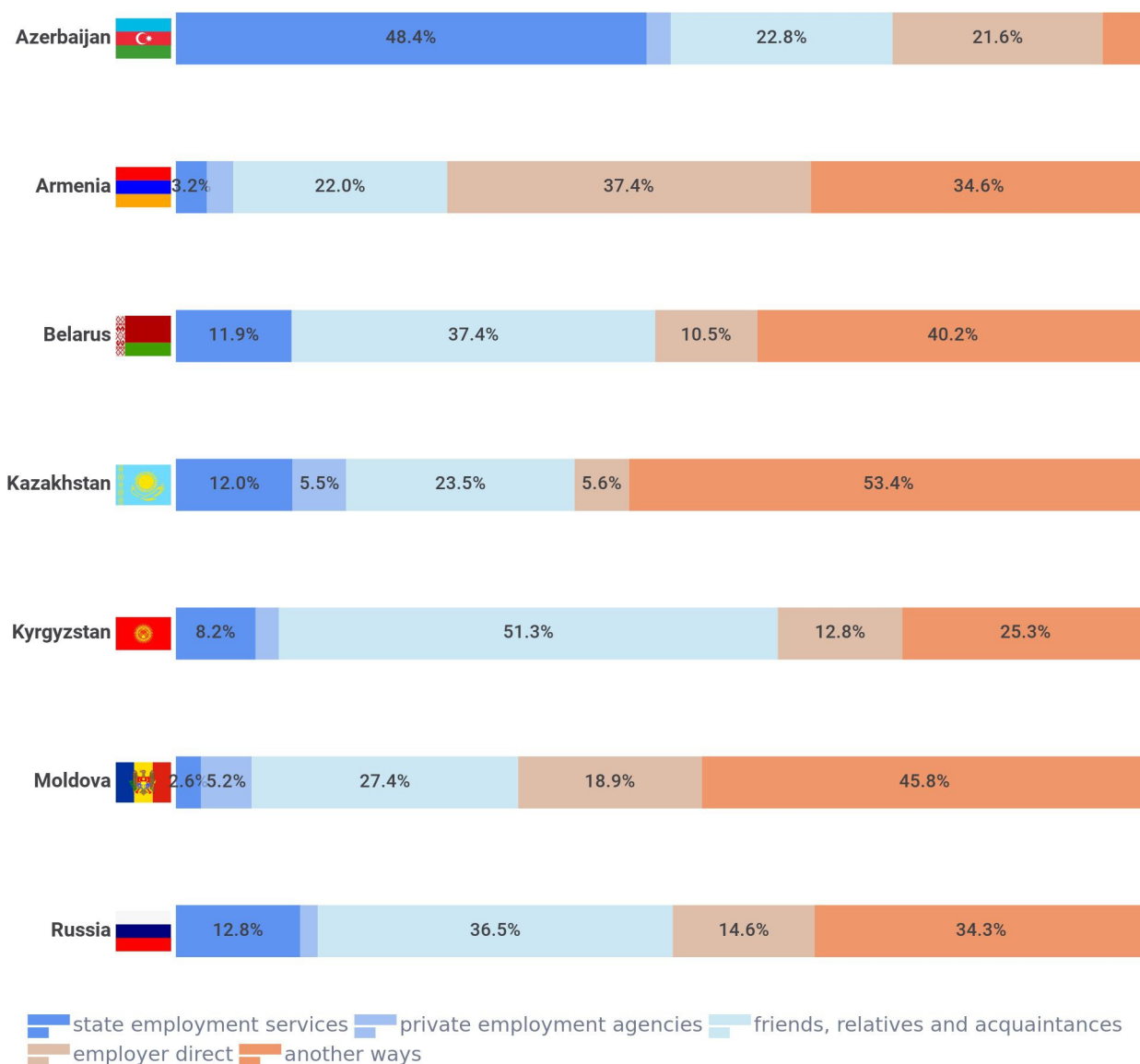
(according to sample surveys; as a percentage of the total number of unemployed)



In Azerbaijan and Kazakhstan, instead of the category "from 6 to 9 months", the category "from 6 up to 12 months"; In Armenia, instead of the category "from 1 to 3 months", the category "less than 3 months."

## Number of unemployed persons by ways of job search in 2024







(according to sample surveys; as a percentage of the total number of unemployed)



The sum of the values may exceed the total, as unemployed individuals reported all the methods they used to search for work.

## Number of unemployed persons aged 15-29

(annual average; according to labour force surveys; thousand people)

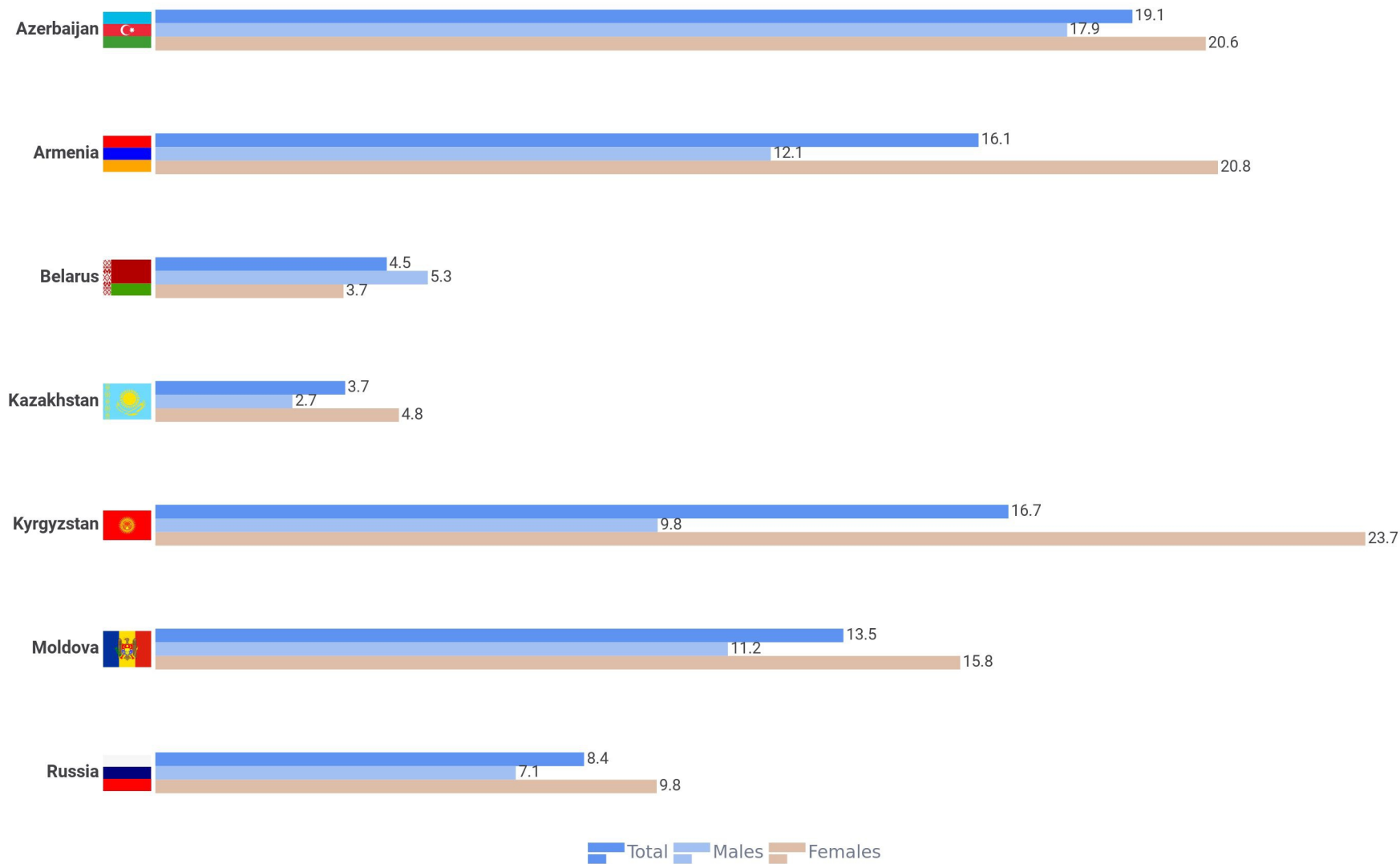
	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Azerbaijan</b>				
<b>Total</b>	139.4	131.7	123.2	118.1
<b>Males</b>	65.5	61.9	59.6	58.1
<b>Females</b>	73.9	69.8	63.6	60.0
 <b>Armenia</b>				
<b>Total</b>	60.2	47.2	51.9	53.0
<b>Males</b>	31.8	25.9	29.2	27.5
<b>Females</b>	28.4	21.4	22.7	25.5
 <b>Belarus</b>				
<b>Total</b>	60.1	60.2	53.8	49.9
<b>Males</b>	35.2	35.2	32.0	26.4
<b>Females</b>	25.0	25.1	21.8	23.5
 <b>Kazakhstan</b>				
<b>Total</b>	101.8	90.0	74.4	69.4
<b>Males</b>	46.1	37.7	32.5	29.4
<b>Females</b>	55.6	52.2	41.9	40.0
 <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>				
<b>Total</b>	70.0	62.1	59.0	51.5
<b>Males</b>	37.4	33.0	32.9	27.6
<b>Females</b>	32.6	29.1	26.1	23.9
 <b>Moldova</b>				
<b>Total</b>	7.7	7.3	9.7	8.3
<b>Males</b>	5.5	4.6	4.5	4.3
<b>Females</b>	2.1	2.7	5.2	4.1

Continued

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Russia</b>				
<b>Total</b>	1,241.2	1,018.2	763.1	572.3
<b>Males</b>	646.7	516.6	394.4	298.0
<b>Females</b>	594.5	501.6	368.7	274.3
 <b>CHΓ</b>				
<b>Total</b>	1,680.4	1,416.7	1,135.1	922.5
<b>Males</b>	868.2	715.0	585.1	471.3
<b>Females</b>	812.2	701.9	550.0	451.3

## Proportion of young people (aged 15-24) who do not work, study or acquire professional skills in 2024

(in the total number of young people, %)









## Unemployment rate

(unemployed aged 15 and over; as a percentage of the workforce of the corresponding age, according to labour force surveys; on average per year)

	2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>CIS countries</b>				
 <b>Azerbaijan</b>				
<b>Total</b>	6.0	5.6	5.5	5.3
<b>Males</b>	5.1	4.8	4.7	4.6
<b>Females</b>	7.0	6.5	6.3	6.1
 <b>Armenia</b>				
<b>Total</b>	15.5	13.5	12.4	13.4
<b>Males</b>	15.7	13.2	11.8	12.5
<b>Females</b>	15.2	13.8	13.2	14.4
 <b>Belarus</b>				
<b>Total</b>	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.0
<b>Males</b>	4.7	4.2	4.1	3.4
<b>Females</b>	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.7
 <b>Kazakhstan</b>				
<b>Total</b>	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.7
<b>Males</b>	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.3
<b>Females</b>	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.1
 <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>				
<b>Total</b>	5.3	4.9	4.1	3.7
<b>Males</b>	4.7	4.0	3.3	3.0
<b>Females</b>	6.3	6.1	5.2	4.7
 <b>Moldova</b>				
<b>Total</b>	3.2	3.1	4.6	4.0
<b>Males</b>	3.8	3.5	5.0	3.8
<b>Females</b>	2.5	2.6	4.2	4.1
 <b>Russia</b>				
<b>Total</b>	4.8	4.0	3.2	2.5
<b>Males</b>	4.8	3.9	3.1	2.4
<b>Females</b>	4.9	4.0	3.3	2.6






Continued

	2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>CIS countries</b>				
 <b>Uzbekistan</b>				
<b>Total</b>	9.6	8.9	6.8	5.5
<b>Males</b>	6.9	5.4	4.3	...
<b>Females</b>	13.3	13.4	10.2	...
 <b>Ukraine</b>				
<b>Total</b>	9.8	...	...	...
<b>Males</b>	9.5	...	...	...
<b>Females</b>	10.1	...	...	...
 <b>CIS</b>				
<b>Total</b>	6.7	5.7	4.8	4.1
<b>Males</b>	6.5	5.4	4.6	4.4
<b>Females</b>	6.9	5.9	5.1	4.9
<b>EU countries</b>				
 <b>EU - 27</b>				
<b>Total</b>	7.1	6.2	6.1	5.9
<b>Males</b>	6.8	5.9	5.8	5.7
<b>Females</b>	7.4	6.5	6.4	6.2
 <b>Austria</b>				
<b>Total</b>	6.2	4.8	5.1	5.2
<b>Males</b>	6.3	4.9	5.3	5.6
<b>Females</b>	6.1	4.5	4.9	4.7
 <b>Belgium</b>				
<b>Total</b>	6.3	5.6	5.5	5.7
<b>Males</b>	6.6	5.8	6.0	6.1
<b>Females</b>	5.9	5.3	5.1	5.3
 <b>Bulgaria</b>				
<b>Total</b>	5.2	4.2	4.3	4.2
<b>Males</b>	5.4	4.3	4.4	4.4
<b>Females</b>	4.9	3.9	4.2	3.9








Continued

	2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>EU countries</b>				
 <b>Hungary</b>				
<b>Total</b>	4.0	3.6	4.1	4.5
<b>Males</b>	3.9	3.7	4.1	4.6
<b>Females</b>	4.2	3.5	4.2	4.4
 <b>Germany</b>				
<b>Total</b>	3.6	3.1	3.1	3.4
<b>Males</b>	3.9	3.4	3.3	3.6
<b>Females</b>	3.2	2.9	2.8	3.1
 <b>Greece</b>				
<b>Total</b>	14.7	12.5	11.1	10.1
<b>Males</b>	11.4	9.3	8.5	8.0
<b>Females</b>	18.9	16.4	14.3	12.8
 <b>Denmark</b>				
<b>Total</b>	5.1	4.5	5.1	6.2
<b>Males</b>	5.0	4.4	5.0	5.9
<b>Females</b>	5.2	4.5	5.3	6.5
 <b>Ireland</b>				
<b>Total</b>	6.2	4.5	4.3	4.3
<b>Males</b>	6.3	4.4	4.4	4.3
<b>Females</b>	6.1	4.6	4.2	4.3
 <b>Spain</b>				
<b>Total</b>	14.9	13.0	12.2	11.4
<b>Males</b>	13.2	11.4	10.7	10.2
<b>Females</b>	16.8	14.9	13.9	12.7
 <b>Italy</b>				
<b>Total</b>	9.5	8.1	7.7	6.5
<b>Males</b>	8.7	7.1	6.8	5.9
<b>Females</b>	10.6	9.4	8.8	7.3








Continued

		2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>EU countries</b>					
	<b>Cyprus</b>				
	<b>Total</b>	7.2	6.3	5.8	4.9
	<b>Males</b>	7.0	5.8	5.8	4.6
	<b>Females</b>	7.3	6.8	5.9	5.1
	<b>Latvia</b>				
	<b>Total</b>	7.6	6.9	6.5	6.9
	<b>Males</b>	8.5	8.1	7.6	8.0
	<b>Females</b>	6.6	5.6	5.4	5.8
	<b>Lithuania</b>				
	<b>Total</b>	7.1	6.0	6.9	7.1
	<b>Males</b>	7.6	6.5	7.3	7.8
	<b>Females</b>	6.6	5.5	6.4	6.5
	<b>Luxembourg</b>				
	<b>Total</b>	5.3	4.6	5.2	6.4
	<b>Males</b>	4.9	4.5	5.0	6.6
	<b>Females</b>	5.6	4.7	5.4	6.3
	<b>Malta</b>				
	<b>Total</b>	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.2
	<b>Males</b>	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.3
	<b>Females</b>	3.6	3.1	3.2	3.0
	<b>Netherlands</b>				
	<b>Total</b>	4.2	3.5	3.6	3.7
	<b>Males</b>	4.0	3.3	3.4	3.5
	<b>Females</b>	4.5	3.8	3.8	3.8
	<b>Poland</b>				
	<b>Total</b>	3.4	2.9	2.8	2.9
	<b>Males</b>	3.4	2.8	2.8	2.7
	<b>Females</b>	3.4	2.9	2.9	3.1




Continued

	2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>EU countries</b>				
 <b>Portugal</b>				
<b>Total</b>	6.7	6.2	6.5	6.5
<b>Males</b>	6.5	5.8	6.2	6.1
<b>Females</b>	7.0	6.6	6.9	6.9
 <b>Romania</b>				
<b>Total</b>	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.4
<b>Males</b>	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.7
<b>Females</b>	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1
 <b>Slovakia</b>				
<b>Total</b>	6.8	6.1	5.8	5.3
<b>Males</b>	6.7	5.9	5.8	4.8
<b>Females</b>	7.0	6.4	5.9	5.9
 <b>Slovenia</b>				
<b>Total</b>	4.8	4.0	3.7	3.7
<b>Males</b>	4.3	3.8	3.6	3.5
<b>Females</b>	5.3	4.3	3.7	4.0
 <b>Finland</b>				
<b>Total</b>	7.7	6.8	7.2	8.4
<b>Males</b>	8.2	7.1	7.9	9.2
<b>Females</b>	7.1	6.4	6.5	7.6
 <b>France</b>				
<b>Total</b>	7.9	7.3	7.3	7.4
<b>Males</b>	8.0	7.5	7.5	7.5
<b>Females</b>	7.8	7.1	7.2	7.2
 <b>Croatia</b>				
<b>Total</b>	7.5	6.8	6.1	5.0
<b>Males</b>	7.1	5.9	5.7	5.0
<b>Females</b>	8.0	7.9	6.7	5.0

Continued










	2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>EU countries</b>				
 <b>Czechia</b>				
<b>Total</b>	2.8	2.2	2.6	2.6
<b>Males</b>	2.3	1.8	2.2	2.3
<b>Females</b>	3.4	2.8	3.1	3.0
 <b>Sweden</b>				
<b>Total</b>	8.9	7.5	7.7	8.4
<b>Males</b>	8.6	7.1	7.5	8.3
<b>Females</b>	9.2	7.9	7.9	8.5
 <b>Estonia</b>				
<b>Total</b>	6.2	5.6	6.4	7.6
<b>Males</b>	6.8	6.1	6.2	7.6
<b>Females</b>	5.6	5.1	6.7	7.5
<b>Other countries of the world</b>				
 <b>Brazil</b>				
<b>Total</b>	13.2	9.2	7.9	6.8
<b>Males</b>	10.7	7.5	6.6	5.6
<b>Females</b>	16.4	11.5	9.7	8.4
 <b>India</b>				
<b>Total</b>	6.4	4.8	4.2	4.2
<b>Males</b>	6.7	4.9	4.2	4.2
<b>Females</b>	5.4	4.6	4.1	4.1
 <b>Canada</b>				
<b>Total</b>	7.5	5.3	5.4	6.4
<b>Males</b>	7.7	5.4	5.6	6.7
<b>Females</b>	7.3	5.1	5.3	6.0
 <b>United Kingdom</b>				
<b>Total</b>	4.9	3.8	4.0	4.4
<b>Males</b>	5.1	3.9	4.3	4.6
<b>Females</b>	4.6	3.6	3.7	4.1

Continued

	2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>Other countries of the world</b>				
 <b>USA</b>				
<b>Total</b>	5.4	3.7	3.6	4.0
<b>Males</b>	5.5	3.7	3.8	4.1
<b>Females</b>	5.2	3.6	3.5	3.9
 <b>South Africa</b>				
<b>Total</b>	34.0	33.3	32.1	32.3
<b>Males</b>	32.1	31.5	30.0	30.4
<b>Females</b>	36.3	35.4	34.6	34.4
 <b>Japan</b>				
<b>Total</b>	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.5
<b>Males</b>	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.7
<b>Females</b>	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.4

## Youth unemployment rate

(as a percentage of the workforce of the corresponding age)

		2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>CIS countries</b>					
	<b>Azerbaijan</b>				
	15-24	14.6	13.6	13.1	12.9
	15-29	10.3	9.9	9.3	9.1
	<b>Armenia</b>				
	15-24	30.5	27.1	27.2	27.3
	15-29	24.4	20.6	21.3	21.5
	<b>Belarus</b>				
	15-24	10.5	10.3	10.6	10.1
	15-29	6.6	6.9	6.5	6.3
	<b>Kazakhstan</b>				
	15-24	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.7
	15-29	4.4	4.2	3.5	3.3
	<b>Kyrgyzstan</b>				
	15-24	11.7	10.9	9.8	8.0
	15-29	8.9	8.2	8.0	6.9
	<b>Moldova</b>				
	15-24	9.2	10.7	11.5	9.8
	15-29	5.7	5.6	7.5	7.1
	<b>Russia</b>				
	15-24	16.5	14.8	11.5	8.5
	15-29	9.7	8.7	6.7	5.2
	<b>CIS</b>				
	15-24	14.0	12.8	10.6	8.6
	15-29	9.1	8.3	6.8	5.6
<b>EU countries</b>					
	<b>EU - 27</b>				
	15-24	16.7	14.6	14.6	14.9

Continued

		2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>EU countries</b>					
	<b>Austria</b>				
	15-24	11.0	9.5	10.4	10.3
	<b>Belgium</b>				
	15-24	18.2	16.4	16.1	17.4
	<b>Bulgaria</b>				
	15-24	15.8	10.6	12.1	12.3
	<b>Hungary</b>				
	15-24	13.6	10.6	12.8	15.2
	<b>Germany</b>				
	15-24	7.0	6.0	5.9	6.5
	<b>Greece</b>				
	15-24	35.5	31.4	26.7	22.5
	<b>Denmark</b>				
	15-24	10.8	10.6	11.5	14.6
	<b>Ireland</b>				
	15-24	14.6	10.1	10.7	10.6
	<b>Spain</b>				
	15-24	35.0	29.7	28.7	26.5
	<b>Italy</b>				
	15-24	29.7	23.7	22.7	20.3
	<b>Cyprus</b>				
	15-24	17.3	18.1	16.6	13.0
	<b>Latvia</b>				
	15-24	14.8	15.3	12.3	13.6
	<b>Lithuania</b>				
	15-24	14.3	11.9	13.8	16.2

Continued








		2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>EU countries</b>					
	<b>Latvia</b>				
	15-24	14.8	15.3	12.3	13.6
	<b>Lithuania</b>				
	15-24	14.3	11.9	13.8	16.2
	<b>Luxembourg</b>				
	15-24	16.9	17.6	18.8	21.6
	<b>Malta</b>				
	15-24	9.9	9.0	9.2	9.2
	<b>Netherlands</b>				
	15-24	9.3	7.6	8.2	8.7
	<b>Poland</b>				
	15-24	11.9	10.8	11.4	10.8
	<b>Portugal</b>				
	15-24	23.4	19.2	20.5	21.6
	<b>Romania</b>				
	15-24	21.0	22.8	21.8	23.9
	<b>Slovakia</b>				
	15-24	20.6	19.9	19.8	19.2
	<b>Slovenia</b>				
	15-24	12.8	10.1	9.9	10.9
	<b>Finland</b>				
	15-24	17.1	14.2	16.2	18.8
	<b>France</b>				
	15-24	18.9	17.3	17.2	18.7
	<b>Croatia</b>				
	15-24	21.5	17.7	18.9	16.8

Continued





		2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>EU countries</b>					
	<b>Czechia</b>				
	15-24	8.2	6.8	8.3	9.1
	<b>Sweden</b>				
	15-24	24.7	21.7	22.1	24.3
	<b>Estonia</b>				
	15-24	16.7	18.6	17.3	19.1
<b>Other countries of the world</b>					
	<b>Brazil</b>				
	15-24	28.3	20.7	18.0	15.7
	<b>India</b>				
	15-24	20.7	17.9	15.5	15.6
	<b>Canada</b>				
	15-24	13.5	10.1	10.8	13.1
	<b>China</b>				
	15-24	14.3	...	...	...
	<b>United Kingdom</b>				
	15-24	13.0	10.7	12.0	14.3
	<b>USA</b>				
	15-24	9.7	8.1	7.9	8.9
	<b>South Africa</b>				
	15-24	65.2	61.5	60.1	60.1
	<b>Japan</b>				
	15-24	4.7	4.4	4.1	4.0

## Number of persons not included in the labor force



(according to labour force surveys; aged 15 years and older, thousand people)

	2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>CIS countries</b>				
 <b>Azerbaijan</b>				
<b>Total</b>	2,389.9	2,437.3	2,480.6	2,527.1
<b>Males</b>	889.3	911.7	943.4	998.9
<b>Females</b>	1,500.6	1,525.6	1,537.2	1,528.2
 <b>Armenia</b>				
<b>Total</b>	939.8	917.2	882.1	938.6
<b>Males</b>	302.5	297.6	290.1	315.7
<b>Females</b>	637.2	619.6	591.9	622.8
 <b>Belarus</b>				
<b>Total</b>	2,159.2	2,132.8	2,158.6	2,161.3
<b>Males</b>	844.4	826.5	836.9	860.5
<b>Females</b>	1,314.8	1,306.3	1,321.6	1,300.8
 <b>Kazakhstan</b>				
<b>Total</b>	4,093.3	4,301.4	4,393.5	4,512.8
<b>Males</b>	1,554.8	1,663.1	1,721.2	1,791.0
<b>Females</b>	2,538.5	2,638.3	2,672.4	2,721.8
 <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>				
<b>Total</b>	1,764.0	1,803.7	1,950.0	1,965.0
<b>Males</b>	520.2	554.9	607.1	613.7
<b>Females</b>	1,243.8	1,248.8	1,342.9	1,351.2
 <b>Moldova</b>				
<b>Total</b>	1,248.9	1,240.1	1,129.9	1,110.2
<b>Males</b>	529.9	533.1	477.2	477.0
<b>Females</b>	719.0	707.0	652.7	633.3
 <b>Russia</b>				
<b>Total</b>	46,038.8	45,957.0	45,120.4	44,802.0
<b>Males</b>	16,505.4	16,625.5	16,221.4	16,130.2
<b>Females</b>	29,533.4	29,331.5	28,899.0	28,671.8








Continued

	2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>CIS countries</b>				
 <b>Uzbekistan</b>				
<b>Total</b>	4,354.2	4,478.6	...	4,900.9
<b>Males</b>	1,027.1	...	...	...
<b>Females</b>	3,327.1	...	...	...
 <b>CIS</b>				
<b>Total</b>	62,988.2	63,268.2	58,115.1	62,917.9
<b>Males</b>	22,173.7	21,412.4	21,097.3	21,187.0
<b>Females</b>	40,814.4	37,377.1	37,017.7	36,829.9
<b>EU countries</b>				
 <b>EU - 27</b>				
<b>Total</b>	160,198.4	158,854.7	158,498.2	158,974.1
<b>Males</b>	66,389.8	65,874.6	65,912.4	66,286.1
<b>Females</b>	93,808.6	92,980.0	92,585.8	92,688.0
 <b>Austria</b>				
<b>Total</b>	2,915.0	2,915.0	2,932.4	2,964.5
<b>Males</b>	1,221.1	1,223.0	1,235.5	1,261.0
<b>Females</b>	1,694.0	1,692.1	1,696.9	1,703.5
 <b>Belgium</b>				
<b>Total</b>	4,324.3	4,308.0	4,357.4	4,374.1
<b>Males</b>	1,908.1	1,904.3	1,926.3	1,927.5
<b>Females</b>	2,416.2	2,403.7	2,431.1	2,446.6
 <b>Bulgaria</b>				
<b>Total</b>	2,535.7	2,464.4	2,441.6	2,449.8
<b>Males</b>	1,022.4	995.4	988.9	990.5
<b>Females</b>	1,513.3	1,469.0	1,452.7	1,459.3
 <b>Hungary</b>				
<b>Total</b>	3,241.5	3,176.0	3,110.5	3,078.5
<b>Males</b>	1,253.4	1,226.2	1,201.9	1,207.6
<b>Females</b>	1,988.0	1,949.9	1,908.5	1,870.9








Continued

		2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>EU countries</b>					
	<b>Germany</b>				
	<b>Total</b>	27,623.4	27,455.4	27,482.8	27,484.1
	<b>Males</b>	11,755.5	11,637.6	11,661.2	11,712.7
	<b>Females</b>	15,867.9	15,817.8	15,821.6	15,771.5
	<b>Greece</b>				
	<b>Total</b>	4,459.7	4,321.3	4,321.7	4,262.3
	<b>Males</b>	1,809.9	1,731.2	1,746.2	1,713.5
	<b>Females</b>	2,649.8	2,590.1	2,575.5	2,548.7
	<b>Denmark</b>				
	<b>Total</b>	1,835.0	1,811.1	1,815.6	1,749.1
	<b>Males</b>	795.8	796.0	796.7	752.1
	<b>Females</b>	1,039.2	1,015.2	1,018.9	997.0
	<b>Ireland</b>				
	<b>Total</b>	1,495.4	1,468.2	1,478.1	1,497.0
	<b>Males</b>	620.3	602.4	613.3	626.1
	<b>Females</b>	875.1	865.8	864.7	870.9
	<b>Spain</b>				
	<b>Total</b>	17,125.2	17,262.4	17,420.4	17,672.4
	<b>Males</b>	7,310.2	7,346.5	7,465.8	7,569.4
	<b>Females</b>	9,815.0	9,915.9	9,954.5	10,103.0
	<b>Italy</b>				
	<b>Total</b>	26,384.9	26,047.7	25,658.2	25,761.7
	<b>Males</b>	10,496.0	10,372.1	10,228.4	10,282.0
	<b>Females</b>	15,888.9	15,675.6	15,429.8	15,479.6
	<b>Cyprus</b>				
	<b>Total</b>	270.9	266.5	268.1	274.6
	<b>Males</b>	107.4	107.7	111.1	112.7
	<b>Females</b>	163.5	158.8	157.0	161.9








Continued

	2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>EU countries</b>				
 <b>Latvia</b>				
<b>Total</b>	622.0	607.8	603.8	603.4
<b>Males</b>	230.2	226.2	225.9	228.9
<b>Females</b>	391.9	381.5	377.9	374.5
 <b>Lithuania</b>				
<b>Total</b>	892.0	891.6	904.0	903.6
<b>Males</b>	349.4	353.9	357.6	356.8
<b>Females</b>	542.6	537.7	546.4	546.7
 <b>Luxembourg</b>				
<b>Total</b>	199.1	204.2	205.8	209.1
<b>Males</b>	90.4	93.4	92.7	96.0
<b>Females</b>	108.7	110.7	113.2	113.1
 <b>Malta</b>				
<b>Total</b>	165.1	161.3	162.8	162.9
<b>Males</b>	65.9	67.2	67.3	67.6
<b>Females</b>	99.2	94.1	95.5	95.3
 <b>Netherlands</b>				
<b>Total</b>	4,779.0	4,692.3	4,652.8	4,674.1
<b>Males</b>	2,064.3	2,005.2	1,973.6	1,988.9
<b>Females</b>	2,714.7	2,687.1	2,679.2	2,685.2
 <b>Poland</b>				
<b>Total</b>	13,036.3	12,902.2	12,821.7	12,889.7
<b>Males</b>	4,991.1	4,979.9	4,997.4	5,070.5
<b>Females</b>	8,045.2	7,922.3	7,824.3	7,819.2
 <b>Portugal</b>				
<b>Total</b>	3,906.3	3,847.9	3,803.0	3,845.8
<b>Males</b>	1,650.9	1,624.5	1,612.7	1,634.6
<b>Females</b>	2,255.5	2,223.4	2,190.3	2,211.2

Continued



	2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>EU countries</b>				
 <b>Romania</b>				
<b>Total</b>	7,870.8	7,686.5	7,686.0	7,654.6
<b>Males</b>	2,971.9	2,924.7	2,891.6	2,913.7
<b>Females</b>	4,898.9	4,761.8	4,794.4	4,740.9
 <b>Slovakia</b>				
<b>Total</b>	1,785.9	1,733.6	1,726.5	1,733.9
<b>Males</b>	735.2	714.7	711.6	714.1
<b>Females</b>	1,050.7	1,018.9	1,014.9	1,019.9
 <b>Slovenia</b>				
<b>Total</b>	724.2	715.6	727.7	728.4
<b>Males</b>	325.8	319.2	325.6	324.9
<b>Females</b>	398.4	396.4	402.1	403.5
 <b>Finland</b>				
<b>Total</b>	1,825.6	1,799.8	1,815.2	1,853.7
<b>Males</b>	811.2	817.0	833.1	841.3
<b>Females</b>	1,014.4	982.8	982.1	1,012.5
 <b>France</b>				
<b>Total</b>	23,793.0	23,852.0	23,930.4	23,977.9
<b>Males</b>	10,322.6	10,352.4	10,439.5	10,431.5
<b>Females</b>	13,470.4	13,499.6	13,490.9	13,546.4
 <b>Croatia</b>				
<b>Total</b>	1,567.0	1,540.0	1,546.5	1,516.8
<b>Males</b>	651.4	651.2	663.2	656.3
<b>Females</b>	915.6	888.8	883.3	860.5
 <b>Czechia</b>				
<b>Total</b>	3,610.7	3,541.0	3,470.8	3,464.9
<b>Males</b>	1,405.1	1,386.0	1,331.3	1,360.3
<b>Females</b>	2,205.6	2,154.9	2,139.5	2,104.6

Continued

	2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>EU countries</b>				
 <b>Sweden</b>				
<b>Total</b>	2,812.7	2,805.6	2,777.0	2,811.9
<b>Males</b>	1,271.1	1,270.1	1,265.3	1,295.7
<b>Females</b>	1,541.6	1,535.4	1,511.7	1,516.2
 <b>Estonia</b>				
<b>Total</b>	397.6	377.4	377.4	375.2
<b>Males</b>	153.2	146.6	148.5	149.8
<b>Females</b>	244.4	230.7	228.8	225.3
<b>Other countries of the world</b>				
 <b>Brazil</b>				
<b>Total</b>	63,625.5	62,419.3	64,011.9	63,775.8
<b>Males</b>	22,094.4	21,663.8	22,319.1	22,080.3
<b>Females</b>	41,531.1	40,755.5	41,692.7	41,695.5
 <b>India</b>				
<b>Total</b>	414,604.7	425,359.9	390,781.4	399,049.9
<b>Males</b>	105,978.4	107,168.7	104,211.5	100,794.5
<b>Females</b>	308,593.4	318,175.8	286,563.7	298,221.0
 <b>Canada</b>				
<b>Total</b>	10,842.0	10,981.4	11,176.3	11,691.7
<b>Males</b>	4,666.7	4,786.8	4,873.2	5,109.0
<b>Females</b>	6,175.3	6,194.6	6,303.1	6,582.7
 <b>United Kingdom</b>				
<b>Total</b>	20,549.5	20,641.3	20,880.3	21,357.0
<b>Males</b>	9,019.5	8,988.0	9,022.3	9,334.8
<b>Females</b>	11,530.0	11,653.4	11,858.0	12,022.3
 <b>USA</b>				
<b>Total</b>	100,241.3	99,686.3	99,825.8	100,465.2
<b>Males</b>	40,982.6	41,196.6	41,599.0	41,964.9
<b>Females</b>	59,258.7	58,489.7	58,226.8	58,500.3

## Potential workforce

(thousand people)










	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Azerbaijan	...	...	104.9	103.4
 Armenia	160.9	141.7	126.1	117.2
 Belarus	122.6	95.3	80.2	56.1
 Kazakhstan	...	49.7	28.1	33.6
 Kyrgyzstan	37.5	33.8	34.4	28.9
 Moldova	...	...	...	21.8
 Russia	1,250.7	1,023.8	835.1	771.8

Potential labor force – all individuals of working age who, during a short reference period, were neither employed nor unemployed, as well as:

- (a) those who took actions "to seek work," were "not ready to start work at the present moment," but will be ready to start working within a short subsequent period, determined according to national circumstances (i.e., job seekers not ready to start work);
- (b) those who did not take actions "to seek work," but wanted to work and were "ready to start work at the present moment" (i.e., individuals not in the labor market who are potentially ready to start work).

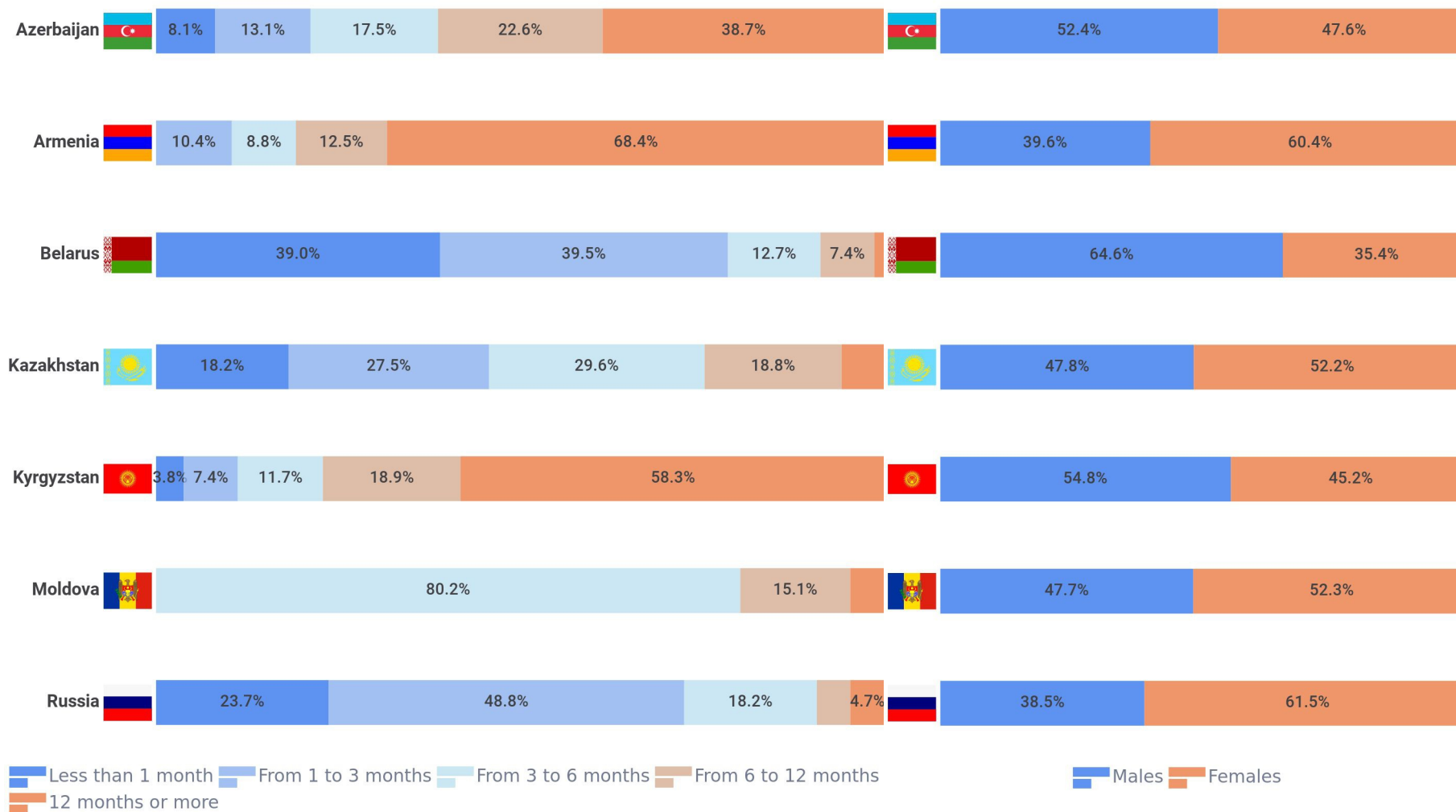
## Number of unemployed persons registered with the State employment services

(at the end of year; thousand person)

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Azerbaijan	...	...	217.6	217.2
 Armenia	58.2	48.6	46.0	37.6
 Belarus	5.3	4.6	3.3	2.6
 Kazakhstan	97.9	132.3	168.9	191.9
 Kyrgyzstan	76.0	74.7	67.6	50.9
 Moldova	37.0	35.0	26.5	18.8
 Russia	776.9	564.1	424.4	290.3
 Tajikistan	54.6	53.5	48.3	...
 Uzbekistan	98.7	49.0	3.7	...


## Number of unemployed persons registered with the State employment services, by duration of unemployment and sex in 2024

(at the end of year; %)










## Registered unemployment rate

(at the end of year; %)

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Azerbaijan	...	...	4.1	4.1
 Belarus	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
 Kazakhstan	1.1	1.4	1.8	2.0
 Kyrgyzstan	2.9	2.8	2.5	1.8
 Moldova	2.2	3.6	0.6	0.6
 Russia	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4
 Tajikistan	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.9
 Uzbekistan	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.1

## Number of vacant jobs reported to the employment services








(at the end of the period; according to employment services; thousand)

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Azerbaijan	8.6	5.7	59.8	61.6
 Armenia	2.2	2.4	3.6	2.5
 Belarus	92.0	95.3	134.8	161.3
 Kyrgyzstan	2.7	3.3	4.6	5.4
 Moldova	8.0	9.4	8.4	8.0
 Russia	1,922.4	1,608.3	1,828.9	1,685.2
 Tajikistan	12.7	18.9	15.9	16.7

## **Wages**

## Average monthly nominal wages

(average for period; in national currency)

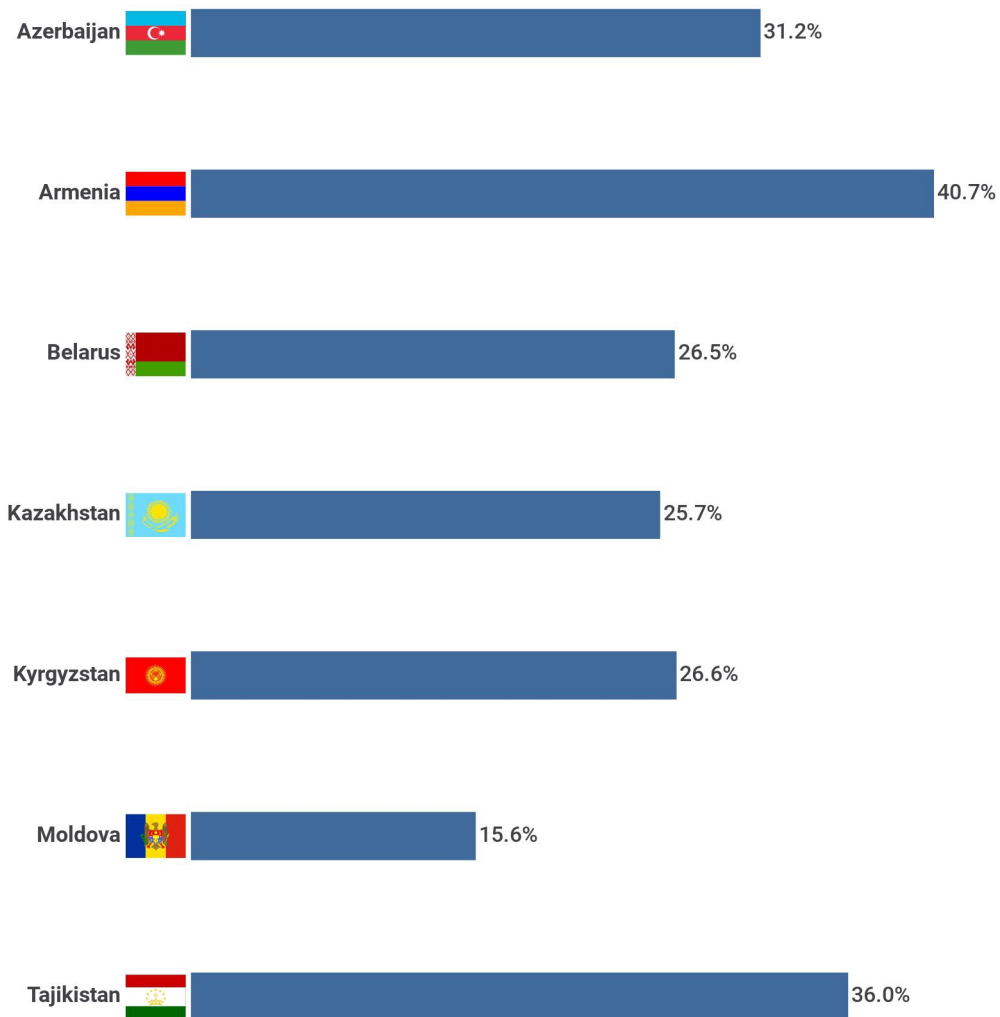
	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Azerbaijan, manats</b>				
Total	732.1	840.0	933.9	1,009.4
Males	851.7	967.5	1,069.3	1,155.9
Females	552.2	649.1	735.7	796.7
 <b>Armenia, drams</b>				
Total	204,048.0	235,576.0	269,994.0	287,172.0
Males	250,186.0	295,778.0	341,388.0	360,025.0
Females	161,421.0	179,882.0	202,524.0	218,325.0
 <b>Belarus, belarusian rubles</b>				
Total	1,443.5	1,633.2	1,915.9	2,288.6
Males	1,935.3	2,160.6	2,578.1	3,072.8
Females	1,392.3	1,596.5	1,895.2	2,241.2
 <b>Kazakhstan, tenge</b>				
Total	250,311.0	309,697.0	364,295.0	405,416.0
Males	281,239.0	355,072.0	418,788.0	468,914.0
Females	220,160.0	265,643.0	311,217.0	344,496.0
 <b>Kyrgyzstan, soms</b>				
Total	19,330.0	26,540.0	31,604.0	36,047.0
Males	21,999.0	31,353.0	36,693.0	44,011.0
Females	16,524.0	24,954.0	26,950.0	30,374.0
 <b>Moldova, lei</b>				
Total	8,979.8	10,447.3	12,209.2	13,990.0
Males	9,672.6	11,380.7	13,308.7	15,335.8
Females	8,353.1	9,618.4	11,237.2	12,787.8
 <b>Russia, rubles</b>				
Total	57,243.7	65,338.3	74,854.0	89,069.3
Males	67,056.0	...	87,757.0	...
Females	48,594.0	...	61,113.0	...

Continued

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Tajikistan, somoni</b>				
<b>Total</b>	1,540.8	1,760.3	2,013.1	2,310.2
<b>Males</b>	1,763.1	2,376.3	2,639.9	2,749.9
<b>Females</b>	1,176.3	1,460.4	1,690.4	2,184.6
 <b>Uzbekistan, soums</b>				
<b>Total</b>	3,214,800.0	3,882,157.1	3,799,613.5	4,404,167.8
<b>Males</b>	...	...	...	...
<b>Females</b>	...	...	...	...








## Gender pay gap in 2023

(as a percentage of the average monthly salary of men)



## Index of nominal and real wages






(% to previous year)

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Azerbaijan</b>				
index of nominal wages	103.4	114.7	111.2	108.1
index of real wages	96.9	100.7	102.2	105.8
 <b>Armenia</b>				
index of nominal wages	107.6	115.5	114.6	106.4
index of real wages	100.3	106.3	112.4	106.1
 <b>Belarus</b>				
index of nominal wages	115.1	113.1	117.3	119.5
index of real wages	105.1	98.2	111.6	113.1
 <b>Kazakhstan</b>				
index of nominal wages	117.5	123.7	117.6	111.3
index of real wages	108.8	107.6	102.7	102.4
 <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>				
index of nominal wages	102.1	137.3	119.1	114.1
index of real wages	85.7	120.5	107.5	108.6
 <b>Moldova</b>				
index of nominal wages	113.1	116.3	116.9	114.6
index of real wages	107.6	90.4	103.1	109.5
 <b>Russia</b>				
index of nominal wages	111.5	114.1	114.6	119.0
index of real wages	104.5	100.3	108.2	109.7




Continued

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Tajikistan</b>				
index of nominal wages	110.6	114.2	114.4	...
index of real wages	101.4	107.2	110.3	...
 <b>Uzbekistan</b>				
index of nominal wages	120.3	120.8	118.6	115.9
index of real wages	108.5	108.4	107.8	105.7

## Minimum wages










	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Azerbaijan</b>				
in national currency, manat	250	300	345	345
in dollars	147	176	203	203
 <b>Armenia</b>				
in national currency, dram	68,000	68,000	75,000	75,000
in dollars	135	156	191	191
 <b>Belarus</b>				
in national currency, belarusian ruble	418	483	554	626
in dollars	165	184	185	193
 <b>Kazakhstan</b>				
in national currency, tenge	42,500	60,000	70,000	...
in dollars	100	130	153	...
 <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>				
in national currency, som	1,854	2,200	2,337	2,534
in dollars	22	26	27	29
 <b>Moldova</b>				
in national currency, leu	1,000	3,500	4,000	...
in dollars	57	185	220	...
 <b>Russia</b>				
in national currency, ruble	12,792	15,279	16,242	19,242
in dollars	174	227	192	208
 <b>Tajikistan</b>				
in national currency, somoni	400	600	600	...
in dollars	35	54	55	...

Continued

	2021	2022	2023
 <b>Turkmenistan</b>			
<b>in national currency, manat</b>	957	1,050	1,160
 <b>Uzbekistan</b>			
<b>in national currency, sum</b>	822,000	920,000	1,050,000
<b>in dollars</b>	77	83	89
 <b>Ukraine</b>			
<b>in national currency, hryvnia</b>	6,000	6,700	...
<b>in dollars</b>	220	207	...

## Labour costs

(average per employee per month)

	2021	2022	2023	2024	
	in national currency	in national currency	in national currency	in national currency	in euro
 Azerbaijan, manats	897	1,026	1,144	1,235	671
 Armenia, thousand drams	...	272	313	...	...
 Belarus, belarusian rubles	...	2,371	...	3,334	949
 Kazakhstan, thousand tenge	271	343	401	446	878
 Kyrgyzstan, soms	22,931	31,564	37,748	51,104	542
 Moldova, lei	11,253	13,085	15,253	17,383	903
 Russia, rubles	90,059	...	...	...	...
 Tajikistan, somoni	15,377	...	20,042	24,303	2,079
 Uzbekistan, soums	3,784,827	4,543,906	...	6,498,841	475

## Structure of labor costs in 2024

(average per employee per month, %)

	Azerbaijan	Belarus	Kazakhstan	Kyrgyzstan	Moldova	Tajikistan	Uzbekistan
<b>Total cost of maintaining the workforce</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>direct payment (payment for time worked)</b>	74.4	62.2	65.1	57.3	70.3	69.3	58.3
<b>payment for the non-worked time</b>	5.0	5.6	7.4	6.2	6.7	5.8	5.7
<b>prizes and cash awards</b>	2.4	5.3	13.1	6.7	3.4	4.6	17.9
<b>employers' expenditures for housing workers</b>	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.1	...	0.1	0.1
<b>employers' expenditures for housing workers</b>	17.5	24.7	6.3	10.7	18.9	19.0	15.6
<b>expenditures for professional training</b>	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.0
<b>expenditures for cultural and domestic services</b>	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	...	0.1	0.1
<b>other expenditures</b>	0.5	1.7	1.5	18.6	0.5	0.6	1.0
<b>dues in expenditures</b>	0.0	0.0	5.3	...	...	0.5	0.3

## Labor costs by type of economic activity in 2024

(as a percentage of the average cost of maintaining the labour force in the country)

	Azerbaijan	Belarus	Kazakhstan	Kyrgyzstan	Moldova	Tajikistan	Uzbekistan
<b>A.Agriculture, forestry and fishing</b>	61	73	62	56	65	2	58
<b>B.Mining and quarrying</b>	351	199	231	137	95	3	176
<b>C.Manufacturing</b>	90	103	125	315	86	9	118
<b>D.Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply</b>	110	93	102	124	153	4	136
<b>E.Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities</b>	68	90	71	60	88	1	73
<b>F.Construction</b>	106	110	125	73	85	7	124
<b>G.Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles</b>	68	84	88	79	87	3	113
<b>H.Transportation and storage</b>	139	97	135	150	86	3	152
<b>I.Accommodation and food service activities</b>	74	74	85	56	64	1	80
<b>J.Information and communication</b>	162	202	173	148	216	3	241
<b>K.Financial and insurance activities</b>	260	146	196	168	187	8	299
<b>L.Real estate activities</b>	106	94	74	57	82	1	89
<b>M.Professional, scientific and technical activities</b>	168	133	144	100	113	3	141

Continued

	Azerbaijan	Belarus	Kazakhstan	Kyrgyzstan	Moldova	Tajikistan	Uzbekistan
<b>N.Administrative and support service activities</b>	61	70	92	61	79	1	73
<b>O.Public administration and defence; compulsory social security</b>	142	...	85	112	...	6	158
<b>P.Education</b>	76	71	74	60	...	30	70
<b>Q.Human health and social work activities</b>	85	91	74	54	125	12	67
<b>R.Arts, entertainment and recreation</b>	74	90	67	55	...	2	82
<b>S.Other service activities</b>	129	69	62	68	108	3	95

## **Labor migration**

## Number of citizens who went to work abroad

(people)

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Belarus</b>				
International migration - total	5,732	5,590	4,535	3,497
CIS total	2,693	1,976	1,923	1,656
Other countries (excluding CIS countries) - total	3,039	3,614	2,612	1,841
 <b>Kazakhstan</b>				
International migration - total	...	...	191,051	140,521
CIS total	...	...	163,939	102,900
Other countries (excluding CIS countries) - total	...	...	27,112	37,621
 <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>				
International migration - total	...	...	327,100	...
CIS total	...	...	317,800	...
Other countries (excluding CIS countries) - total	...	...	9,300	...
 <b>Moldova</b>				
International migration - total	79,037	92,953	82,929	61,799
CIS total	17,043	11,524	7,008	3,540
Other countries (excluding CIS countries) - total	61,994	81,429	75,921	58,259
 <b>Russia</b>				
International migration - total	53,149	55,597	51,258	...
CIS total	71	57	66	...
Other countries (excluding CIS countries) - total	53,078	55,540	51,192	...

Continued

	2022	2023
 Tajikistan		
International migration - total	775,578	652,014
CIS total	766,086	645,446
Other countries (excluding CIS countries) - total	9,492	6,568
 Uzbekistan		
International migration - total	11,315	12,271
CIS total	6,521	4,653
Other countries (excluding CIS countries) - total	4,794	7,618



## Number of persons having applicable work permits (patents)

(at the end of reporting period; person)

	2022	2023	2024
 Kazakhstan	28,142	27,987	27,844
<b>International migration - total</b>	<b>13,454</b>	<b>13,185</b>	<b>13,017</b>
<b>CIS total</b>	<b>1,234</b>	<b>1,617</b>	<b>1,810</b>
Azerbaijan	112	97	135
Armenia	...	...	...
Belarus	...	...	...
Kazakhstan	...	...	...
Kyrgyzstan	...	...	1
Moldova	18	24	16
Russia	...	...	...
Tajikistan	98	220	55
Turkmenistan	27	38	337
Uzbekistan	468	784	898
Ukraine	511	454	368
<b>Other countries (excluding CIS countries) - total</b>	<b>12,220</b>	<b>11,568</b>	<b>11,207</b>
 Russia	6,246,750	4,988,078	6,435,136
<b>International migration - total</b>	<b>2,097,847</b>	<b>1,706,746</b>	<b>2,188,666</b>
<b>CIS total</b>	<b>2,051,653</b>	<b>1,574,637</b>	<b>2,057,839</b>
Azerbaijan	52,843	40,168	53,815
Armenia	1,414	3	0
Belarus	...	0	0
Kazakhstan	281	1	0
Kyrgyzstan	1,253	10	0
Moldova	6,044	3,135	2,927
Russia	...	...	...
Tajikistan	761,365	529,530	171
Turkmenistan	345	2,495	670,014
Uzbekistan	1,222,281	998,632	1,330,825
Ukraine	5,827	662	87
<b>Other countries (excluding CIS countries) - total</b>	<b>45,597</b>	<b>132,059</b>	<b>130,792</b>

## Number of persons getting patents in the reporting period

(people)

	2022	2023	2024
 Belarus	29,671	37,193	95,014
International migration - total	11,071	13,876	33,818
CIS total	7,529	9,441	27,378
Azerbaijan	281	340	526
Armenia	334	334	231
Belarus	...	...	...
Kazakhstan	348	301	479
Kyrgyzstan	109	111	382
Moldova	91	126	125
Russia	3,249	3,381	4,136
Tajikistan	224	374	563
Turkmenistan	825	2,137	16,310
Uzbekistan	752	932	2,087
Ukraine	1,316	1,405	2,539
Other countries (excluding CIS countries) - total	3,542	4,435	6,440
 Kazakhstan	31,178	32,231	32,152
International migration - total	14,296	14,588	14,519
CIS total	2,076	3,055	3,114
Azerbaijan	137	114	139
Armenia	...	...	...
Belarus	...	...	...
Kazakhstan	...	...	...
Kyrgyzstan	...	...	3
Moldova	19	23	17
Russia	...	1	...
Tajikistan	158	139	66
Turkmenistan	26	38	115
Uzbekistan	1,736	2,275	2,398
Ukraine	510	465	376
Other countries (excluding CIS countries) - total	12,220	11,533	11,405







Continued

	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Moldova</b>	6,159	7,066	6,931
<b>International migration - total</b>	2,628	2,991	3,002
<b>CIS total</b>	903	1,084	927
<b>Azerbaijan</b>	112	74	179
<b>Armenia</b>	8	12	12
<b>Belarus</b>	25	28	9
<b>Kazakhstan</b>	20	18	29
<b>Kyrgyzstan</b>	8	10	7
<b>Moldova</b>	1	3	6
<b>Russia</b>	199	242	117
<b>Tajikistan</b>	45	29	29
<b>Turkmenistan</b>	2	3	2
<b>Uzbekistan</b>	115	227	331
<b>Ukraine</b>	368	438	206
<b>Other countries (excluding CIS countries) - total</b>	1,725	1,907	2,075
 <b>Russia</b>	6,433,771	6,334,405	6,400,859
<b>International migration - total</b>	2,164,567	2,144,104	2,176,512
<b>CIS total</b>	2,104,740	2,046,251	2,048,032
<b>Azerbaijan</b>	52,161	53,466	53,978
<b>Armenia</b>	9	2	8
<b>Belarus</b>	...	0	0
<b>Kazakhstan</b>	95	6	0
<b>Kyrgyzstan</b>	78	31	7
<b>Moldova</b>	5,538	3,503	2,941
<b>Russia</b>	...	...	...
<b>Tajikistan</b>	786,089	700,962	663,519
<b>Turkmenistan</b>	401	1,748	7,090
<b>Uzbekistan</b>	1,255,668	1,286,517	1,320,483
<b>Ukraine</b>	4,701	16	6
<b>Other countries (excluding CIS countries) - total</b>	59,724	97,799	128,283



## **Working conditions**

## Occupational injuries

(people)

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Azerbaijan</b>				
number of those injured at job places with disabilities and fatal cases	327	281	454	747
number of those injured at job places with fatal cases	51	34	70	88
 <b>Armenia</b>				
number of those injured at job places with disabilities and fatal cases	19	21	19	30
number of those injured at job places with fatal cases	4	4	4	5
 <b>Belarus</b>				
number of those injured at job places with disabilities and fatal cases	1,743	1,671	1,659	1,698
number of those injured at job places with fatal cases	82	106	83	70
 <b>Kazakhstan</b>				
number of those injured at job places with disabilities and fatal cases	2,133	2,449	2,670	2,471
number of those injured at job places with fatal cases	176	205	246	185
 <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>				
number of those injured at job places with disabilities and fatal cases	222	293	120	117
number of those injured at job places with fatal cases	20	60	11	19
 <b>Moldova</b>				
number of those injured at job places with disabilities and fatal cases	553	518	576	582
number of those injured at job places with fatal cases	30	30	25	27

Continued

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Russia</b>				
number of those injured at job places with disabilities and fatal cases	21,609	20,326	20,870	21,428
number of those injured at job places with fatal cases	1,205	1,067	1,090	1,036
 <b>Tajikistan</b>				
number of those injured at job places with disabilities and fatal cases	79	50	59	...
number of those injured at job places with fatal cases	32	3	12	0
 <b>Uzbekistan</b>				
number of those injured at job places with disabilities and fatal cases	357	394	485	713
number of those injured at job places with fatal cases	63	89	155	261
 <b>Ukraine</b>				
number of those injured at job places with disabilities and fatal cases	12,315	...	...	...
number of those injured at job places with fatal cases	537	...	...	...

**Interstate Statistical Committee of the Commonwealth of Independent States**

**Labour market in the CIS countries (short statistical collection; Russian-English version)**

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**Release date: 03.07.2025**

**Number of pages: 100**

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