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INTERSTATE STATISTICAL  
COMMITTEE  
OF THE COMMONWEALTH  
OF INDEPENDENT STATES



# STANDARD AND CONDITIONS OF LIVING OF THE POPULATION IN THE CIS COUNTRIES

MOSCOW

Standard and conditions of living of the population in the CIS countries 2021–2024. Concise statistical abstract / Interstate Statistical Committee of the Commonwealth of Independent States /. - M.: 2025.

Interstate Statistical Committee of the CIS was formed in 1992 pursuant to the decision of the Heads of Governments of the CIS member states of December 30, 1991.

Based on the UN General Assembly Resolution A/RES/48/237 of 30.03.1994, which granted the Commonwealth of Independent States an observer status under it, the CIS-Stat participates in the work of the UN Statistical Commission, UNECE Conference of European Statisticians and its Bureau, ESCAP Committee on Statistics, is a member of the Committee for Coordination of Statistical Activities, which consists of more than forty international statistical organizations.

Having the status of international statistical organization and relevant authorization from the Council of Heads of Statistical Services of the CIS Countries, the CIS-Stat has ample opportunities to support the interests of the national statistical services of the region in various international projects.

The collection presents the main indicators characterizing the standard and conditions of life of the population, such as: income, expenditure and consumption of households; provision of durable goods; poverty and inequality indicators; pension provision; housing conditions of the population. The publication is intended for specialists in the field of social policy, demography, economists, statisticians, businessmen and the media.

Data for Turkmenistan are taken from the official website of the national statistical service.

Data for Moldova exclude the information on the territory of the left bank of Dniester river and Bender city.

In some cases, minor discrepancies between the total and the sum of the components are explained by rounding of the data.

More detailed information on the CIS countries is available in the database of the CIS-Stat:

<https://new.cisstat.org/cis-stat-home>.

Moscow

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**Household income (based on sample household surveys)**

## Average per capita cash income of households

(in % to the previous year)




	2021		2022		2023		2024	
	Nominal income	Real income	Nominal income	Real income	Nominal income	Real income	Nominal income	Real income
 Azerbaijan	103.2	96.7	109.0	95.7	104.8	96.3	104.7	102.4
 Armenia	106.9	99.7	97.3	89.6	112.9	110.7	108.2	107.9
 Belarus	118.4	108.1	114.1	99.0	117.8	112.0	118.7	112.3
 Kazakhstan	111.4	103.1	116.3	101.2	120.5	105.2	114.4	105.2
 Kyrgyzstan	118.2	105.6	119.6	105.0	122.2	110.3	116.5	110.9
 Moldova	114.5	108.9	120.8	93.9	116.6	102.8	108.0	103.2
 Russia	109.8	102.9	112.5	98.9	115.6	109.2	117.5	108.3
 Tajikistan	135.4	124.3	110.4	103.5	122.0	117.7	117.5	113.5

Russia: income data are based on the balance of monetary income and expenditure of the population.

[Household money income](#)

## Main sources of cash income of households

(in % of cash income)




	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Azerbaijan</b>				
Remuneration of employees (wages)	36.1	37.9	37.7	37.6
Income from self-employment and entrepreneurial activity	22.2	22.2	22.3	22.3
Income from sale of agricultural products	11.3	10.7	10.7	10.4
Social benefits	20.2	19.2	19.6	20.1
of which pensions	17.2	16.2	16.5	17.0
 <b>Armenia</b>				
Remuneration of employees (wages)	50.2	52.6	54.1	57.3
Income from self-employment and entrepreneurial activity	13.5	12.5	11.9	11.8
Income from sale of agricultural products	10.0	6.6	6.5	5.0
Social benefits	15.2	18.0	17.6	17.5
of which pensions	12.5	14.9	13.8	13.7
 <b>Belarus</b>				
Remuneration of employees (wages)	62.5	62.8	64.0	64.4
Income from self-employment and entrepreneurial activity	...	...	...	...
Income from sale of agricultural products	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
Social benefits	29.3	29.2	28.2	28.4
of which pensions	25.7	25.8	25.2	25.7

Income from self-employment and entrepreneurial activity excluding agricultural activity.

Belarus: Revenue from the sale of agricultural products less material costs associated with the production of products; Compensation of employees and income from self-employment.

[Household money income](#)



Continued

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Kazakhstan</b>				
Remuneration of employees (wages)	60.7	64.0	65.1	66.1
Income from self-employment and entrepreneurial activity	7.8	8.0	8.5	8.4
Income from sale of agricultural products	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.7
Social benefits	25.8	22.7	21.5	21.0
of which pensions	21.4	18.5	17.2	16.6
 <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>				
Remuneration of employees (wages)	39.6	43.1	42.7	42.4
Income from self-employment and entrepreneurial activity	14.0	13.2	13.0	13.1
Income from sale of agricultural products	14.3	12.4	10.8	9.0
Social benefits	14.9	14.5	14.7	15.1
of which pensions	14.1	13.5	13.7	14.3
 <b>Moldova</b>				
Remuneration of employees (wages)	54.1	54.1	55.5	58.7
Income from self-employment and entrepreneurial activity	7.9	6.7	6.7	5.2
Income from sale of agricultural products	3.6	3.2	2.5	1.5
Social benefits	19.7	21.7	21.8	22.0
of which pensions	14.9	16.8	17.5	17.8

Income from self-employment and entrepreneurial activity excluding agricultural activity.  
Moldova: Revenue from the sale of agricultural products minus material costs associated with the production of products; In % of disposable cash income.

[Household money income](#)

Continued




	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Russia</b>				
Remuneration of employees (wages)	71.7	70.8	72.6	73.0
Income from self-employment and entrepreneurial activity	5.2	6.6	5.5	5.7
Income from sale of agricultural products	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
Social benefits	19.3	18.6	17.8	15.6
of which pensions	14.4	14.2	13.1	11.8
 <b>Tajikistan</b>				
Remuneration of employees (wages)	24.8	26.5	38.9	41.8
Income from self-employment and entrepreneurial activity	15.7	19.2	0.0	0.0
Income from sale of agricultural products	14.0	5.7	14.8	13.1
Social benefits	6.3	5.6	7.8	7.7
of which pensions	5.5	5.0	4.9	5.6

Income from self-employment and entrepreneurial activity excluding agricultural activity.  
[Household money income](#)

## Main sources of cash income of households in urban and rural areas




(in % of cash income)

### URBAN AREA

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Azerbaijan</b>				
Remuneration of employees (wages)	44.3	46.3	45.9	45.7
Income from self-employment and entrepreneurial activity	22.8	22.5	22.9	22.5
Income from sale of agricultural products	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9
Social benefits	20.4	19.1	19.4	20.1
of which pensions	18.2	16.9	17.1	17.7
 <b>Armenia</b>				
Remuneration of employees (wages)	58.1	58.1	60.2	62.2
Income from self-employment and entrepreneurial activity	12.5	11.9	10.4	10.3
Income from sale of agricultural products	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.2
Social benefits	15.3	17.9	17.5	17.8
of which pensions	13.1	15.4	13.8	14.4
 <b>Belarus</b>				
Remuneration of employees (wages)	63.0	63.5	64.6	65.2
Income from self-employment and entrepreneurial activity	...	...	...	...
Income from sale of agricultural products	0.1	0.1	0.1	...
Social benefits	28.3	28.0	27.0	27.0
of which pensions	24.7	24.8	24.1	24.4

[Household money income](#)

Continued

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Kazakhstan</b>				
Remuneration of employees (wages)	62.5	65.4	66.6	67.2
Income from self-employment and entrepreneurial activity	7.3	7.3	7.5	7.8
Income from sale of agricultural products	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Social benefits	25.6	22.7	21.3	20.7
of which pensions	21.6	18.9	17.6	16.8
 <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>				
Remuneration of employees (wages)	55.0	56.7	55.4	54.4
Income from self-employment and entrepreneurial activity	15.6	15.2	15.8	15.5
Income from sale of agricultural products	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.0
Social benefits	15.2	14.2	14.3	14.9
of which pensions	14.8	13.8	13.9	14.5
 <b>Moldova</b>				
Remuneration of employees (wages)	63.8	62.8	63.3	66.4
Income from self-employment and entrepreneurial activity	8.3	7.0	7.4	5.2
Income from sale of agricultural products	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Social benefits	16.4	17.2	16.9	17.8
of which pensions	12.7	13.5	13.7	14.3

[Household money income](#)




Continued

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Russia</b>				
Remuneration of employees (wages)	73.9	72.5	74.8	74.7
Income from self-employment and entrepreneurial activity	5.3	6.8	5.4	5.7
Income from sale of agricultural products	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Social benefits	17.2	16.8	15.9	14.0
of which pensions	13.0	13.0	12.0	10.9
 <b>Tajikistan</b>				
Remuneration of employees (wages)	0.0	36.3	50.4	55.6
Income from self-employment and entrepreneurial activity	0.0	22.3	0.0	0.0
Income from sale of agricultural products	0.0	1.1	4.0	4.8
Social benefits	0.0	6.0	9.3	8.6
of which pensions	0.0	5.5	5.2	5.7

[Household money income](#)




Continued

## RURAL AREA

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Azerbaijan</b>				
Remuneration of employees (wages)	26.0	26.9	26.9	26.9
Income from self-employment and entrepreneurial activity	21.6	21.7	22.2	22.1
Income from sale of agricultural products	22.6	22.1	21.9	21.4
Social benefits	20.1	19.3	19.4	20.1
of which pensions	16.0	15.2	15.4	15.9
 <b>Armenia</b>				
Remuneration of employees (wages)	37.2	42.2	42.5	46.6
Income from self-employment and entrepreneurial activity	15.0	13.7	14.8	15.2
Income from sale of agricultural products	25.9	17.6	17.6	15.6
Social benefits	15.1	18.2	17.8	16.7
of which pensions	11.6	14.0	13.6	12.0
 <b>Belarus</b>				
Remuneration of employees (wages)	60.4	60.0	61.3	61.1
Income from self-employment and entrepreneurial activity	...	...	...	...
Income from sale of agricultural products	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.0
Social benefits	33.4	33.8	33.3	34.0
of which pensions	29.7	29.9	29.8	30.7


[Household money income](#)

Continued

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Kazakhstan</b>				
Remuneration of employees (wages)	57.0	61.1	61.6	63.3
Income from self-employment and entrepreneurial activity	9.0	9.4	11.0	10.0
Income from sale of agricultural products	4.2	3.6	2.8	2.4
Social benefits	26.3	22.9	21.9	21.7
of which pensions	20.8	17.6	16.4	16.1
 <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>				
Remuneration of employees (wages)	30.7	35.3	35.3	33.2
Income from self-employment and entrepreneurial activity	13.1	12.0	11.4	11.2
Income from sale of agricultural products	21.5	18.5	16.4	15.1
Social benefits	14.7	14.8	14.9	15.2
of which pensions	13.7	13.4	13.6	14.2
 <b>Moldova</b>				
Remuneration of employees (wages)	44.2	44.8	45.5	48.5
Income from self-employment and entrepreneurial activity	7.4	6.2	5.7	5.1
Income from sale of agricultural products	7.4	6.6	5.8	3.6
Social benefits	23.1	26.5	28.2	27.6
of which pensions	17.2	20.5	22.3	22.6

[Household money income](#)

Continued



	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Russia</b>				
Remuneration of employees (wages)	61.6	63.2	63.3	65.5
Income from self-employment and entrepreneurial activity	4.6	5.4	5.7	5.9
Income from sale of agricultural products	1.7	0.9	0.8	1.4
Social benefits	29.3	27.1	25.9	22.9
of which pensions	21.2	19.7	17.5	16.3
 <b>Tajikistan</b>				
Remuneration of employees (wages)	0.0	19.2	30.1	31.0
Income from self-employment and entrepreneurial activity	0.0	16.9	0.0	0.0
Income from sale of agricultural products	0.0	9.2	23.2	19.7
Social benefits	0.0	5.2	6.7	7.0
of which pensions	0.0	4.7	4.6	5.6

[Household money income](#)

## Household incomes – monetary and aggregate

(monthly average per capita)

### ALL POPULATION

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Azerbaijan, manats</b>				
Monetary	300.6	327.6	343.2	359.2
Aggregate	...	...	...	...
 <b>Armenia, drams</b>				
Monetary	76,057.9	74,021.0	83,558.5	90,418.4
Aggregate	79,091.4	76,844.1	86,051.8	93,494.3
 <b>Belarus, Belarusian rubles</b>				
Monetary	666.9	760.9	896.1	1,063.7
Aggregate	742.2	829.4	968.7	1,131.0
 <b>Kazakhstan, tenge</b>				
Monetary	69,111.1	80,370.6	96,820.6	110,742.3
Aggregate	69,038.2	79,222.6	91,020.3	99,163.6
 <b>Kyrgyzstan, soms</b>				
Monetary	6,647.8	7,948.4	9,716.1	11,318.7
Aggregate	...	...	...	...
 <b>Moldova, lei</b>				
Monetary	3,291.2	3,976.5	4,638.1	5,010.1
Aggregate	3,510.1	4,252.6	4,915.6	5,283.8
 <b>Russia, rubles</b>				
Monetary	33,979.6	38,241.8	44,202.6	51,937.1
Aggregate	39,133.9	43,920.7	50,760.6	60,206.0
 <b>Tajikistan, somoni</b>				
Monetary	684.2	755.0	920.8	1,081.9
Aggregate	...	794.1	...	...

Continued

## URBAN POPULATION

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Azerbaijan, manats</b>				
Monetary	311.1	340.0	356.6	373.3
Aggregate	...	...	...	...
 <b>Armenia, drams</b>				
Monetary	81,466.8	79,341.1	91,468.9	95,088.2
Aggregate	82,785.3	80,487.8	92,423.3	96,809.0
 <b>Belarus, Belarusian rubles</b>				
Monetary	696.9	791.5	932.3	1,106.8
Aggregate	769.5	860.4	1,008.1	1,176.0
 <b>Kazakhstan, tenge</b>				
Monetary	77,249.5	89,061.9	108,218.8	124,246.3
Aggregate	76,024.4	86,251.9	100,168.2	109,885.5
 <b>Kyrgyzstan, soms</b>				
Monetary	6,514.0	7,885.6	9,833.5	11,477.8
Aggregate	...	...	...	...
 <b>Moldova, lei</b>				
Monetary	4,192.8	5,206.2	6,073.8	6,558.2
Aggregate	4,309.0	5,355.3	6,228.5	6,716.7
 <b>Russia, rubles</b>				
Monetary	37,521.5	41,939.0	47,874.2	56,621.4
Aggregate	43,125.4	48,328.1	55,230.5	65,852.1
 <b>Tajikistan, somoni</b>				
Monetary	686.6	836.6	1,030.8	1,263.6
Aggregate	...	880.0	...	...

Continued

## RURAL POPULATION









	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Azerbaijan, manats</b>				
Monetary	288.7	312.7	329.8	343.1
Aggregate	...	...	...	...
 <b>Armenia, drams</b>				
Monetary	68,544.8	65,836.7	71,846.6	81,579.9
Aggregate	73,960.5	70,016.7	76,618.4	87,220.4
 <b>Belarus, Belarusian rubles</b>				
Monetary	564.7	659.0	771.7	917.8
Aggregate	649.3	726.1	833.5	978.6
 <b>Kazakhstan, tenge</b>				
Monetary	57,257.9	66,369.3	78,154.8	87,834.3
Aggregate	58,863.1	67,898.8	76,039.3	80,975.1
 <b>Kyrgyzstan, soms</b>				
Monetary	6,727.3	7,984.9	9,648.0	11,199.3
Aggregate	...	...	...	...
 <b>Moldova, lei</b>				
Monetary	2,698.5	3,168.9	3,558.8	3,817.4
Aggregate	2,985.0	3,528.4	3,928.7	4,179.9
 <b>Russia, rubles</b>				
Monetary	23,448.6	27,217.3	33,185.9	37,845.7
Aggregate	27,265.8	30,778.4	37,348.3	43,221.3
 <b>Tajikistan, somoni</b>				
Monetary	682.7	703.6	851.1	971.7
Aggregate	...	740.0	...	...

## **Household expenditures**


## Household consumer spending

(monthly average per household member)

### IN NATIONAL CURRENCY

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Azerbaijan, manats	309	333	348	364
 Armenia, drams	49,999	52,679	54,988	60,941
 Belarus, Belarusian rubles	524	581	666	764
 Kazakhstan, tenge	62,711	71,829	82,371	89,209
 Kyrgyzstan, soms	4,012	4,491	5,495	6,026
 Moldova, lei	2,822	3,438	3,979	4,138
 Russia, rubles	20,506	23,068	25,987	...
 Tajikistan, somoni	766	852	1,093	1,102







### IN US DOLLARS

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Azerbaijan	182	196	205	214
 Armenia	99	121	140	155
 Belarus	206	222	222	236
 Kazakhstan	147	156	181	190
 Kyrgyzstan	47	53	63	69
 Moldova	160	182	219	233
 Russia	278	342	307	...
 Tajikistan	68	77	101	102

[Household consumption expenditure](#)

## Structure of household consumer expenditure

(in % of consumer spending)

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Armenia</b>				
Food products	47.1	46.5	42.9	43.5
Non-food products	24.2	24.1	23.9	25.0
Alcoholic drinks	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4
Personal services	27.9	28.8	32.8	31.1
 <b>Belarus</b>				
Food products	40.3	39.7	38.6	37.4
Non-food products	34.4	34.6	35.3	37.1
Alcoholic drinks	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4
Personal services	23.7	24.1	24.5	24.2
 <b>Kazakhstan</b>				
Food products	54.5	53.1	53.5	50.8
Non-food products	27.1	27.8	26.7	27.5
Alcoholic drinks	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
Personal services	17.7	18.4	19.1	21.0
 <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>				
Food products	48.9	51.5	48.3	46.6
Non-food products	29.4	27.2	27.7	27.8
Alcoholic drinks	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.6
Personal services	21.2	21.2	23.5	25.0
 <b>Russia</b>				
Food products	34.6	35.7	31.5	...
Non-food products	36.1	35.5	36.6	...
Alcoholic drinks	1.5	1.6	1.4	...
Personal services	27.7	27.2	30.5	...
 <b>Tajikistan</b>				
Food products	49.7	48.8	47.8	51.7
Non-food products	27.8	29.3	38.7	35.9
Alcoholic drinks	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Personal services	22.5	21.8	13.4	12.3

Continued

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Turkmenistan</b>				
Food products	61.0	...	...	...
Non-food products	30.9	...	...	...
Alcoholic drinks	0.0	...	...	...
Personal services	8.1	...	...	...
 <b>Uzbekistan</b>				
Food products	57.2	56.9	55.1	57.1
Non-food products	26.1	27.7	28.5	27.0
Alcoholic drinks	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Personal services	16.3	15.0	16.0	15.5

## Structure of consumer expenditures of households in urban and rural areas



(in % of consumer spending)

### FOOD PRODUCTS

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Armenia</b>				
Urban area	45.6	45.8	42.3	42.6
Rural area	49.9	47.9	43.8	45.9
 <b>Belarus</b>				
Urban area	40.1	39.8	38.6	37.5
Rural area	41.1	39.4	38.5	37.0
 <b>Kazakhstan</b>				
Urban area	53.0	51.4	52.3	49.2
Rural area	57.4	56.6	56.2	54.6
 <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>				
Urban area	47.7	49.1	45.6	45.0
Rural area	49.8	53.1	50.2	48.1
 <b>Russia</b>				
Urban area	33.9	34.6	30.2	...
Rural area	38.1	40.5	37.2	...
 <b>Tajikistan</b>				
Urban area	49.8	49.8	52.1	55.5
Rural area	49.6	47.9	44.1	48.3
 <b>Uzbekistan</b>				
Urban area	57.3	57.2	54.7	57.9
Rural area	57.7	56.6	55.6	56.2








Continued

## NON-FOOD PRODUCTS

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Armenia				
Urban area	23.2	22.6	21.6	23.4
Rural area	26.1	27.0	28.2	28.9
 Belarus				
Urban area	34.0	34.0	34.6	36.3
Rural area	36.0	37.1	38.7	40.7
 Kazakhstan				
Urban area	26.6	27.5	26.1	27.0
Rural area	28.0	28.6	28.2	28.6
 Kyrgyzstan				
Urban area	24.9	22.7	24.0	24.0
Rural area	32.5	30.2	30.4	31.4
 Russia				
Urban area	35.4	35.2	36.1	...
Rural area	39.2	36.8	38.5	...
 Tajikistan				
Urban area	26.4	27.1	33.7	32.2
Rural area	28.9	31.3	43.0	39.2
 Uzbekistan				
Urban area	25.3	26.2	27.3	25.3
Rural area	26.9	29.3	29.8	28.8

Continued

## ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Armenia				
Urban area	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.4
Rural area	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.5
 Belarus				
Urban area	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.4
Rural area	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.2
 Kazakhstan				
Urban area	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8
Rural area	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
 Kyrgyzstan				
Urban area	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.4
Rural area	0.7	0.1	0.7	0.8
 Russia				
Urban area	1.6	1.7	1.5	...
Rural area	1.2	1.2	1.2	...
 Tajikistan				
Urban area	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Rural area	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
 Uzbekistan				
Urban area	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Rural area	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5

Continued

## PERSONAL SERVICES

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Armenia				
Urban area	30.5	31.1	35.7	33.6
Rural area	23.1	24.3	27.4	24.8
 Belarus				
Urban area	24.2	24.6	25.2	24.9
Rural area	21.2	21.9	21.4	21.1
 Kazakhstan				
Urban area	19.7	20.4	20.9	23.1
Rural area	13.9	14.2	15.1	16.3
 Kyrgyzstan				
Urban area	27.0	28.1	30.1	30.6
Rural area	17.1	16.7	18.8	19.6
 Russia				
Urban area	29.1	28.4	32.2	...
Rural area	21.5	21.5	23.1	...
 Tajikistan				
Urban area	23.8	23.0	14.2	12.2
Rural area	21.4	20.7	12.8	12.4
 Uzbekistan				
Urban area	17.1	16.3	17.7	16.4
Rural area	15.0	13.6	14.2	14.6

## Structure of consumer expenditures of households with different income levels

(in % of consumer spending)

### FOOD PRODUCTS

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Armenia</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	41.2	39.1	34.6	34.3
10% of the population with the lowest income	52.4	50.2	50.2	52.5
 <b>Belarus</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	31.1	31.6	29.1	26.3
10% of the population with the lowest income	43.8	43.8	43.5	43.7
 <b>Kazakhstan</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	49.3	47.2	47.6	46.4
10% of the population with the lowest income	60.0	58.4	60.3	60.6
 <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	40.6	45.4	40.0	38.0
10% of the population with the lowest income	55.3	54.4	52.4	50.3
 <b>Russia</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	22.6	24.1	17.9	...
10% of the population with the lowest income	48.1	48.7	47.8	...

Continued

## NON-FOOD PRODUCTS

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Armenia				
10% of the population with the highest income	24.3	23.2	22.1	25.3
10% of the population with the lowest income	19.4	21.8	21.8	21.3
 Belarus				
10% of the population with the highest income	43.0	41.3	43.3	47.9
10% of the population with the lowest income	28.9	28.8	29.6	30.7
 Kazakhstan				
10% of the population with the highest income	31.7	32.8	31.0	30.7
10% of the population with the lowest income	22.2	23.3	20.7	20.7
 Kyrgyzstan				
10% of the population with the highest income	35.5	29.6	31.0	30.7
10% of the population with the lowest income	27.0	27.0	27.5	28.3
 Russia				
10% of the population with the highest income	45.7	45.1	47.6	...
10% of the population with the lowest income	26.4	26.4	26.4	...

Continued

## ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Armenia				
10% of the population with the highest income	1.4	1.1	0.7	0.7
10% of the population with the lowest income	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
 Belarus				
10% of the population with the highest income	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.4
10% of the population with the lowest income	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.7
 Kazakhstan				
10% of the population with the highest income	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2
10% of the population with the lowest income	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
 Kyrgyzstan				
10% of the population with the highest income	0.8	0.1	0.7	0.8
10% of the population with the lowest income	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3
 Russia				
10% of the population with the highest income	1.5	1.8	1.4	...
10% of the population with the lowest income	0.7	0.8	0.8	...



Continued

## PERSONAL SERVICES

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Armenia				
10% of the population with the highest income	33.1	36.7	42.6	39.6
10% of the population with the lowest income	28.2	27.8	28.0	26.2
 Belarus				
10% of the population with the highest income	24.2	25.3	25.9	24.4
10% of the population with the lowest income	26.3	26.3	26.0	24.9
 Kazakhstan				
10% of the population with the highest income	17.8	19.0	20.2	21.7
10% of the population with the lowest income	17.5	17.9	18.8	18.5
 Kyrgyzstan				
10% of the population with the highest income	23.1	24.9	28.3	30.5
10% of the population with the lowest income	17.2	18.6	19.8	21.1
 Russia				
10% of the population with the highest income	30.1	29.1	33.2	...
10% of the population with the lowest income	24.7	24.1	25.0	...



## Structure of consumer expenditures of households in groups by consumption purposes

(in % of consumer spending)

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Azerbaijan</b>				
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	43.6	43.5	43.9	42.9
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.5
Clothes and footwear	6.0	5.8	5.8	5.8
Housing services, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	8.2	8.1	7.9	7.9
Household goods, appliances and routine home maintenance	7.9	7.7	7.7	7.6
Healthcare	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.2
Transport	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.7
Connection	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.4
Leisure and culture	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.0
Education	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	6.7	6.8	6.8	7.0
Various goods and services	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.2
 <b>Armenia</b>				
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	45.3	44.5	40.8	40.7
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	4.7	4.9	4.9	4.8
Clothes and footwear	3.2	3.2	2.8	3.6
Housing services, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	15.0	15.7	15.6	15.4
Household goods, appliances and routine home maintenance	4.3	4.3	4.3	5.0
Healthcare	8.5	9.8	10.5	10.0
Transport	7.0	5.8	6.8	6.7
Connection	2.9	2.5	5.1	2.5
Leisure and culture	0.5	0.4	0.3	1.2
Education	2.0	2.0	2.5	2.5
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.8
Various goods and services	4.9	5.0	4.3	4.8



In accordance with the Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose (COICOP-HBS) 1999.

Continued

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Belarus</b>				
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	37.6	36.8	35.4	34.0
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5
Clothes and footwear	6.5	6.5	6.8	6.8
Housing services, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	10.2	10.0	9.6	9.4
Household goods, appliances and routine home maintenance	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.6
Healthcare	6.2	6.3	6.1	6.3
Transport	10.2	10.1	10.9	12.1
Connection	7.4	7.6	7.3	7.1
Leisure and culture	3.6	3.6	4.1	4.2
Education	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	2.8	3.1	3.4	3.6
Various goods and services	5.6	6.0	5.8	5.6
 <b>Kazakhstan</b>				
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	53.0	51.2	51.1	50.6
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.3
Clothes and footwear	8.4	8.8	8.3	7.8
Housing services, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	7.6	7.3	7.2	7.4
Household goods, appliances and routine home maintenance	5.3	5.4	5.0	4.8
Healthcare	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.0
Transport	6.5	6.6	6.9	7.4
Connection	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.3
Leisure and culture	1.7	2.2	2.3	2.5
Education	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.5
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	1.9	2.5	3.1	3.3
Various goods and services	4.8	5.1	5.1	5.3

In accordance with the Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose (COICOP-HBS) 1999. For Belarus (since 2021), data are generated in accordance with the COICOP 2018.

Continued

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>				
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	45.4	51.2	41.7	40.3
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6
Clothes and footwear	11.3	11.6	11.3	10.9
Housing services, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	12.2	12.7	12.0	12.4
Household goods, appliances and routine home maintenance	7.3	6.3	6.9	7.6
Healthcare	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6
Transport	4.1	4.0	3.8	4.0
Connection	4.0	4.2	4.0	4.2
Leisure and culture	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.0
Education	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.1
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	4.4	0.6	7.1	6.8
Various goods and services	6.3	4.4	6.9	7.5
 <b>Moldova</b>				
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	37.6	36.5	35.7	36.1
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.8
Clothes and footwear	9.8	9.1	8.3	8.2
Housing services, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	16.3	17.6	18.8	18.3
Household goods, appliances and routine home maintenance	6.2	6.3	5.7	5.8
Healthcare	6.2	5.5	4.7	4.8
Transport	7.0	8.0	7.4	8.1
Connection	4.8	4.3	4.6	4.1
Leisure and culture	2.3	2.8	3.2	3.3
Education	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.4
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	2.3	2.4	3.4	3.2
Various goods and services	4.5	4.9	5.1	4.8

In accordance with the Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose (COICOP-HBS) 1999.

Continued








	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Russia</b>				
<b>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</b>	32.2	32.9	31.5	...
<b>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products</b>	3.0	3.1	2.4	...
<b>Clothes and footwear</b>	7.8	7.5	7.5	...
<b>Housing services, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</b>	11.4	10.9	10.4	...
<b>Household goods, appliances and routine home maintenance</b>	5.5	5.3	5.7	...
<b>Healthcare</b>	4.2	4.0	4.1	...
<b>Transport</b>	14.2	14.4	15.8	...
<b>Connection</b>	4.6	4.3	4.2	...
<b>Leisure and culture</b>	5.6	5.0	5.4	...
<b>Education</b>	1.5	1.5	1.6	...
<b>Hotels, cafes and restaurants</b>	2.9	3.1	3.3	...
<b>Various goods and services</b>	7.2	7.9	7.0	...

For Russia (since 2020), data are generated in accordance with the COICOP 2018.

## Structure of household consumer expenditures by consumption purposes in urban and rural areas








(in % of consumer spending)

### FOOD AND SOFT DRINKS

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Azerbaijan</b>				
Urban area	43.7	43.2	43.8	42.7
Rural area	43.6	44.0	44.0	43.3
 <b>Armenia</b>				
Urban area	43.1	43.0	39.4	39.1
Rural area	49.5	47.3	43.4	44.7
 <b>Belarus</b>				
Urban area	37.1	36.5	35.0	33.7
Rural area	40.1	38.2	37.2	35.6
 <b>Kazakhstan</b>				
Urban area	51.1	49.1	49.5	48.8
Rural area	56.7	55.6	54.8	54.8
 <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>				
Urban area	43.7	48.9	38.0	38.6
Rural area	46.6	52.8	44.4	42.0
 <b>Moldova</b>				
Urban area	36.2	34.1	33.2	32.7
Rural area	39.2	39.4	39.0	40.7
 <b>Russia</b>				
Urban area	31.2	31.6	30.2	...
Rural area	36.6	38.8	37.2	...








Continued

## ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO PRODUCTS

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Azerbaijan</b>				
Urban area	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.5
Rural area	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.5
 <b>Armenia</b>				
Urban area	4.0	4.4	4.2	4.4
Rural area	6.1	5.7	6.2	5.7
 <b>Belarus</b>				
Urban area	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.4
Rural area	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.8
 <b>Kazakhstan</b>				
Urban area	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.2
Rural area	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.6
 <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>				
Urban area	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
Rural area	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8
 <b>Moldova</b>				
Urban area	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.9
Rural area	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.8
 <b>Russia</b>				
Urban area	2.9	3.1	2.4	...
Rural area	3.2	3.2	2.8	...








Continued

## CLOTHES AND SHOES

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Azerbaijan</b>				
Urban area	6.1	5.9	5.8	5.8
Rural area	6.0	5.7	5.8	5.9
 <b>Armenia</b>				
Urban area	3.5	3.0	2.2	3.3
Rural area	2.6	3.5	4.0	4.4
 <b>Belarus</b>				
Urban area	6.6	6.5	6.9	6.8
Rural area	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.5
 <b>Kazakhstan</b>				
Urban area	8.6	9.0	8.4	7.8
Rural area	8.0	8.6	8.1	7.8
 <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>				
Urban area	10.3	10.3	9.7	9.8
Rural area	12.0	12.5	12.4	12.0
 <b>Moldova</b>				
Urban area	8.9	8.7	7.8	8.0
Rural area	10.7	9.6	9.0	8.4
 <b>Russia</b>				
Urban area	7.8	7.5	7.5	...
Rural area	7.6	7.5	7.4	...








Continued

## HOUSING SERVICES, WATER, ELECTRICITY, GAS AND OTHER FUEL

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Azerbaijan</b>				
Urban area	7.9	7.9	7.7	7.7
Rural area	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.2
 <b>Armenia</b>				
Urban area	15.7	17.0	17.2	16.2
Rural area	13.6	13.2	12.5	13.5
 <b>Belarus</b>				
Urban area	9.8	9.6	9.2	8.9
Rural area	11.8	11.8	11.5	11.3
 <b>Kazakhstan</b>				
Urban area	7.4	7.2	7.0	7.3
Rural area	7.9	7.6	7.5	7.4
 <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>				
Urban area	14.7	14.8	13.9	14.7
Rural area	10.6	11.3	10.5	10.1
 <b>Moldova</b>				
Urban area	14.6	15.0	16.3	16.1
Rural area	18.3	20.5	22.1	21.4
 <b>Russia</b>				
Urban area	11.5	11.1	10.4	...
Rural area	11.2	10.3	10.3	...








Continued

## HOUSEHOLD GOODS, HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES AND CURRENT HOME MAINTENANCE

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Azerbaijan				
Urban area	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.6
Rural area	8.1	7.8	7.8	7.6
 Armenia				
Urban area	4.5	4.0	4.1	5.1
Rural area	3.9	4.7	4.8	4.8
 Belarus				
Urban area	5.9	5.8	5.8	6.3
Rural area	6.2	6.6	7.1	7.6
 Kazakhstan				
Urban area	5.4	5.5	5.0	4.6
Rural area	5.1	5.3	5.1	5.0
 Kyrgyzstan				
Urban area	7.8	6.4	6.9	7.2
Rural area	7.0	6.2	6.9	8.0
 Moldova				
Urban area	5.4	5.8	5.1	5.2
Rural area	7.0	6.8	6.4	6.6
 Russia				
Urban area	5.4	5.2	5.5	...
Rural area	5.9	5.9	6.3	...








Continued

## HEALTHCARE

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Azerbaijan</b>				
Urban area	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.3
Rural area	5.3	5.1	5.0	5.1
 <b>Armenia</b>				
Urban area	8.9	9.5	10.5	10.5
Rural area	7.9	10.2	10.3	8.8
 <b>Belarus</b>				
Urban area	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.3
Rural area	6.4	6.4	6.0	6.3
 <b>Kazakhstan</b>				
Urban area	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.2
Rural area	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5
 <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>				
Urban area	2.4	2.3	2.8	2.8
Rural area	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.4
 <b>Moldova</b>				
Urban area	7.3	6.6	5.2	5.8
Rural area	4.9	4.1	4.1	3.4
 <b>Russia</b>				
Urban area	4.1	3.9	4.1	...
Rural area	4.5	4.2	4.0	...








Continued

## TRANSPORT

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Azerbaijan</b>				
Urban area	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.6
Rural area	6.5	6.8	6.8	6.9
 <b>Armenia</b>				
Urban area	6.5	5.4	6.4	6.2
Rural area	7.9	6.6	7.4	7.9
 <b>Belarus</b>				
Urban area	10.4	10.3	11.0	12.3
Rural area	9.3	9.3	10.4	11.4
 <b>Kazakhstan</b>				
Urban area	6.7	6.9	7.0	7.6
Rural area	6.0	5.9	6.5	6.7
 <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>				
Urban area	4.7	5.3	5.1	4.8
Rural area	3.7	3.1	2.9	3.2
 <b>Moldova</b>				
Urban area	8.1	9.4	8.8	10.2
Rural area	5.8	6.4	5.7	5.3
 <b>Russia</b>				
Urban area	14.1	14.8	16.1	...
Rural area	14.2	12.9	14.5	...








Continued

## COMMUNICATION

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Azerbaijan				
Urban area	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
Rural area	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.1
 Armenia				
Urban area	3.1	2.7	5.4	2.7
Rural area	2.6	2.1	4.5	2.1
 Belarus				
Urban area	7.3	7.4	7.2	6.9
Rural area	8.0	8.4	7.9	7.9
 Kazakhstan				
Urban area	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3
Rural area	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.2
 Kyrgyzstan				
Urban area	4.6	4.7	4.2	4.4
Rural area	3.6	3.8	3.8	4.0
 Moldova				
Urban area	4.4	3.8	4.5	3.5
Rural area	5.3	4.9	4.7	5.0
 Russia				
Urban area	4.5	4.2	4.0	...
Rural area	5.2	4.7	4.7	...








Continued

## RECREATION AND CULTURE

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Azerbaijan</b>				
Urban area	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.2
Rural area	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9
 <b>Armenia</b>				
Urban area	0.6	0.5	0.3	1.5
Rural area	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
 <b>Belarus</b>				
Urban area	3.8	3.8	4.3	4.5
Rural area	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.1
 <b>Kazakhstan</b>				
Urban area	2.0	2.7	2.7	3.0
Rural area	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.3
 <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>				
Urban area	0.0	0.1	1.1	1.1
Rural area	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.9
 <b>Moldova</b>				
Urban area	3.1	4.2	4.6	4.9
Rural area	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2
 <b>Russia</b>				
Urban area	6.2	5.6	5.9	...
Rural area	2.7	2.7	3.0	...








Continued

## EDUCATION

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Azerbaijan</b>				
Urban area	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8
Rural area	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4
 <b>Armenia</b>				
Urban area	2.0	2.1	2.7	2.8
Rural area	1.9	1.8	2.1	1.8
 <b>Belarus</b>				
Urban area	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7
Rural area	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
 <b>Kazakhstan</b>				
Urban area	1.3	1.6	1.9	1.8
Rural area	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
 <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>				
Urban area	2.0	2.4	2.7	2.4
Rural area	1.6	1.8	2.1	1.9
 <b>Moldova</b>				
Urban area	1.3	1.3	1.9	1.9
Rural area	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
 <b>Russia</b>				
Urban area	1.5	1.6	1.7	...
Rural area	1.2	1.2	1.2	...








Continued

## HOTELS, CAFES AND RESTAURANTS

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Azerbaijan</b>				
Urban area	6.6	6.8	6.8	7.0
Rural area	6.9	6.8	6.8	7.1
 <b>Armenia</b>				
Urban area	2.5	2.8	2.9	3.5
Rural area	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.2
 <b>Belarus</b>				
Urban area	3.2	3.6	3.9	4.1
Rural area	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.5
 <b>Kazakhstan</b>				
Urban area	2.4	2.9	3.5	3.8
Rural area	1.1	1.6	2.1	2.1
 <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>				
Urban area	4.2	0.2	7.9	6.7
Rural area	4.5	0.8	6.5	6.9
 <b>Moldova</b>				
Urban area	3.9	4.0	5.5	5.1
Rural area	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.7
 <b>Russia</b>				
Urban area	3.2	3.4	3.6	...
Rural area	1.6	1.9	1.8	...

Continued

## VARIOUS GOODS AND SERVICES

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Azerbaijan</b>				
Urban area	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.3
Rural area	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.1
 <b>Armenia</b>				
Urban area	5.6	5.6	4.5	4.7
Rural area	3.4	3.9	4.1	4.9
 <b>Belarus</b>				
Urban area	5.8	6.1	5.9	5.7
Rural area	4.8	5.4	5.0	4.9
 <b>Kazakhstan</b>				
Urban area	5.0	5.4	5.3	5.5
Rural area	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.8
 <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>				
Urban area	5.2	4.2	7.3	7.1
Rural area	7.1	4.6	6.6	7.9
 <b>Moldova</b>				
Urban area	4.5	5.3	5.4	4.8
Rural area	4.4	4.5	4.9	4.8
 <b>Russia</b>				
Urban area	7.5	8.1	7.3	...
Rural area	6.1	6.6	5.5	...

## Structure of consumer expenditures of households in groups by consumption purposes with different income levels


(in % of consumer spending)

### FOOD AND SOFT DRINKS

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Azerbaijan</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	27.5	29.8	30.5	29.7
10% of the population with the lowest income	59.2	51.7	51.3	52.4
 <b>Armenia</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	38.3	35.9	31.3	31.2
10% of the population with the lowest income	51.6	49.6	50.0	52.1
 <b>Belarus</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	26.8	26.7	24.1	21.7
10% of the population with the lowest income	42.6	42.4	41.8	41.5
 <b>Kazakhstan</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	47.0	44.3	44.3	42.7
10% of the population with the lowest income	59.4	57.8	59.2	59.7
 <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	36.8	45.0	30.5	30.5
10% of the population with the lowest income	53.7	54.2	50.5	47.4
 <b>Moldova</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	29.2	26.3	25.7	25.9
10% of the population with the lowest income	43.0	45.3	42.3	43.7
 <b>Russia</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	19.2	20.0	17.9	...
10% of the population with the lowest income	47.5	48.0	47.8	...

Continued

## ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO PRODUCTS

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Azerbaijan</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.1
10% of the population with the lowest income	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.6
 <b>Armenia</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	3.6	3.9	3.7	3.4
10% of the population with the lowest income	2.9	4.4	4.5	4.2
 <b>Belarus</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.0
10% of the population with the lowest income	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6
 <b>Kazakhstan</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6
10% of the population with the lowest income	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.6
 <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.8
10% of the population with the lowest income	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
 <b>Moldova</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	2.6	2.2	2.1	2.3
10% of the population with the lowest income	1.5	0.9	1.1	1.2
 <b>Russia</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	2.4	2.8	1.9	...
10% of the population with the lowest income	2.6	2.6	2.3	...


Continued

## CLOTHES AND SHOES

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Azerbaijan				
10% of the population with the highest income	6.9	6.3	6.4	6.5
10% of the population with the lowest income	5.0	5.6	6.7	5.7
 Armenia				
10% of the population with the highest income	6.2	5.0	3.8	5.9
10% of the population with the lowest income	0.8	0.8	1.1	2.0
 Belarus				
10% of the population with the highest income	5.7	6.1	6.4	5.9
10% of the population with the lowest income	7.1	6.8	7.3	7.1
 Kazakhstan				
10% of the population with the highest income	7.3	7.7	7.3	6.6
10% of the population with the lowest income	8.4	9.3	8.1	7.7
 Kyrgyzstan				
10% of the population with the highest income	9.6	10.5	9.4	9.5
10% of the population with the lowest income	14.1	13.7	12.7	13.3
 Moldova				
10% of the population with the highest income	9.1	9.2	7.4	7.7
10% of the population with the lowest income	9.4	9.8	9.0	9.1
 Russia				
10% of the population with the highest income	6.9	6.4	6.2	...
10% of the population with the lowest income	8.3	8.0	8.0	...

Continued

## HOUSING SERVICES, WATER, ELECTRICITY, GAS AND OTHER FUEL

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Azerbaijan</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	10.5	9.5	10.7	10.1
10% of the population with the lowest income	6.5	8.6	6.2	7.4
 <b>Armenia</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	14.3	16.7	20.7	17.1
10% of the population with the lowest income	28.0	27.7	25.2	23.7
 <b>Belarus</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	8.1	7.9	7.2	6.9
10% of the population with the lowest income	12.8	12.8	12.3	12.2
 <b>Kazakhstan</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	7.3	6.9	6.9	7.4
10% of the population with the lowest income	8.1	8.2	7.6	7.4
 <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	11.5	12.7	12.4	13.3
10% of the population with the lowest income	12.2	12.8	12.3	12.5
 <b>Moldova</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	14.3	14.2	15.4	16.1
10% of the population with the lowest income	16.5	17.8	19.9	18.6
 <b>Russia</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	9.8	9.8	8.0	...
10% of the population with the lowest income	14.7	14.1	13.9	...

Continued

## HOUSEHOLD GOODS, HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES AND CURRENT HOME MAINTENANCE

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Azerbaijan				
10% of the population with the highest income	12.9	10.0	9.0	9.3
10% of the population with the lowest income	3.8	5.9	4.8	4.0
 Armenia				
10% of the population with the highest income	3.1	3.0	2.6	2.7
10% of the population with the lowest income	3.0	3.1	3.3	2.7
 Belarus				
10% of the population with the highest income	7.3	7.6	6.7	7.5
10% of the population with the lowest income	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.9
 Kazakhstan				
10% of the population with the highest income	6.8	7.0	5.6	5.1
10% of the population with the lowest income	3.9	4.3	3.2	3.4
 Kyrgyzstan				
10% of the population with the highest income	9.5	8.7	8.6	8.4
10% of the population with the lowest income	6.6	6.1	6.9	7.5
 Moldova				
10% of the population with the highest income	6.8	7.5	5.7	5.5
10% of the population with the lowest income	5.6	5.8	5.5	5.2
 Russia				
10% of the population with the highest income	6.2	5.4	5.5	...
10% of the population with the lowest income	3.2	3.4	3.5	...


Continued

## HEALTHCARE

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Azerbaijan</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	8.0	7.7	7.0	6.9
10% of the population with the lowest income	3.8	3.9	4.4	4.6
 <b>Armenia</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	16.2	18.1	19.6	17.5
10% of the population with the lowest income	4.5	5.4	5.5	5.0
 <b>Belarus</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	5.9	6.3	6.1	5.7
10% of the population with the lowest income	4.4	4.1	4.5	4.4
 <b>Kazakhstan</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.0
10% of the population with the lowest income	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.4
 <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	4.0	3.3	3.5	3.8
10% of the population with the lowest income	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.6
 <b>Moldova</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	6.2	7.2	5.1	5.6
10% of the population with the lowest income	4.2	3.5	3.4	3.5
 <b>Russia</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	3.6	3.8	3.9	...
10% of the population with the lowest income	3.1	3.0	2.9	...

Continued

## TRANSPORT

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Azerbaijan				
10% of the population with the highest income	7.7	8.0	8.3	8.2
10% of the population with the lowest income	5.4	6.0	6.6	6.1
 Armenia				
10% of the population with the highest income	3.1	2.2	3.2	2.7
10% of the population with the lowest income	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.0
 Belarus				
10% of the population with the highest income	20.8	17.6	21.4	26.5
10% of the population with the lowest income	5.8	6.0	6.0	5.9
 Kazakhstan				
10% of the population with the highest income	9.8	9.9	10.6	11.9
10% of the population with the lowest income	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0
 Kyrgyzstan				
10% of the population with the highest income	3.4	3.6	4.0	4.1
10% of the population with the lowest income	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.5
 Moldova				
10% of the population with the highest income	11.4	11.5	11.7	13.9
10% of the population with the lowest income	6.5	4.4	4.8	4.6
 Russia				
10% of the population with the highest income	26.0	27.2	31.1	...
10% of the population with the lowest income	6.0	6.1	6.6	...

Continued

## COMMUNICATION

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Azerbaijan</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.7
10% of the population with the lowest income	3.2	3.5	3.3	3.6
 <b>Armenia</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.8
10% of the population with the lowest income	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.7
 <b>Belarus</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	5.7	6.3	5.9	5.2
10% of the population with the lowest income	9.6	9.4	9.2	9.0
 <b>Kazakhstan</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.8
10% of the population with the lowest income	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.6
 <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	3.2	3.5	3.1	3.2
10% of the population with the lowest income	4.9	5.5	5.4	5.8
 <b>Moldova</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	4.2	3.4	5.9	3.0
10% of the population with the lowest income	4.9	5.2	4.6	4.7
 <b>Russia</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	3.5	3.1	2.8	...
10% of the population with the lowest income	6.1	5.7	5.6	...


Continued

## RECREATION AND CULTURE

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Azerbaijan</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	5.7	6.4	6.3	6.3
10% of the population with the lowest income	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.2
 <b>Armenia</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	1.1	0.9	0.5	4.0
10% of the population with the lowest income	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
 <b>Belarus</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	4.8	4.9	5.8	5.8
10% of the population with the lowest income	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9
 <b>Kazakhstan</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	2.6	3.5	3.4	3.8
10% of the population with the lowest income	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.1
 <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	0.1	0.1	1.8	1.6
10% of the population with the lowest income	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7
 <b>Moldova</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	4.1	5.6	5.1	5.9
10% of the population with the lowest income	1.6	1.3	2.4	1.7
 <b>Russia</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	9.0	7.0	7.0	...
10% of the population with the lowest income	1.9	2.0	2.0	...

Continued

## EDUCATION

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Azerbaijan</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	0.9	1.7	1.8	1.7
10% of the population with the lowest income	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.9
 <b>Armenia</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	1.9	1.7	2.8	2.5
10% of the population with the lowest income	1.0	1.0	1.6	1.8
 <b>Belarus</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.1
10% of the population with the lowest income	2.5	2.3	2.1	1.9
 <b>Kazakhstan</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.7
10% of the population with the lowest income	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.1
 <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	2.3	2.5	3.1	2.5
10% of the population with the lowest income	0.3	1.0	1.3	1.3
 <b>Moldova</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	1.3	1.1	1.6	2.0
10% of the population with the lowest income	1.8	1.0	1.2	1.0
 <b>Russia</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	0.8	1.3	1.8	...
10% of the population with the lowest income	1.3	1.1	1.1	...


Continued

## HOTELS, CAFES AND RESTAURANTS

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Azerbaijan</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	8.3	9.2	8.6	9.1
10% of the population with the lowest income	4.4	5.4	6.2	5.8
 <b>Armenia</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	3.8	3.8	4.2	4.7
10% of the population with the lowest income	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.6
 <b>Belarus</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	4.7	5.5	5.5	5.0
10% of the population with the lowest income	1.3	1.5	1.7	2.3
 <b>Kazakhstan</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	2.8	3.6	4.1	4.6
10% of the population with the lowest income	0.8	1.1	1.7	1.5
 <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	5.6	1.2	10.3	9.2
10% of the population with the lowest income	1.6	0.0	1.9	2.9
 <b>Moldova</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	5.8	5.9	8.6	7.1
10% of the population with the lowest income	0.8	0.5	1.3	2.5
 <b>Russia</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	4.5	4.5	4.4	...
10% of the population with the lowest income	0.7	0.7	0.8	...






Continued

## VARIOUS GOODS AND SERVICES

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Azerbaijan</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	6.3	6.1	6.0	6.5
10% of the population with the lowest income	3.6	4.3	4.8	4.8
 <b>Armenia</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	6.4	7.1	5.8	6.5
10% of the population with the lowest income	3.1	2.7	3.5	3.0
 <b>Belarus</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	6.9	7.5	7.0	6.2
10% of the population with the lowest income	4.8	5.0	4.9	4.9
 <b>Kazakhstan</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.1
10% of the population with the lowest income	5.1	5.3	5.0	5.0
 <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	13.2	7.8	12.7	13.3
10% of the population with the lowest income	2.2	2.0	3.2	3.1
 <b>Moldova</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	4.8	5.9	5.6	5.0
10% of the population with the lowest income	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.3
 <b>Russia</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	8.1	8.7	8.3	...
10% of the population with the lowest income	4.9	5.2	4.9	...

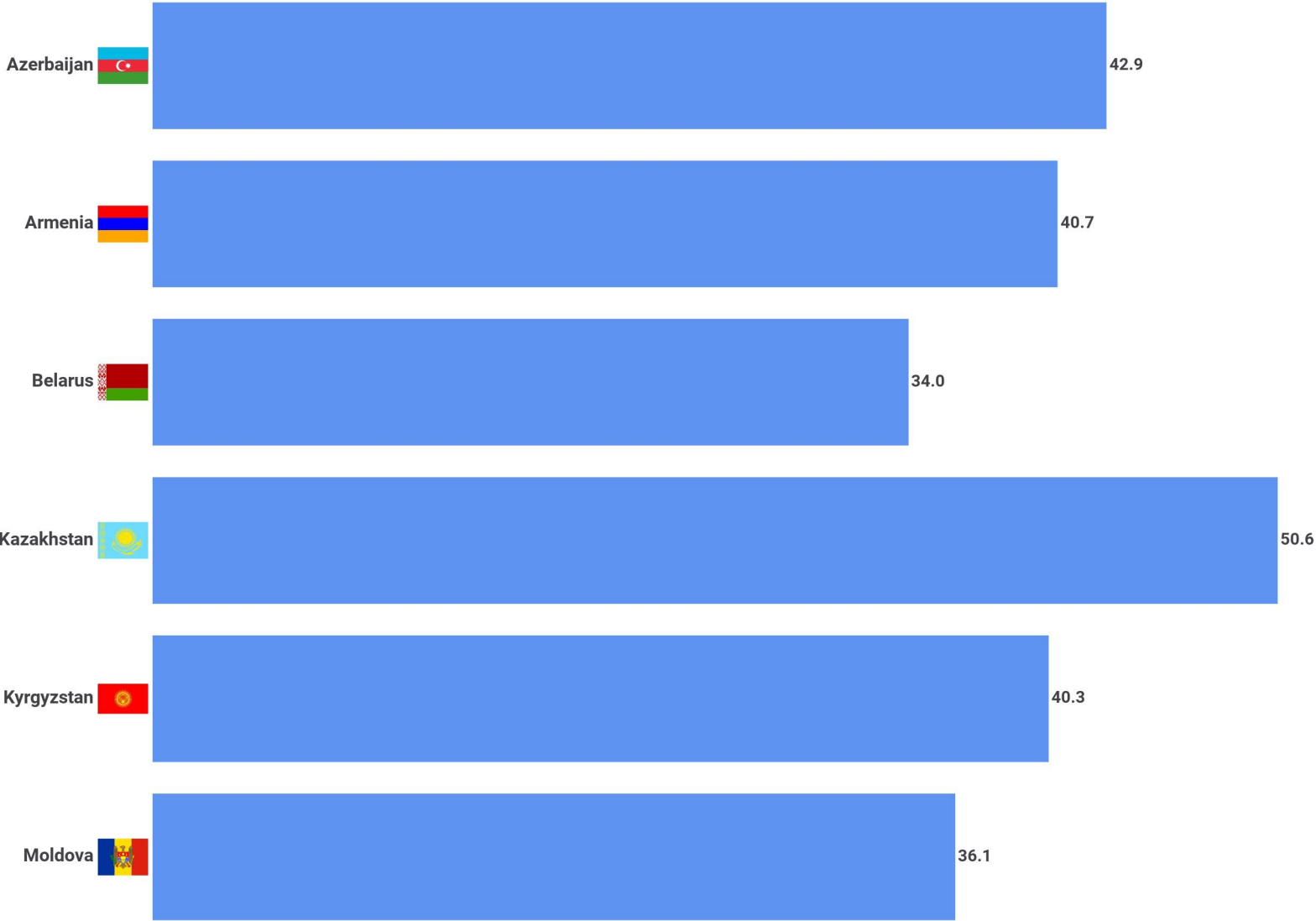
## The ratio of per capita consumer spending to the subsistence minimum

(in %)

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Azerbaijan	157	159	142	135
 Kazakhstan	168	165	169	175
 Kyrgyzstan	64	63	72	76
 Moldova	131	131	138	140
 Russia	176	166	181	...

# Share of expenditure on food and non-alcoholic beverages in 2024

(in % of household consumer spending)



[Household consumption expenditure](#)




## Household expenditure on non-food items

(in % of total expenditure on non-food items)

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Armenia				
Clothing, footwear, fabrics	13.2	13.1	11.8	14.3
Furniture, household items, television and radio equipment, etc	7.7	7.4	8.3	10.6
Medicines, drugs and medical equipment	14.7	17.2	17.0	15.1
Building materials	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.6
Fuel	22.9	19.8	22.0	20.0
Tobacco	16.2	17.5	18.8	17.6
 Belarus				
Clothing, footwear, fabrics	18.5	18.4	18.9	18.1
Furniture, household items, television and radio equipment, etc	19.3	19.5	19.2	20.0
Medicines, drugs and medical equipment	13.8	13.6	12.5	12.1
Building materials	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.9
Fuel	3.4	3.2	2.7	2.3
Tobacco	2.3	2.6	2.9	3.0
 Kazakhstan				
Clothing, footwear, fabrics	30.4	31.3	30.5	29.2
Furniture, household items, television and radio equipment, etc	18.7	18.6	18.1	17.4
Medicines, drugs and medical equipment	6.5	5.9	5.7	6.0
Building materials	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.6
Fuel	3.4	3.1	2.9	2.6
Tobacco	5.8	5.5	5.8	6.1


[Household consumption expenditure](#)

Continued

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>				
Clothing, footwear, fabrics	38.4	42.9	40.7	39.3
Furniture, household items, television and radio equipment, etc	6.8	3.6	3.7	4.4
Medicines, drugs and medical equipment	6.3	6.4	6.2	5.8
Building materials	5.3	3.4	3.0	2.9
Fuel	18.6	22.5	20.1	19.2
Tobacco	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.9
 <b>Russia</b>				
Clothing, footwear, fabrics	21.1	20.9	20.2	...
Furniture, household items, television and radio equipment, etc	14.8	14.4	14.5	...
Medicines, drugs and medical equipment	7.2	7.0	6.7	...
Building materials	2.9	2.5	2.6	...
Fuel	0.6	0.6	0.6	...
Tobacco	4.0	4.2	2.8	...
 <b>Tajikistan</b>				
Clothing, footwear, fabrics	35.1	36.2	23.8	...
Furniture, household items, television and radio equipment, etc	7.4	8.2	11.6	...
Medicines, drugs and medical equipment	4.1	3.5	5.0	...
Building materials	4.3	5.0	11.9	...
Fuel	12.7	11.0	14.4	...
Tobacco	0.4	0.3	0.2	...

[Household consumption expenditure](#)

Continued




	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Uzbekistan</b>				
<b>Clothing, footwear, fabrics</b>	26.5	30.7	29.4	32.8
<b>Furniture, household items, television and radio equipment, etc</b>	27.3	38.3	38.1	35.5
<b>Medicines, drugs and medical equipment</b>	23.7	9.5	9.2	8.6
<b>Building materials</b>	13.8	10.7	11.9	12.6
<b>Fuel</b>	7.4	9.5	10.1	10.5
<b>Tobacco</b>	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3

[Household consumption expenditure](#)

## Household expenditures in urban and rural areas on the purchase of non-food goods







(in % of total expenditure on non-food items)

### CLOTHING, FOOTWEAR, FABRICS

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Armenia				
Urban area	15.1	13.0	10.0	13.8
Rural area	10.1	13.1	14.3	15.3
 Belarus				
Urban area	19.0	18.9	19.6	18.6
Rural area	16.6	16.5	16.3	16.0
 Kazakhstan				
Urban area	31.5	32.1	31.6	30.0
Rural area	28.3	29.6	28.2	27.7
 Kyrgyzstan				
Urban area	41.3	45.4	40.5	41.0
Rural area	36.8	41.6	40.9	38.0
 Russia				
Urban area	21.5	21.0	20.4	...
Rural area	19.4	20.4	19.1	...
 Tajikistan				
Urban area	...	41.8	30.1	...
Rural area	...	30.0	19.5	...
 Uzbekistan				
Urban area	28.2	31.6	29.2	34.0
Rural area	25.1	29.7	29.6	31.6







Continued

## FURNITURE, HOUSEHOLD ITEMS, TV AND RADIO EQUIPMENT, ETC.

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Armenia				
Urban area	9.3	7.6	8.6	12.2
Rural area	5.0	7.0	7.8	7.4
 Belarus				
Urban area	19.4	19.5	19.0	19.8
Rural area	18.9	19.7	19.8	20.7
 Kazakhstan				
Urban area	19.2	18.8	18.3	17.3
Rural area	17.6	18.2	17.7	17.6
 Kyrgyzstan				
Urban area	8.7	3.2	4.0	4.5
Rural area	5.8	3.8	3.5	4.4
 Russia				
Urban area	14.9	13.9	14.1	...
Rural area	14.8	15.8	16.2	...
 Tajikistan				
Urban area	...	12.4	14.9	...
Rural area	...	4.4	9.4	...
 Uzbekistan				
Urban area	26.1	34.5	37.4	33.8
Rural area	29.1	41.9	38.7	37.0








Continued

## MEDICINES, DRUGS AND MEDICAL EQUIPMENT

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Armenia				
Urban area	15.0	18.9	18.9	16.1
Rural area	14.2	14.3	14.3	13.2
 Belarus				
Urban area	13.5	13.3	12.3	11.9
Rural area	15.2	14.8	13.2	13.0
 Kazakhstan				
Urban area	7.0	6.3	6.0	6.4
Rural area	5.7	5.2	5.0	5.1
 Kyrgyzstan				
Urban area	7.0	7.6	8.2	7.6
Rural area	6.0	5.8	5.1	4.5
 Russia				
Urban area	7.1	6.8	6.7	...
Rural area	7.9	7.6	6.7	...
 Tajikistan				
Urban area	...	4.3	2.9	...
Rural area	...	3.0	1.6	...
 Uzbekistan				
Urban area	24.6	11.0	10.0	9.7
Rural area	23.2	8.0	8.4	7.6








Continued

## BUILDING MATERIALS

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Armenia				
Urban area	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.7
Rural area	...	0.6	1.6	0.5
 Belarus				
Urban area	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.2
Rural area	6.3	5.6	6.1	6.6
 Kazakhstan				
Urban area	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2
Rural area	3.7	4.3	3.8	3.6
 Kyrgyzstan				
Urban area	2.8	2.2	2.7	1.8
Rural area	6.6	4.0	3.2	3.7
 Russia				
Urban area	2.4	2.3	2.2	...
Rural area	4.6	3.8	4.2	...
 Tajikistan				
Urban area	...	1.9	6.6	...
Rural area	...	7.2	15.5	...
 Uzbekistan				
Urban area	11.8	9.4	11.0	11.0
Rural area	16.1	12.1	12.8	14.1








Continued

## FUEL

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Armenia				
Urban area	18.3	16.1	20.1	16.6
Rural area	30.7	25.8	24.7	26.6
 Belarus				
Urban area	3.5	3.2	2.7	2.4
Rural area	3.3	2.9	2.7	2.0
 Kazakhstan				
Urban area	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.7
Rural area	8.1	7.3	7.3	6.8
 Kyrgyzstan				
Urban area	11.9	13.9	12.7	15.3
Rural area	22.2	26.8	24.4	22.0
 Russia				
Urban area	0.4	0.3	0.4	...
Rural area	1.7	1.9	1.6	...
 Tajikistan				
Urban area	...	5.0	7.7	...
Rural area	...	15.3	18.8	...
 Uzbekistan				
Urban area	7.8	11.7	10.8	11.4
Rural area	5.4	7.4	9.5	9.7

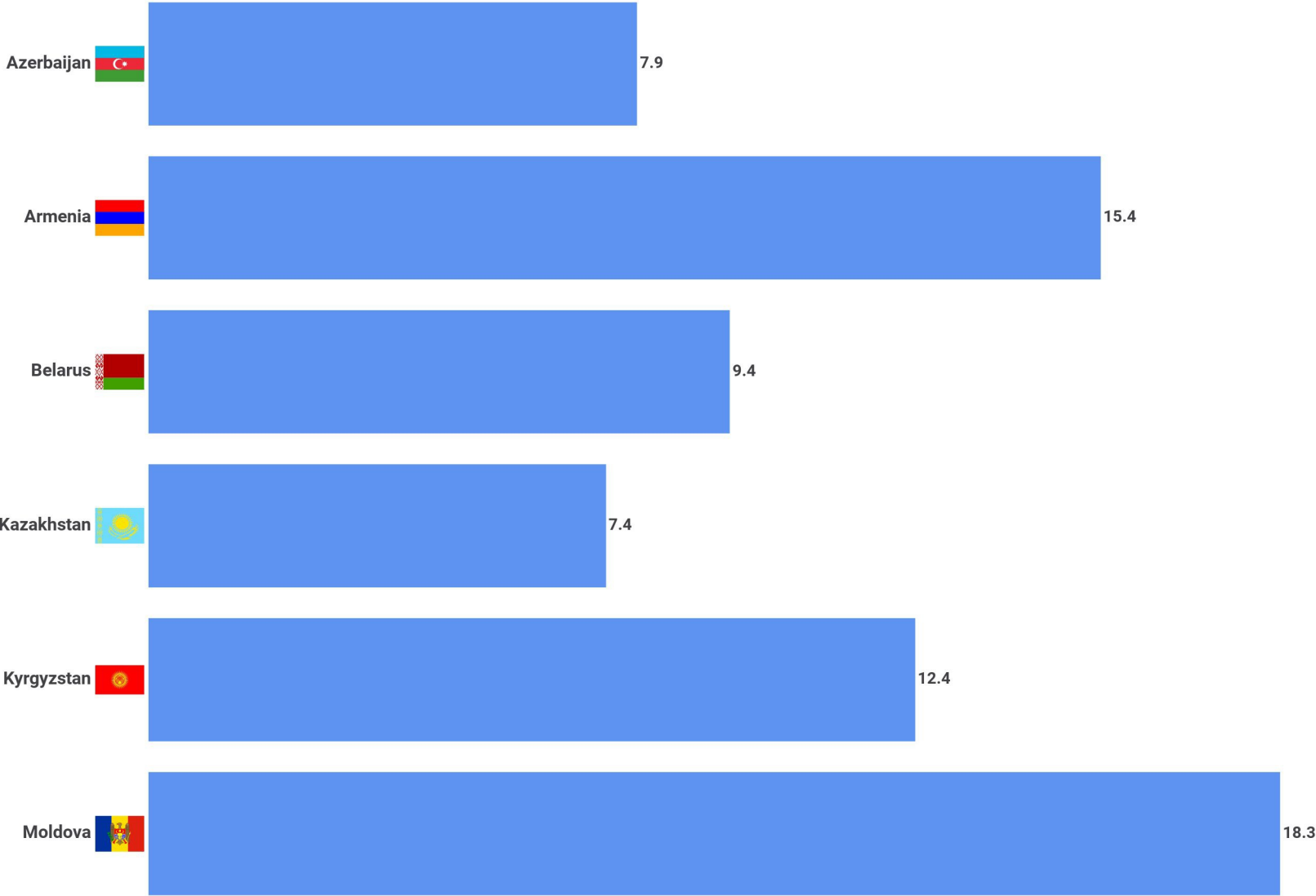
Continued

## TOBACCO

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Armenia				
Urban area	13.9	17.2	17.9	17.3
Rural area	20.1	18.0	20.1	18.1
 Belarus				
Urban area	2.1	2.4	2.7	2.8
Rural area	3.3	3.4	3.8	3.9
 Kazakhstan				
Urban area	5.1	4.9	5.2	5.5
Rural area	7.1	6.6	7.0	7.5
 Kyrgyzstan				
Urban area	1.4	1.7	1.2	1.4
Rural area	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.2
 Russia				
Urban area	3.7	4.0	2.5	...
Rural area	5.0	5.4	4.2	...
 Tajikistan				
Urban area	...	0.3	0.2	...
Rural area	...	0.3	0.2	...
 Uzbekistan				
Urban area	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.5
Rural area	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.0

# Share of expenditure on housing and communal services and fuel in 2024




(in % of household consumer spending)







[Household consumption expenditure](#)

## Household expenditure on payment for certain types of services

(in % of the total cost of services)

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Armenia</b>				
Housing and communal services	52.0	52.8	46.3	48.5
Transport	6.7	5.2	5.8	6.5
Connection	10.4	8.8	15.6	8.1
Education	7.1	6.9	7.6	8.2
Medical services	17.8	19.6	19.5	20.1
Culture and recreation	0.4	0.3	0.2	2.8
 <b>Belarus</b>				
Housing and communal services	27.0	26.8	25.1	24.8
Transport	9.4	10.3	10.4	10.4
Connection	22.1	23.2	21.6	20.5
Education	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.0
Medical services	6.2	6.6	7.0	6.5
Culture and recreation	6.3	5.8	7.8	8.7
 <b>Kazakhstan</b>				
Housing and communal services	32.2	29.6	28.8	29.1
Transport	13.6	14.0	13.4	13.4
Connection	19.6	18.2	17.6	17.6
Education	6.5	7.8	8.5	7.8
Medical services	8.7	7.9	7.9	7.2
Culture and recreation	2.6	5.1	6.0	7.1

Continued

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>				
Housing and communal services	32.0	31.1	27.1	28.1
Transport	19.4	19.0	16.2	15.8
Connection	19.0	19.7	16.8	16.7
Education	8.4	9.6	10.0	8.6
Medical services	4.0	3.4	3.6	4.0
Culture and recreation	0.5	1.3	1.8	1.8
 <b>Russia</b>				
Housing and communal services	36.5	36.0	30.2	...
Transport	12.4	13.2	12.2	...
Connection	11.1	10.7	9.7	...
Education	5.2	5.5	5.3	...
Medical services	5.7	5.5	5.4	...
Culture and recreation	12.5	11.0	12.3	...
 <b>Tajikistan</b>				
Housing and communal services	14.6	25.9	24.8	...
Transport	6.4	12.7	16.8	...
Connection	7.2	12.9	12.3	...
Education	2.2	1.9	5.3	...
Medical services	...	...	...	...
Culture and recreation	...	...	...	...
 <b>Uzbekistan</b>				
Housing and communal services	31.8	32.2	28.4	29.8
Transport	15.8	18.8	18.6	17.9
Connection	10.4	13.8	12.4	12.3
Education	12.4	14.1	18.3	17.5
Medical services	15.4	8.3	7.5	7.3
Culture and recreation	0.9	2.1	1.8	1.7

[Household consumption expenditure](#)

## Expenditures of households in urban and rural areas on payment for certain types of services

(in % of the total cost of services)

### HOUSING AND COMMUNAL SERVICES

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Armenia				
Urban area	51.0	53.9	47.8	47.8
Rural area	54.7	50.1	42.7	50.8
 Belarus				
Urban area	25.1	24.9	23.3	22.9
Rural area	36.1	36.0	34.6	34.2
 Kazakhstan				
Urban area	32.9	30.2	29.5	29.8
Rural area	30.3	27.8	26.8	27.0
 Kyrgyzstan				
Urban area	43.2	41.6	36.2	36.1
Rural area	19.7	19.5	16.5	16.3
 Russia				
Urban area	35.9	35.6	29.5	...
Rural area	40.5	38.1	34.8	...
 Tajikistan				
Urban area	...	28.5	28.2	...
Rural area	...	22.0	21.7	...
 Uzbekistan				
Urban area	35.2	35.2	30.3	32.2
Rural area	25.3	28.4	25.8	26.7

Continued

## TRANSPORT

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Armenia				
Urban area	7.8	6.3	6.4	7.1
Rural area	3.6	2.6	4.3	4.5
 Belarus				
Urban area	10.0	11.0	10.9	10.9
Rural area	6.5	6.9	7.6	8.0
 Kazakhstan				
Urban area	12.8	13.4	12.4	12.7
Rural area	15.6	16.0	16.6	15.8
 Kyrgyzstan				
Urban area	17.3	19.1	16.9	15.6
Rural area	21.7	18.9	15.4	16.1
 Russia				
Urban area	12.7	13.4	12.5	...
Rural area	10.5	11.2	10.4	...
 Tajikistan				
Urban area	...	9.9	13.7	...
Rural area	...	15.1	19.6	...
 Uzbekistan				
Urban area	14.7	16.9	16.3	16.7
Rural area	17.7	21.3	22.0	19.4

Continued

## COMMUNICATION

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Armenia				
Urban area	10.2	8.7	15.2	8.0
Rural area	11.1	8.8	16.4	8.7
 Belarus				
Urban area	20.8	21.8	20.1	19.0
Rural area	28.5	29.9	29.4	28.4
 Kazakhstan				
Urban area	18.4	16.8	16.2	16.1
Rural area	23.0	22.5	21.9	22.7
 Kyrgyzstan				
Urban area	17.0	16.7	14.0	14.3
Rural area	21.1	23.0	20.1	20.3
 Russia				
Urban area	10.1	9.5	8.9	...
Rural area	16.7	16.3	15.3	...
 Tajikistan				
Urban area	...	12.4	11.8	...
Rural area	...	12.7	12.7	...
 Uzbekistan				
Urban area	11.0	14.0	12.0	12.3
Rural area	10.0	13.5	13.0	12.4

Continued

## EDUCATION

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Armenia				
Urban area	6.6	6.7	7.7	8.5
Rural area	8.4	7.5	7.5	7.2
 Belarus				
Urban area	6.9	7.1	7.0	6.7
Rural area	3.3	3.1	2.8	2.6
 Kazakhstan				
Urban area	6.9	8.4	9.4	8.5
Rural area	5.6	5.9	6.0	5.6
 Kyrgyzstan				
Urban area	7.6	8.7	9.0	7.8
Rural area	9.3	10.6	11.1	9.6
 Russia				
Urban area	5.2	5.6	5.3	...
Rural area	5.5	5.6	5.3	...
 Tajikistan				
Urban area	...	2.3	4.3	...
Rural area	...	1.2	2.5	...
 Uzbekistan				
Urban area	13.6	14.2	18.5	17.4
Rural area	11.3	13.9	18.0	17.7

Continued

## MEDICAL SERVICES

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Armenia				
Urban area	17.8	16.9	18.1	20.1
Rural area	17.9	26.1	22.8	20.0
 Belarus				
Urban area	6.5	7.1	7.6	6.9
Rural area	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.2
 Kazakhstan				
Urban area	9.1	8.2	8.1	7.3
Rural area	7.5	7.1	7.2	6.8
 Kyrgyzstan				
Urban area	3.0	2.0	2.9	3.2
Rural area	5.1	5.0	4.3	5.1
 Russia				
Urban area	5.6	5.3	5.3	...
Rural area	6.3	6.0	6.2	...
 Tajikistan				
Urban area	...	4.8	14.5	...
Rural area	...	4.4	14.5	...
 Uzbekistan				
Urban area	11.6	8.2	7.2	6.6
Rural area	20.9	8.4	7.9	8.1

Continued






## CULTURE AND RECREATION

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Armenia				
Urban area	0.5	0.3	0.2	3.5
Rural area	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
 Belarus				
Urban area	7.2	6.7	8.9	9.8
Rural area	1.6	1.3	2.2	2.8
 Kazakhstan				
Urban area	3.1	6.0	7.2	8.2
Rural area	1.1	2.6	2.8	3.0
 Kyrgyzstan				
Urban area	0.7	1.3	2.1	1.9
Rural area	0.5	1.4	1.5	1.7
 Russia				
Urban area	13.8	12.0	13.4	...
Rural area	4.3	4.7	4.6	...
 Tajikistan				
Urban area	...	0.7	4.0	0.0
Rural area	...	0.8	3.3	0.0
 Uzbekistan				
Urban area	0.8	1.9	2.0	1.7
Rural area	0.9	2.4	1.6	1.7

## Expenditures of households with different income levels on the purchase of non-food goods




(in % of total expenditure on non-food items)

### CLOTHING, FOOTWEAR, FABRICS

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Armenia				
10% of the population with the lowest income	3.6	3.4	5.0	9.4
10% of the population with the highest income	24.6	21.3	16.7	22.1
 Belarus				
10% of the population with the lowest income	24.2	23.6	24.5	23.2
10% of the population with the highest income	13.1	14.5	14.5	12.1
 Kazakhstan				
10% of the population with the lowest income	37.5	39.3	38.8	36.9
10% of the population with the highest income	22.5	22.9	22.9	20.9
 Kyrgyzstan				
10% of the population with the lowest income	52.0	51.1	46.2	46.9
10% of the population with the highest income	27.2	36.0	30.2	30.8
 Russia				
10% of the population with the lowest income	31.0	30.4	30.1	...
10% of the population with the highest income	14.3	13.8	12.8	...

Continued






## FURNITURE, HOUSEHOLD ITEMS, TV AND RADIO EQUIPMENT, ETC.

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Armenia</b>				
10% of the population with the lowest income	2.5	1.8	1.5	2.2
10% of the population with the highest income	13.2	10.6	14.9	21.0
 <b>Belarus</b>				
10% of the population with the lowest income	14.8	14.7	16.1	17.9
10% of the population with the highest income	18.7	21.2	17.5	17.6
 <b>Kazakhstan</b>				
10% of the population with the lowest income	17.2	17.8	16.9	18.0
10% of the population with the highest income	20.4	20.6	19.1	17.7
 <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>				
10% of the population with the lowest income	3.3	1.1	1.7	2.3
10% of the population with the highest income	8.3	7.1	4.7	5.2
 <b>Russia</b>				
10% of the population with the lowest income	11.7	12.5	13.0	...
10% of the population with the highest income	12.9	10.9	9.8	...

[Household consumption expenditure](#)

Continued






## MEDICINES, DRUGS AND MEDICAL EQUIPMENT

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Armenia</b>				
10% of the population with the lowest income	17.7	18.6	19.5	19.0
10% of the population with the highest income	13.0	15.6	14.2	11.5
 <b>Belarus</b>				
10% of the population with the lowest income	13.9	13.0	13.3	12.9
10% of the population with the highest income	7.8	8.9	7.2	6.2
 <b>Kazakhstan</b>				
10% of the population with the lowest income	6.1	5.2	5.4	5.8
10% of the population with the highest income	6.3	5.8	5.1	5.7
 <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>				
10% of the population with the lowest income	3.9	4.4	5.3	4.5
10% of the population with the highest income	8.1	7.3	7.0	5.8
 <b>Russia</b>				
10% of the population with the lowest income	10.5	10.2	9.4	...
10% of the population with the highest income	3.7	4.0	4.3	...

[Household consumption expenditure](#)

Continued

## BUILDING MATERIALS

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Armenia				
10% of the population with the lowest income	0.0	0.3	1.1	4.3
10% of the population with the highest income	0.1	1.8	1.2	0.1
 Belarus				
10% of the population with the lowest income	2.6	2.7	2.6	3.3
10% of the population with the highest income	3.8	3.9	3.1	3.0
 Kazakhstan				
10% of the population with the lowest income	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.7
10% of the population with the highest income	3.6	3.8	3.2	3.0
 Kyrgyzstan				
10% of the population with the lowest income	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.0
10% of the population with the highest income	11.3	8.4	6.1	4.7
 Russia				
10% of the population with the lowest income	1.5	1.5	1.2	...
10% of the population with the highest income	2.9	2.4	1.7	...

[Household consumption expenditure](#)






Continued

		<b>FUEL</b>			
		<b>2021</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2023</b>	<b>2024</b>
	<b>Armenia</b>				
	10% of the population with the lowest income	31.6	31.1	23.1	24.1
	10% of the population with the highest income	14.2	13.9	19.1	13.6
	<b>Belarus</b>				
	10% of the population with the lowest income	5.4	5.1	4.2	3.9
	10% of the population with the highest income	1.7	1.7	1.2	1.0
	<b>Kazakhstan</b>				
	10% of the population with the lowest income	5.0	4.4	4.1	4.5
	10% of the population with the highest income	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.6
	<b>Kyrgyzstan</b>				
	10% of the population with the lowest income	16.8	19.1	20.5	20.0
	10% of the population with the highest income	13.0	17.2	13.2	15.6
	<b>Russia</b>				
	10% of the population with the lowest income	2.6	2.3	2.0	...
	10% of the population with the highest income	0.1	0.2	0.1	...

[Household consumption expenditure](#)

Continued

## TOBACCO






	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Armenia</b>				
10% of the population with the lowest income	14.4	19.1	20.2	19.5
10% of the population with the highest income	8.8	11.8	13.2	9.8
 <b>Belarus</b>				
10% of the population with the lowest income	5.4	5.9	6.1	6.1
10% of the population with the highest income	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.3
 <b>Kazakhstan</b>				
10% of the population with the lowest income	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.8
10% of the population with the highest income	4.6	4.2	4.5	4.6
 <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>				
10% of the population with the lowest income	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5
10% of the population with the highest income	1.9	3.0	2.0	2.3
 <b>Russia</b>				
10% of the population with the lowest income	7.0	6.8	5.9	...
10% of the population with the highest income	2.0	2.2	1.0	...

[Household consumption expenditure](#)

## Expenditures of households with different income levels on payment for certain types of services






(in % of the total cost of services)

### HOUSING AND COMMUNAL SERVICES

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Armenia</b>				
10% of the population with the lowest income	75.7	74.0	71.8	70.5
10% of the population with the highest income	32.3	36.2	37.4	32.6
 <b>Belarus</b>				
10% of the population with the lowest income	35.8	36.7	35.9	36.6
10% of the population with the highest income	15.0	15.9	14.0	14.0
 <b>Kazakhstan</b>				
10% of the population with the lowest income	35.5	35.7	32.0	31.4
10% of the population with the highest income	30.1	26.0	26.0	27.0
 <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>				
10% of the population with the lowest income	44.3	41.3	33.8	32.7
10% of the population with the highest income	29.9	31.1	29.2	27.9
 <b>Russia</b>				
10% of the population with the lowest income	55.0	54.4	52.1	...
10% of the population with the highest income	27.7	29.2	21.5	...

Continued






## TRANSPORT

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Armenia</b>				
10% of the population with the lowest income	1.6	2.2	3.1	3.7
10% of the population with the highest income	8.6	5.8	7.2	6.5
 <b>Belarus</b>				
10% of the population with the lowest income	7.8	8.5	8.8	9.4
10% of the population with the highest income	9.6	11.2	10.3	10.3
 <b>Kazakhstan</b>				
10% of the population with the lowest income	13.6	13.2	13.6	12.6
10% of the population with the highest income	13.0	14.2	13.0	13.7
 <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>				
10% of the population with the lowest income	16.2	16.0	15.5	16.6
10% of the population with the highest income	14.9	14.6	14.1	13.4
 <b>Russia</b>				
10% of the population with the lowest income	6.3	6.6	6.5	...
10% of the population with the highest income	14.7	16.2	15.1	...

[Household consumption expenditure](#)

Continued






## COMMUNICATION

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Armenia</b>				
10% of the population with the lowest income	15.1	15.0	14.3	13.9
10% of the population with the highest income	5.9	4.6	4.5	4.2
 <b>Belarus</b>				
10% of the population with the lowest income	30.3	31.3	30.5	29.6
10% of the population with the highest income	13.3	14.3	12.5	11.8
 <b>Kazakhstan</b>				
10% of the population with the lowest income	23.2	22.2	21.6	23.3
10% of the population with the highest income	15.0	13.6	12.5	11.9
 <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>				
10% of the population with the lowest income	28.5	29.5	27.1	27.6
10% of the population with the highest income	13.8	14.0	11.0	10.5
 <b>Russia</b>				
10% of the population with the lowest income	22.6	22.4	21.5	...
10% of the population with the highest income	6.0	5.8	5.0	...

[Household consumption expenditure](#)

Continued






## EDUCATION

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Armenia</b>				
10% of the population with the lowest income	3.4	3.7	5.5	6.7
10% of the population with the highest income	5.8	4.6	6.4	6.0
 <b>Belarus</b>				
10% of the population with the lowest income	9.6	8.8	8.2	7.8
10% of the population with the highest income	4.5	6.0	4.6	4.3
 <b>Kazakhstan</b>				
10% of the population with the lowest income	4.4	4.5	6.5	6.0
10% of the population with the highest income	6.8	8.3	8.8	8.0
 <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>				
10% of the population with the lowest income	1.8	5.2	6.4	6.4
10% of the population with the highest income	10.1	10.1	10.9	8.1
 <b>Russia</b>				
10% of the population with the lowest income	5.2	4.6	4.4	...
10% of the population with the highest income	2.6	4.5	5.4	...

[Household consumption expenditure](#)

Continued






## MEDICAL SERVICES

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Armenia</b>				
10% of the population with the lowest income	3.3	4.8	4.4	3.7
10% of the population with the highest income	38.5	38.6	37.5	34.8
 <b>Belarus</b>				
10% of the population with the lowest income	1.5	1.5	2.2	1.9
10% of the population with the highest income	10.4	10.4	11.4	9.3
 <b>Kazakhstan</b>				
10% of the population with the lowest income	7.2	6.5	7.6	6.8
10% of the population with the highest income	12.7	12.1	11.9	10.7
 <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>				
10% of the population with the lowest income	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.7
10% of the population with the highest income	5.8	4.7	4.8	6.7
 <b>Russia</b>				
10% of the population with the lowest income	1.4	1.7	1.7	...
10% of the population with the highest income	6.3	6.9	5.6	...

[Household consumption expenditure](#)

Continued

## CULTURE AND RECREATION

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Armenia</b>				
10% of the population with the lowest income	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10% of the population with the highest income	1.0	0.6	0.3	8.0
 <b>Belarus</b>				
10% of the population with the lowest income	1.6	1.9	2.5	2.3
10% of the population with the highest income	13.3	12.6	16.9	18.4
 <b>Kazakhstan</b>				
10% of the population with the lowest income	1.0	1.8	2.7	3.1
10% of the population with the highest income	3.9	7.4	9.0	10.3
 <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>				
10% of the population with the lowest income	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.7
10% of the population with the highest income	1.1	3.4	4.7	3.3
 <b>Russia</b>				
10% of the population with the lowest income	1.4	1.7	2.1	...
10% of the population with the highest income	22.0	16.2	17.4	...










[Household consumption expenditure](#)

## **Food consumption in households**










## Purchasing power of per capita disposable income of households

(kilograms)

### WHEAT BREAD

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Azerbaijan	376	404	414	404
 Armenia	171	149	173	190
 Belarus	408	340	297	326
 Kazakhstan	435	434	493	527
 Kyrgyzstan	130	131	136	148
 Moldova	274	258	234	293
 Russia	559	571	616	645
 Tajikistan	...	...	...	...
 Uzbekistan	370	318	262	302

### POTATOES

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Azerbaijan	367	390	404	404
 Armenia	356	285	411	469
 Belarus	595	633	839	906
 Kazakhstan	477	478	617	662
 Kyrgyzstan	210	245	300	371
 Moldova	496	433	386	467
 Russia	942	1,049	1,552	1,434
 Tajikistan	173	...	...	...
 Uzbekistan	304	341	343	398










Purchasing power of disposable monetary income of households is the quantity of products (each separately) that could be purchased for the amount of average per capita disposable monetary income per month, in kilograms.

Disposable monetary income is income minus taxes and mandatory payments; in Armenia, Kazakhstan and Tajikistan - average per capita nominal monthly monetary income, in Uzbekistan - total income. Belarus - purchasing power of average per capita disposable monetary income, Russia - average per capita monetary income of the population (according to approved data of annual calculations of indicators of monetary income and expenditure of the population).








[Purchasing power of household disposable cash income](#)

Continued

## BEEF

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Azerbaijan	29	28	29	28
 Armenia	28	23	24	26
 Belarus	94	98	104	112
 Kazakhstan	32	34	38	41
 Kyrgyzstan	15	16	19	21
 Moldova	37	36	38	42
 Russia	103	102	107	113
 Tajikistan	12	...	...	...
 Uzbekistan	19	21	20	23

## MILK, LITERS

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Azerbaijan	320	341	350	356
 Armenia	238	222	238	238
 Belarus	500	510	524	568
 Kazakhstan	280	263	266	265
 Kyrgyzstan	194	173	194	215
 Moldova	274	262	241	298
 Russia	566	572	640	698
 Tajikistan	146	...	...	...
 Uzbekistan	236	252	184	174

Purchasing power of disposable monetary income of households is the quantity of products (each separately) that could be purchased for the amount of average per capita disposable monetary income per month, in kilograms.










Disposable monetary income is income minus taxes and mandatory payments; in Armenia, Kazakhstan and Tajikistan - average per capita nominal monthly monetary income, in Uzbekistan - total income. Belarus - purchasing power of average per capita disposable monetary income, Russia - average per capita monetary income of the population (according to approved data of annual calculations of indicators of monetary income and expenditure of the population).

Belarus and Russia - beef, except boneless meat.










[Purchasing power of household disposable cash income](#)

Continued

## ANIMAL BUTTER

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Azerbaijan	34	32	32	25
 Armenia	18	16	18	20
 Belarus	46	45	46	51
 Kazakhstan	25	25	26	27
 Kyrgyzstan	18	17	18	19
 Moldova	25	23	22	27
 Russia	60	58	64	64
 Tajikistan	...	...	...	...
 Uzbekistan	24	27	23	25

## EGGS, PIECES

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Azerbaijan	1,582	1,514	1,492	1,497
 Armenia	1,014	1,328	1,454	1,491
 Belarus	2,973	3,040	3,119	3,337
 Kazakhstan	1,800	2,009	1,996	2,070
 Kyrgyzstan	666	789	841	933
 Moldova	1,574	1,430	1,367	1,789
 Russia	5,157	5,975	5,965	5,454
 Tajikistan	640	...	...	...
 Uzbekistan	1,168	1,323	1,115	1,486

Purchasing power of disposable monetary income of households is the quantity of products (each separately) that could be purchased for the amount of average per capita disposable monetary income per month, in kilograms.




Disposable monetary income is income minus taxes and mandatory payments; in Armenia, Kazakhstan and Tajikistan - average per capita nominal monthly monetary income, in Uzbekistan - total income. Belarus - purchasing power of average per capita disposable monetary income, Russia - average per capita monetary income of the population (according to approved data of annual calculations of indicators of monetary income and expenditure of the population).

[Purchasing power of household disposable cash income](#)









## Consumption of basic foodstuffs in households

(average per month per household member, kilograms)

### BREAD PRODUCTS

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Azerbaijan	11.2	11.1	11.1	11.0
 Armenia	10.5	9.8	9.6	9.4
 Belarus	7.1	6.4	6.2	6.1
 Kazakhstan	11.2	10.7	10.4	10.3
 Kyrgyzstan	10.0	9.9	10.1	10.3
 Moldova	9.7	9.3	8.9	8.9
 Russia	7.5	7.5	7.2	7.2
 Tajikistan	13.5	13.2	13.0	14.2
 Uzbekistan	12.6	12.9	13.6	13.8

### POTATOES

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Azerbaijan	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.5
 Armenia	3.4	3.2	3.0	3.1
 Belarus	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.6
 Kazakhstan	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8
 Kyrgyzstan	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4
 Moldova	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.4
 Russia	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.6
 Tajikistan	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.7
 Uzbekistan	4.5	4.5	4.9	5.0

Per capita consumption by aggregate groups is calculated by recalculating into the primary product: meat and meat products - into meat, milk and dairy products - into milk, sugar and confectionery - into sugar. The bread products group includes bread and pasta (recalculated into flour), flour, cereals and legumes. Russia - on average per month per consumer (taking into account actual stay in the household).


[Nutrition of the population](#)

Continued

## VEGETABLES AND MELONS

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Azerbaijan	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.5
 Armenia	6.7	6.0	5.7	6.1
 Belarus	7.8	7.3	7.3	7.3
 Kazakhstan	8.0	7.6	7.8	8.0
 Kyrgyzstan	6.8	6.9	7.4	8.0
 Moldova	10.3	9.7	9.8	10.5
 Russia	8.4	8.7	8.9	9.2
 Tajikistan	10.5	9.5	10.7	10.8
 Uzbekistan	18.6	19.0	24.6	23.9

## MEAT AND MEAT PRODUCTS

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Azerbaijan	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0
 Armenia	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.8
 Belarus	7.4	6.8	7.0	7.1
 Kazakhstan	6.9	6.5	6.7	6.9
 Kyrgyzstan	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.1
 Moldova	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.7
 Russia	7.8	7.9	8.2	8.3
 Tajikistan	2.2	1.8	2.0	2.1
 Uzbekistan	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.9

Per capita consumption by aggregate groups is calculated by recalculating into the primary product: meat and meat products - into meat, milk and dairy products - into milk, sugar and confectionery - into sugar. The bread products group includes bread and pasta (recalculated into flour), flour, cereals and legumes. Russia - on average per month per consumer (taking into account actual stay in the household)..

[Nutrition of the population](#)

Continued

## MILK AND DAIRY PRODUCTS, LITRES

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Azerbaijan	22.0	21.0	20.7	20.4
 Armenia	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.3
 Belarus	27.3	23.7	24.1	24.6
 Kazakhstan	20.3	18.9	18.9	19.4
 Kyrgyzstan	7.1	7.5	7.6	8.5
 Moldova	19.4	19.2	18.8	19.6
 Russia	22.1	22.0	21.7	21.9
 Tajikistan	4.6	3.5	3.5	3.6
 Uzbekistan	18.3	16.8	23.7	22.4

## SUGAR AND CONFECTIONERY

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Azerbaijan	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6
 Armenia	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.6
 Belarus	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.2
 Kazakhstan	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.6
 Kyrgyzstan	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
 Moldova	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.6
 Russia	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4
 Tajikistan	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.5
 Uzbekistan	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.3

Per capita consumption by aggregate groups is calculated by recalculating into the primary product: meat and meat products - into meat, milk and dairy products - into milk, sugar and confectionery - into sugar.

The bread products group includes bread and pasta (recalculated into flour), flour, cereals and legumes.



Russia - on average per month per consumer (taking into account actual stay in the household).

Armenia - milk and matsoni; sugar.

[Nutrition of the population](#)

Continued

## EGGS, PIECES

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Azerbaijan	14	14	14	14
 Armenia	12	13	13	14
 Belarus	21	20	20	20
 Kazakhstan	16	16	17	17
 Kyrgyzstan	7	8	8	9
 Moldova	18	18	18	20
 Russia	19	20	20	20
 Tajikistan	14	13	13	15
 Uzbekistan	19	20	20	20

Per capita consumption by aggregate groups is calculated by recalculating into the primary product: meat and meat products - into meat, milk and dairy products - into milk, sugar and confectionery - into sugar. The bread products group includes bread and pasta (recalculated into flour), flour, cereals and legumes. Russia - on average per month per consumer (taking into account actual stay in the household)

[Nutrition of the population](#)

## Consumption of basic food products in households living in urban and rural areas

(average per month per household member, kilograms)

### BREAD PRODUCTS

		2021	2022	2023	2024
	<b>Azerbaijan</b>				
	Urban area	11.1	10.9	10.6	10.5
	Rural area	11.3	11.4	11.7	11.5
	<b>Armenia</b>				
	Urban area	10.1	9.3	8.9	9.0
	Rural area	11.0	10.4	10.5	10.1
	<b>Belarus</b>				
	Urban area	6.6	6.0	5.8	5.7
	Rural area	8.7	7.6	7.4	7.2
	<b>Kazakhstan</b>				
	Urban area	10.3	9.8	9.6	9.5
	Rural area	12.4	12.0	11.7	11.7
	<b>Kyrgyzstan</b>				
	Urban area	9.4	9.3	9.6	10.0
	Rural area	10.4	10.3	10.3	10.5
	<b>Moldova</b>				
	Urban area	8.8	8.2	8.0	7.8
	Rural area	10.3	10.1	9.7	9.7
	<b>Russia</b>				
	Urban area	7.1	7.1	6.9	6.9
	Rural area	8.8	8.8	8.3	8.2
	<b>Tajikistan</b>				
	Urban area	13.7	14.5	13.8	16.3
	Rural area	13.4	12.1	12.4	12.9
	<b>Uzbekistan</b>				
	Urban area	12.1	12.5	13.4	13.3
	Rural area	13.1	13.3	13.8	14.1

Continued

## POTATOES

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Azerbaijan</b>				
Urban area	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.5
Rural area	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.4
 <b>Armenia</b>				
Urban area	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.8
Rural area	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.5
 <b>Belarus</b>				
Urban area	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.2
Rural area	6.4	6.2	6.3	6.2
 <b>Kazakhstan</b>				
Urban area	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.9
Rural area	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6
 <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>				
Urban area	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5
Rural area	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3
 <b>Moldova</b>				
Urban area	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.3
Rural area	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.4
 <b>Russia</b>				
Urban area	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.3
Rural area	5.1	5.1	5.5	5.5
 <b>Tajikistan</b>				
Urban area	3.3	3.7	4.0	4.3
Rural area	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.3
 <b>Uzbekistan</b>				
Urban area	4.5	4.6	5.0	5.0
Rural area	4.5	4.5	4.9	5.0

Continued

## VEGETABLES AND MELONS

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Azerbaijan</b>				
Urban area	9.1	9.4	9.4	9.5
Rural area	9.2	9.2	9.3	9.4
 <b>Armenia</b>				
Urban area	6.7	5.9	5.6	6.0
Rural area	6.7	6.1	6.0	6.3
 <b>Belarus</b>				
Urban area	7.7	7.2	7.2	7.2
Rural area	8.2	7.9	7.7	7.7
 <b>Kazakhstan</b>				
Urban area	8.1	7.6	8.0	8.3
Rural area	7.9	7.4	7.6	7.6
 <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>				
Urban area	7.4	7.3	7.9	8.9
Rural area	6.4	6.7	7.1	7.4
 <b>Moldova</b>				
Urban area	10.4	9.3	9.6	10.3
Rural area	10.3	10.0	9.9	10.6
 <b>Russia</b>				
Urban area	8.4	8.6	8.8	9.1
Rural area	8.6	8.8	9.1	9.4
 <b>Tajikistan</b>				
Urban area	10.7	10.3	12.1	11.7
Rural area	10.4	6.7	9.9	10.3
 <b>Uzbekistan</b>				
Urban area	18.3	18.7	25.2	23.6
Rural area	19.0	19.3	24.1	24.3

Continued

## MEAT AND MEAT PRODUCTS

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Azerbaijan</b>				
Urban area	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0
Rural area	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0
 <b>Armenia</b>				
Urban area	2.8	2.4	2.5	2.9
Rural area	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.6
 <b>Belarus</b>				
Urban area	7.4	6.9	7.0	7.2
Rural area	7.4	6.7	6.9	7.1
 <b>Kazakhstan</b>				
Urban area	7.1	6.6	6.9	7.1
Rural area	6.6	6.4	6.4	6.5
 <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>				
Urban area	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.4
Rural area	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.0
 <b>Moldova</b>				
Urban area	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.9
Rural area	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4
 <b>Russia</b>				
Urban area	8.0	8.0	8.3	8.4
Rural area	7.3	7.5	7.8	8.0
 <b>Tajikistan</b>				
Urban area	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.5
Rural area	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.8
 <b>Uzbekistan</b>				
Urban area	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0
Rural area	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.8

Continued

## MILK AND DAIRY PRODUCTS, LITRES

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Azerbaijan</b>				
Urban area	21.9	20.8	20.6	20.3
Rural area	22.2	21.2	20.9	20.5
 <b>Armenia</b>				
Urban area	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.2
Rural area	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.6
 <b>Belarus</b>				
Urban area	27.7	24.3	24.5	25.0
Rural area	26.2	21.7	22.7	23.5
 <b>Kazakhstan</b>				
Urban area	21.2	19.7	19.9	20.6
Rural area	18.9	17.6	17.5	17.2
 <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>				
Urban area	7.4	7.3	8.0	9.2
Rural area	7.0	7.6	7.3	7.9
 <b>Moldova</b>				
Urban area	20.7	20.1	19.5	19.8
Rural area	18.5	18.6	18.2	19.4
 <b>Russia</b>				
Urban area	22.4	22.2	21.9	22.2
Rural area	21.2	21.3	21.2	21.2
 <b>Tajikistan</b>				
Urban area	3.9	3.3	3.5	3.6
Rural area	5.1	3.6	3.5	3.6
 <b>Uzbekistan</b>				
Urban area	18.3	17.6	24.4	22.8
Rural area	18.3	16.1	23.0	22.0

Continued

## SUGAR AND CONFECTIONERY

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Azerbaijan</b>				
Urban area	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Rural area	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7
 <b>Armenia</b>				
Urban area	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2
Rural area	2.6	2.1	2.1	2.2
 <b>Belarus</b>				
Urban area	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2
Rural area	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.4
 <b>Kazakhstan</b>				
Urban area	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.6
Rural area	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.6
 <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>				
Urban area	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1
Rural area	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
 <b>Moldova</b>				
Urban area	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.5
Rural area	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.7
 <b>Russia</b>				
Urban area	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3
Rural area	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.8
 <b>Tajikistan</b>				
Urban area	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.8
Rural area	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.3
 <b>Uzbekistan</b>				
Urban area	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.2
Rural area	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.3

Continued

## EGGS, PIECES

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Azerbaijan				
Urban area	13	13	13	13
Rural area	14	14	14	14
 Armenia				
Urban area	12	13	13	14
Rural area	12	12	12	13
 Belarus				
Urban area	21	20	20	20
Rural area	20	19	20	20
 Kazakhstan				
Urban area	18	18	18	19
Rural area	14	14	14	14
 Kyrgyzstan				
Urban area	8	9	9	9
Rural area	7	8	8	8
 Moldova				
Urban area	19	18	19	21
Rural area	18	18	18	19
 Russia				
Urban area	20	20	20	20
Rural area	19	20	20	20
 Tajikistan				
Urban area	15	15	15	18
Rural area	13	11	12	13
 Uzbekistan				
Urban area	19	20	20	21
Rural area	19	19	19	20

## Food consumption in households with different income levels

(average per month per household member, kilograms)

### BREAD PRODUCTS

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Azerbaijan</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	11.6	11.9	11.9	12.4
10% of the population with the lowest income	10.9	10.6	10.7	10.2
 <b>Armenia</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	10.7	10.5	10.5	9.7
10% of the population with the lowest income	10.3	8.5	8.5	8.4
 <b>Belarus</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	7.2	6.4	6.2	6.0
10% of the population with the lowest income	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.4
 <b>Kazakhstan</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	14.3	13.6	13.0	12.6
10% of the population with the lowest income	8.9	8.9	8.6	9.1
 <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	11.8	12.3	12.0	12.8
10% of the population with the lowest income	8.6	8.5	9.1	9.0
 <b>Moldova</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	9.2	8.6	8.1	8.1
10% of the population with the lowest income	9.5	9.5	8.6	8.5
 <b>Russia</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	7.4	7.5	7.2	6.6
10% of the population with the lowest income	6.7	6.6	6.3	6.1


Continued

## POTATOES

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Azerbaijan</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	6.9	7.5	8.1	8.2
10% of the population with the lowest income	6.2	5.9	6.0	6.0
 <b>Armenia</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.1
10% of the population with the lowest income	3.7	2.9	2.8	2.9
 <b>Belarus</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	4.8	4.5	4.6	4.4
10% of the population with the lowest income	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.4
 <b>Kazakhstan</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.7
10% of the population with the lowest income	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.5
 <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	4.7	4.4	4.2	4.3
10% of the population with the lowest income	2.5	2.9	2.9	2.8
 <b>Moldova</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.5
10% of the population with the lowest income	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.3
 <b>Russia</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.4
10% of the population with the lowest income	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.9







Continued

## VEGETABLES AND MELONS

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Azerbaijan</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	9.6	10.5	10.7	11.3
10% of the population with the lowest income	8.9	8.8	8.6	8.6
 <b>Armenia</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	7.4	7.6	7.5	8.0
10% of the population with the lowest income	6.3	3.9	3.9	4.5
 <b>Belarus</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	9.7	8.7	8.7	8.7
10% of the population with the lowest income	5.1	4.9	4.8	5.1
 <b>Kazakhstan</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	12.1	10.5	10.6	11.0
10% of the population with the lowest income	5.6	4.2	4.2	4.4
 <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	10.7	10.2	10.3	11.2
10% of the population with the lowest income	4.2	4.8	5.3	5.6
 <b>Moldova</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	11.8	10.7	12.5	13.3
10% of the population with the lowest income	8.3	7.8	7.2	8.2
 <b>Russia</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	10.3	11.1	10.8	7.4
10% of the population with the lowest income	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.9


Continued

## MEAT AND MEAT PRODUCTS

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Azerbaijan</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.8
10% of the population with the lowest income	2.9	2.7	2.9	2.6
 <b>Armenia</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	3.2	3.7	3.7	4.0
10% of the population with the lowest income	2.7	1.2	1.2	1.3
 <b>Belarus</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	9.0	8.0	8.1	7.9
10% of the population with the lowest income	5.4	4.9	5.1	5.5
 <b>Kazakhstan</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	11.9	11.3	11.5	11.9
10% of the population with the lowest income	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.8
 <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	3.3	2.9	2.8	3.3
10% of the population with the lowest income	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.5
 <b>Moldova</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	5.3	5.6	5.6	5.6
10% of the population with the lowest income	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.7
 <b>Russia</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	9.4	9.8	9.8	6.8
10% of the population with the lowest income	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.4

Continued

## MILK AND DAIRY PRODUCTS, LITRES

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Azerbaijan</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	23.1	24.0	23.9	23.8
10% of the population with the lowest income	21.4	20.1	19.0	18.7
 <b>Armenia</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.8
10% of the population with the lowest income	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.2
 <b>Belarus</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	34.7	28.9	28.8	29.1
10% of the population with the lowest income	16.8	15.1	15.8	16.6
 <b>Kazakhstan</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	35.8	33.3	33.0	34.7
10% of the population with the lowest income	11.0	10.1	10.7	10.7
 <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	12.7	11.4	10.7	12.1
10% of the population with the lowest income	4.5	4.3	5.0	5.7
 <b>Moldova</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	23.7	23.7	23.3	24.0
10% of the population with the lowest income	14.2	14.8	12.9	14.3
 <b>Russia</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	28.6	28.5	26.8	17.8
10% of the population with the lowest income	14.3	14.2	14.1	14.5








Continued

## SUGAR AND CONFECTIONERY

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Azerbaijan</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	2.7	2.8	3.2	3.2
10% of the population with the lowest income	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3
 <b>Armenia</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
10% of the population with the lowest income	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.5
 <b>Belarus</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.4
10% of the population with the lowest income	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8
 <b>Kazakhstan</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	6.0	5.6	5.7	5.8
10% of the population with the lowest income	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.4
 <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.3
10% of the population with the lowest income	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.9
 <b>Moldova</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7
10% of the population with the lowest income	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.5
 <b>Russia</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.1
10% of the population with the lowest income	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8




Continued

## EGGS, PIECES

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Azerbaijan</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	14	14	15	16
10% of the population with the lowest income	13	13	13	12
 <b>Armenia</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	15	17	17	20
10% of the population with the lowest income	11	9	9	9
 <b>Belarus</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	25	22	23	23
10% of the population with the lowest income	15	15	14	16
 <b>Kazakhstan</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	27	27	27	29
10% of the population with the lowest income	9	9	10	10
 <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	12	13	12	14
10% of the population with the lowest income	5	5	6	6
 <b>Moldova</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	21	20	22	23
10% of the population with the lowest income	15	16	15	16
 <b>Russia</b>				
10% of the population with the highest income	24	24	24	17
10% of the population with the lowest income	14	14	14	15




## Nutrient content and caloric value of consumed food products

(per household member, per day)

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Azerbaijan</b>				
<b>grams</b>				
proteins	77	77	78	76
fats	79	79	80	78
carbohydrates	456	460	466	459
<b>kilocalories</b>				
total	2,960	2,966	2,979	2,977
including in products of animal origin	506	506	510	492
 <b>Belarus</b>				
<b>grams</b>				
proteins	97	88	87	88
fats	136	126	130	132
carbohydrates	313	287	281	277
<b>kilocalories</b>				
total	2,862	2,630	2,637	2,640
including in products of animal origin	1,072	984	1,021	1,045
 <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>				
<b>grams</b>				
proteins	61	62	63	66
fats	66	69	71	77
carbohydrates	...	...	...	...
<b>kilocalories</b>				
total	2,240	2,259	2,299	2,419
including in products of animal origin	336	347	352	381

[Calorie content of food consumed, per household member per day](#)

Continued




	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Moldova</b>				
<b>grams</b>				
<b>proteins</b>	78	76	74	76
<b>fats</b>	105	100	99	101
<b>carbohydrates</b>	339	321	311	312
<b>kilocalories</b>				
<b>total</b>	2,607	2,477	2,425	2,458
<b>including in products of animal origin</b>	667	661	659	690
 <b>Russia</b>				
<b>grams</b>				
<b>proteins</b>	80	81	81	82
<b>fats</b>	108	110	109	110
<b>carbohydrates</b>	319	319	312	311
<b>kilocalories</b>				
<b>total</b>	2,577	2,600	2,569	2,575
<b>including in products of animal origin</b>	925	941	954	...
 <b>Tajikistan</b>				
<b>grams</b>				
<b>proteins</b>	63	...	67	...
<b>fats</b>	92	...	82	...
<b>carbohydrates</b>	366	...	396	...
<b>kilocalories</b>				
<b>total</b>	2,545	...	2,594	...
<b>including in products of animal origin</b>	374	...	267	...

Russia - on average per day per consumer (taking into account actual stay in the household).  
[Calorie content of food consumed, per household member per day](#)




## Nutrient content and caloric value of food consumed in households living in urban and rural areas

(per household member, per day)

### URBAN AREA




	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Azerbaijan</b>				
<b>grams</b>				
<b>proteins</b>	77	77	77	75
<b>fats</b>	80	81	81	79
<b>carbohydrates</b>	453	453	453	449
<b>kilocalories</b>				
<b>total</b>	2,962	2,964	2,933	2,930
<b>including in products of animal origin</b>	505	509	510	494
 <b>Belarus</b>				
<b>grams</b>				
<b>proteins</b>	97	88	87	87
<b>fats</b>	134	126	129	131
<b>carbohydrates</b>	296	275	268	265
<b>kilocalories</b>				
<b>total</b>	2,773	2,579	2,573	2,582
<b>including in products of animal origin</b>	1,073	998	1,027	1,051
 <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>				
<b>grams</b>				
<b>proteins</b>	60	59	62	67
<b>fats</b>	64	65	69	78
<b>carbohydrates</b>	...	...	...	...
<b>kilocalories</b>				
<b>total</b>	2,152	2,148	2,234	2,424
<b>including in products of animal origin</b>	341	340	363	406

Continued




	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Moldova</b>				
<b>grams</b>				
<b>proteins</b>	77	73	72	73
<b>fats</b>	106	101	99	101
<b>carbohydrates</b>	317	293	287	287
<b>kilocalories</b>				
<b>total</b>	2,542	2,385	2,349	2,365
<b>including in products of animal origin</b>	703	697	690	710
 <b>Russia</b>				
<b>grams</b>				
<b>proteins</b>	80	80	81	82
<b>fats</b>	107	109	109	110
<b>carbohydrates</b>	303	304	299	298
<b>kilocalories</b>				
<b>total</b>	2,511	2,532	2,509	2,519
<b>including in products of animal origin</b>	940	953	965	...
 <b>Tajikistan</b>				
<b>grams</b>				
<b>proteins</b>	67	...	73	...
<b>fats</b>	102	...	94	...
<b>carbohydrates</b>	371	...	419	...
<b>kilocalories</b>				
<b>total</b>	2,662	...	2,817	...
<b>including in products of animal origin</b>	396	...	303	...

Continued

## RURAL AREA

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Azerbaijan				
grams				
proteins	77	77	79	77
fats	78	78	79	77
carbohydrates	459	468	482	471
kilocalories				
total	2,982	2,988	3,034	3,026
including in products of animal origin	506	503	509	490
 Belarus				
grams				
proteins	100	88	89	89
fats	143	127	134	135
carbohydrates	366	324	320	314
kilocalories				
total	3,146	2,792	2,843	2,824
including in products of animal origin	1,067	941	1,003	1,026
 Kyrgyzstan				
grams				
proteins	63	64	64	66
fats	68	71	72	76
carbohydrates	...	...	...	...
kilocalories				
total	2,293	2,323	2,337	2,415
including in products of animal origin	332	351	346	362




Continued

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Moldova</b>				
<b>grams</b>				
<b>proteins</b>	78	77	75	78
<b>fats</b>	104	99	98	101
<b>carbohydrates</b>	354	340	329	332
<b>kilocalories</b>				
<b>total</b>	2,650	2,538	2,483	2,530
<b>including in products of animal origin</b>	644	638	636	674
 <b>Russia</b>				
<b>grams</b>				
<b>proteins</b>	82	83	83	83
<b>fats</b>	109	112	112	112
<b>carbohydrates</b>	363	364	351	347
<b>kilocalories</b>				
<b>total</b>	2,771	2,803	2,749	2,743
<b>including in products of animal origin</b>	882	905	922	...
 <b>Tajikistan</b>				
<b>grams</b>				
<b>proteins</b>	60	...	64	...
<b>fats</b>	86	...	75	...
<b>carbohydrates</b>	362	...	381	...
<b>kilocalories</b>				
<b>total</b>	2,454	...	2,453	...
<b>including in products of animal origin</b>	357	...	244	...

## **Provision of durable goods**

## Availability of durable cultural, household and economic items in households

(on average per 100 households, units)

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Azerbaijan</b>				
Televisions	111	111	112	112
Personal computers	18	38	56	66
Refrigerators and freezers	102	101	102	103
Washing machines	83	90	114	93
Electric vacuum cleaners	94	95	115	95
Passenger cars	40	47	58	51
 <b>Belarus</b>				
Televisions	...	160	...	160
Personal computers	...	91	...	93
Refrigerators and freezers	...	147	...	149
Washing machines	...	100	...	101
Electric vacuum cleaners	...	95	...	100
Passenger cars	...	...	...	45
 <b>Kazakhstan</b>				
Televisions	115	115	112	111
Personal computers	76	78	80	82
Refrigerators and freezers	132	135	135	146
Washing machines	97	98	99	98
Electric vacuum cleaners	95	95	96	95
Passenger cars	35	34	34	35

Provision of the population with durable goods per 100 households.

Data on the availability of durable goods in households are collected during sample household surveys, by means of a survey at the end of the year. Items available in the household are taken into account, regardless of whether they were purchased, manufactured directly by household members, or received free of charge. Items taken on loan or for temporary use, as well as faulty items that cannot be repaired, are not taken into account.

Azerbaijan: televisions - total (color images), computers - total (including personal computers).

Belarus - starting from 2020, the availability of durable goods in households is studied once every 2 years.

[Provision of households with durable goods](#)

Continued

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>				
Televisions	110	109	109	109
Personal computers	15	12	12	13
Refrigerators and freezers	98	98	98	102
Washing machines	86	86	86	92
Electric vacuum cleaners	42	44	44	52
Passenger cars	30	28	28	32
 <b>Moldova</b>				
Televisions	112	113	112	113
Personal computers	68	65	66	62
Refrigerators and freezers	105	107	107	108
Washing machines	94	95	96	96
Electric vacuum cleaners	78	77	80	79
Passenger cars	29	31	32	32
 <b>Russia</b>				
Televisions	175	175	177	...
Personal computers	126	129	130	...
Refrigerators and freezers	142	144	144	...
Washing machines	103	103	103	...
Electric vacuum cleaners	99	102	103	...
Passenger cars	63	66	67	...


Provision of the population with durable goods per 100 households.

Data on the availability of durable goods in households are collected during sample household surveys, by means of a survey at the end of the year. Items available in the household are taken into account, regardless of whether they were purchased, manufactured directly by household members, or received free of charge. Items taken on loan or for temporary use, as well as faulty items that cannot be repaired, are not taken into account.

Russia - TVs of all types, video projectors, home theaters, etc.

[Provision of households with durable goods](#)

Continued

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Uzbekistan</b>				
<b>Televisions</b>	170	171	176	177
<b>Personal computers</b>	63	64	66	73
<b>Refrigerators and freezers</b>	114	115	118	121
<b>Washing machines</b>	94	95	96	101
<b>Electric vacuum cleaners</b>	64	69	71	82
<b>Passenger cars</b>	53	55	57	58

Provision of the population with durable goods per 100 households.








Data on the availability of durable goods in households are collected during sample household surveys, by means of a survey at the end of the year. Items available in the household are taken into account, regardless of whether they were purchased, manufactured directly by household members, or received free of charge. Items taken on loan or for temporary use, as well as faulty items that cannot be repaired, are not taken into account.

[Provision of households with durable goods](#)

## Availability of durable cultural, household and economic items in households in urban and rural areas

(on average per 100 households, units)

### TELEVISIONS

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Azerbaijan</b>				
Urban area	111	111	112	113
Rural area	112	111	112	112
 <b>Belarus</b>				
Urban area	...	168	...	167
Rural area	...	135	...	138
 <b>Kazakhstan</b>				
Urban area	115	114	111	111
Rural area	115	115	113	110
 <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>				
Urban area	111	110	110	107
Rural area	109	109	109	111
 <b>Moldova</b>				
Urban area	116	119	116	118
Rural area	109	109	109	109
 <b>Russia</b>				
Urban area	180	179	181	...
Rural area	159	162	164	...
 <b>Uzbekistan</b>				
Urban area	180	171	175	178
Rural area	159	170	177	176

Data on the availability of durable goods in households is collected during sample household surveys, through year-end surveys. Items available in the household are taken into account, regardless of whether they were purchased, made directly by household members, or received for free. Items that are rented or temporarily used, as well as defective items that cannot be repaired, are not taken into account.








Azerbaijan: televisions - total (color images).

Belarus - starting in 2020, the availability of durable goods in households is studied once every 2 years.

Russia - all types of televisions, video projectors, home cinemas, etc.

Continued

## PERSONAL COMPUTERS

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Azerbaijan</b>				
Urban area	21	48	63	68
Rural area	14	26	47	63
 <b>Belarus</b>				
Urban area	...	100	...	104
Rural area	...	60	...	60
 <b>Kazakhstan</b>				
Urban area	86	87	88	87
Rural area	60	61	63	71
 <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>				
Urban area	25	20	20	20
Rural area	8	6	6	6
 <b>Moldova</b>				
Urban area	88	84	86	81
Rural area	55	54	52	48
 <b>Russia</b>				
Urban area	134	137	138	...
Rural area	101	103	105	...
 <b>Uzbekistan</b>				
Urban area	70	72	74	81
Rural area	51	56	58	64








Data on the availability of durable goods in households is collected during sample household surveys, through year-end surveys. Items available in the household are taken into account, regardless of whether they were purchased, made directly by household members, or received for free. Items that are rented or temporarily used, as well as defective items that cannot be repaired, are not taken into account.

Azerbaijan: computers - total (including personal computers).

Belarus - starting in 2020, the availability of durable goods in households is studied once every 2 years.

Continued








## REFRIGERATORS AND FREEZERS

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Azerbaijan</b>				
Urban area	101	101	103	104
Rural area	103	101	102	102
 <b>Belarus</b>				
Urban area	...	138	...	140
Rural area	...	173	...	176
 <b>Kazakhstan</b>				
Urban area	126	128	128	137
Rural area	142	150	150	163
 <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>				
Urban area	99	98	98	100
Rural area	98	99	99	104
 <b>Moldova</b>				
Urban area	101	103	103	104
Rural area	107	109	110	111
 <b>Russia</b>				
Urban area	137	137	135	...
Rural area	162	164	134	...
 <b>Uzbekistan</b>				
Urban area	121	117	117	121
Rural area	107	113	119	121

Data on the availability of durable goods in households is collected during sample household surveys, through year-end surveys. Items available in the household are taken into account, regardless of whether they were purchased, made directly by household members, or received for free. Items that are rented or temporarily used, as well as defective items that cannot be repaired, are not taken into account. Belarus - starting in 2020, the availability of durable goods in households is studied once every 2 years.

Continued








## WASHING MACHINES

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Azerbaijan</b>				
Urban area	89	94	120	96
Rural area	76	85	106	89
 <b>Belarus</b>				
Urban area	...	100	...	102
Rural area	...	99	...	99
 <b>Kazakhstan</b>				
Urban area	97	98	99	98
Rural area	97	98	99	98
 <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>				
Urban area	92	90	90	94
Rural area	82	83	83	91
 <b>Moldova</b>				
Urban area	98	98	98	97
Rural area	92	94	94	95
 <b>Russia</b>				
Urban area	102	103	103	...
Rural area	103	103	104	...
 <b>Uzbekistan</b>				
Urban area	99	100	101	104
Rural area	83	89	92	97

Data on the availability of durable goods in households is collected during sample household surveys, through year-end surveys. Items available in the household are taken into account, regardless of whether they were purchased, made directly by household members, or received for free. Items that are rented or temporarily used, as well as defective items that cannot be repaired, are not taken into account. Belarus - starting in 2020, the availability of durable goods in households is studied once every 2 years.

Continued








## ELECTRIC VACUUM CLEANERS

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Azerbaijan</b>				
Urban area	95	96	117	97
Rural area	92	93	114	94
 <b>Belarus</b>				
Urban area	...	99	...	103
Rural area	...	82	...	91
 <b>Kazakhstan</b>				
Urban area	96	96	96	96
Rural area	92	94	96	94
 <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>				
Urban area	56	57	57	64
Rural area	32	35	35	40
 <b>Moldova</b>				
Urban area	92	92	93	90
Rural area	68	68	71	71
 <b>Russia</b>				
Urban area	100	103	104	...
Rural area	95	100	102	...
 <b>Uzbekistan</b>				
Urban area	70	75	76	87
Rural area	54	63	67	76

Data on the availability of durable goods in households is collected during sample household surveys, through year-end surveys. Items available in the household are taken into account, regardless of whether they were purchased, made directly by household members, or received for free. Items that are rented or temporarily used, as well as defective items that cannot be repaired, are not taken into account. Belarus - starting in 2020, the availability of durable goods in households is studied once every 2 years.

Continued

## PASSENGER CARS






	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Azerbaijan</b>				
Urban area	37	44	53	48
Rural area	44	50	64	56
 <b>Belarus</b>				
Urban area	...	...	...	45
Rural area	...	...	...	44
 <b>Kazakhstan</b>				
Urban area	31	32	32	32
Rural area	41	40	40	42
 <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>				
Urban area	24	22	22	25
Rural area	35	33	33	39
 <b>Moldova</b>				
Urban area	36	40	41	40
Rural area	25	25	26	25
 <b>Russia</b>				
Urban area	62	65	66	...
Rural area	67	68	71	...
 <b>Uzbekistan</b>				
Urban area	56	54	57	58
Rural area	49	56	57	58

Data on the availability of durable goods in households is collected during sample household surveys, through year-end surveys. Items available in the household are taken into account, regardless of whether they were purchased, made directly by household members, or received for free. Items that are rented or temporarily used, as well as defective items that cannot be repaired, are not taken into account. Belarus - starting in 2020, the availability of durable goods in households is studied once every 2 years.

## **Poverty and inequality indicators**

## The cost of living

(in national currency and at average annual rates to the US dollar; per month, per capita)

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Azerbaijan</b>				
In national currency, manats	196	210	246	270
US dollars	115	124	145	159
 <b>Kazakhstan</b>				
In national currency, tenge	37,266	43,566	48,738	51,058
US dollars	87	95	107	109
 <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>				
In national currency, soms	6,268	7,178	7,682	7,964
US dollars	74	85	87	91
 <b>Moldova</b>				
In national currency, lei	2,154	2,628	2,877	2,964
US dollars	122	139	158	167
 <b>Russia</b>				
In national currency, rubles	11,653	13,919	14,375	15,453
US dollars	158	206	170	167

In most Commonwealth countries, the subsistence minimum is a cost estimate of the consumer basket, which includes a minimum set of food products, non-food goods and services necessary to maintain human health and ensure life.

In the Commonwealth countries where this indicator is used in practice, its value is calculated with different frequency: in Kazakhstan - monthly, Belarus and Kyrgyzstan - quarterly, Moldova - once every six months, in Azerbaijan and Russia - once a year.

In Belarus, the average monthly subsistence minimum budget for the year is not published.

In Armenia and Tajikistan, despite the adoption of a law on the subsistence minimum, its calculation is not carried out.






In Uzbekistan, the subsistence minimum is not officially defined.

Russia 2022: At the end of the year.

[The cost of living](#)

## Subsistence minimum by social and demographic groups of population

(in national currency; per month, per capita)

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Azerbaijan, manats</b>				
All population	196	210	246	270
Population at working age	207	220	261	287
Pensioners	162	176	199	222
Children	175	193	220	235
 <b>Kazakhstan, tenge</b>				
All population	37,266	43,566	48,738	51,058
Pensioners	34,757	40,671	45,462	47,560
Children	30,682	35,628	40,244	42,339
 <b>Kyrgyzstan, soms</b>				
All population	6,268	7,178	7,682	7,964
Population at working age	7,040	8,025	8,579	8,907
Pensioners	5,580	6,395	6,816	7,064
Children	5,283	6,100	6,545	6,769
 <b>Moldova, lei</b>				
All population	2,154	2,628	2,877	2,964
Population at working age	2,311	2,818	3,079	3,173
Pensioners	1,812	2,193	2,404	2,475
Children	2,075	2,558	2,822	2,948
 <b>Russia, rubles</b>				
All population	11,653	13,919	14,375	15,453
Population at working age	12,702	15,172	15,669	16,844
Pensioners	10,022	11,970	12,363	13,290
Children	11,303	12,274	13,944	14,989

Minimum subsistence level for children aged: Azerbaijan – up to 15 years, Kazakhstan – up to 14 years, Kyrgyzstan and Moldova – up to 18 years, Russia – up to 16 years.  
Russia 2022: At the end of the year.

[The cost of living](#)









## Poverty level of the population depending on the type of settlement

(in % of the population living in the relevant area)

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Azerbaijan</b>				
Urban area	4.3	2.9	3.9	4.4
Rural area	7.8	8.6	6.8	6.2
 <b>Armenia</b>				
Urban area	21.8	22.1	21.5	19.3
Rural area	33.0	29.0	27.0	26.0
 <b>Belarus</b>				
Urban area	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.8
Rural area	6.7	6.3	6.0	5.8
 <b>Kazakhstan</b>				
Urban area	3.8	4.0	5.8	3.8
Rural area	7.2	7.3	9.1	6.9
 <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>				
Urban area	33.3	34.0	30.2	22.9
Rural area	33.3	32.6	29.6	27.8
 <b>Moldova</b>				
Urban area	11.9	17.1	17.7	21.6
Rural area	32.8	40.3	42.0	42.9
 <b>Russia</b>				
Urban area	6.1	4.8	4.8	...
Rural area	19.4	17.1	17.1	...
 <b>Tajikistan</b>				
Urban area	21.5	21.0	...	...
Rural area	24.2	23.0	...	...
 <b>Uzbekistan</b>				
Urban area	13.9	11.9	10.1	8.6
Rural area	19.8	16.0	12.0	9.2

## Proportion of population living below the national poverty line

(in % of the total population)








	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Azerbaijan	5.9	5.5	5.2	5.3
 Armenia	26.5	24.8	23.7	21.7
 Belarus	4.1	3.9	3.6	3.5
 Kazakhstan	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.0
 Kyrgyzstan	33.3	33.2	29.8	25.7
 Moldova	24.5	31.1	31.6	33.6
 Russia	11.1	9.0	8.3	7.2
 Uzbekistan	17.0	14.1	11.0	8.9

It is calculated based on data on the distribution of the population by the average per capita monetary income (Russia; since 2021 - Uzbekistan), available resources (Belarus), and expenses used in consumption (Azerbaijan, Armenia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova and Tajikistan).  
Armenia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova: Calculation using national equivalence scales.

[Proportion of population living below the national poverty line](#)

## Women and men with income (expenditures) below the national poverty line









(in % of the population of the corresponding group)

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Azerbaijan</b>				
<b>Women</b>	6.0	5.1	4.8	5.1
<b>Men</b>	5.9	5.6	5.3	5.5
 <b>Armenia</b>				
<b>Women</b>	25.8	24.7	23.7	19.4
<b>Men</b>	27.3	25.0	23.8	22.5
 <b>Belarus</b>				
<b>Women</b>	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.1
<b>Men</b>	4.7	4.6	4.3	4.1
 <b>Kazakhstan</b>				
<b>Women</b>	4.9	5.1	5.0	4.8
<b>Men</b>	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.2
 <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>				
<b>Women</b>	33.1	32.8	29.7	25.7
<b>Men</b>	33.4	33.5	30.0	25.7
 <b>Moldova</b>				
<b>Women</b>	24.7	31.4	32.0	33.8
<b>Men</b>	24.3	30.8	31.1	33.5
 <b>Russia</b>				
<b>Women</b>	9.1	7.6	4.9	...
<b>Men</b>	9.8	8.1	5.3	...

[Proportion of population living below the national poverty line](#)

## Proportion of population living below the international poverty line

(in % of the total population)

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Azerbaijan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
 Armenia	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.8
 Belarus	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
 Kazakhstan	...	...	...	...
 Kyrgyzstan	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
 Moldova	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.2
 Russia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
 Tajikistan	...	...	...	...

1.9 US dollars, converted at purchasing power parity (PPP), at 2011 international prices.





Armenia, Belarus, Moldova: 2.15 US dollars, converted at purchasing power parity (PPP), in 2017 international prices (Moldova – at 2011 PPP, Armenia from 2024 – at 2021 PPP).

Russia: Estimate based on a sample survey of households and the macroeconomic indicator of per capita income of the population.

[Proportion of population living below the international poverty line](#)

## Distribution of the total fund of household cash income by 20 percent groups of the population





(in %)

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Azerbaijan</b>				
First (with the lowest income)	12.1	11.5	11.9	11.5
Second	15.6	15.0	14.8	15.0
Third	18.4	18.2	18.1	18.2
Fourth	22.0	22.2	22.0	23.2
Fifth (with the highest income)	31.9	33.1	33.2	32.1
 <b>Armenia</b>				
First (with the lowest income)	5.7	6.1	6.2	6.4
Second	11.4	11.8	12.0	12.1
Third	16.1	16.7	16.6	16.6
Fourth	22.9	22.7	22.6	22.8
Fifth (with the highest income)	43.9	42.7	42.8	42.1
 <b>Belarus</b>				
First (with the lowest income)	9.5	9.6	9.5	9.6
Second	13.6	13.7	13.5	13.5
Third	16.8	16.9	16.9	16.8
Fourth	21.5	21.7	21.7	21.6
Fifth (with the highest income)	38.6	38.1	38.4	38.5
 <b>Kazakhstan</b>				
First (with the lowest income)	9.5	9.8	9.4	9.3
Second	12.8	13.0	12.9	12.7
Third	16.1	16.3	16.4	16.3
Fourth	21.7	21.7	22.0	21.9
Fifth (with the highest income)	39.9	39.2	39.3	39.8

Distribution is defined as the percentage ratio of the volume of monetary income per each population group to the total volume of monetary income.

[Poverty and inequality indicators](#)

Continued

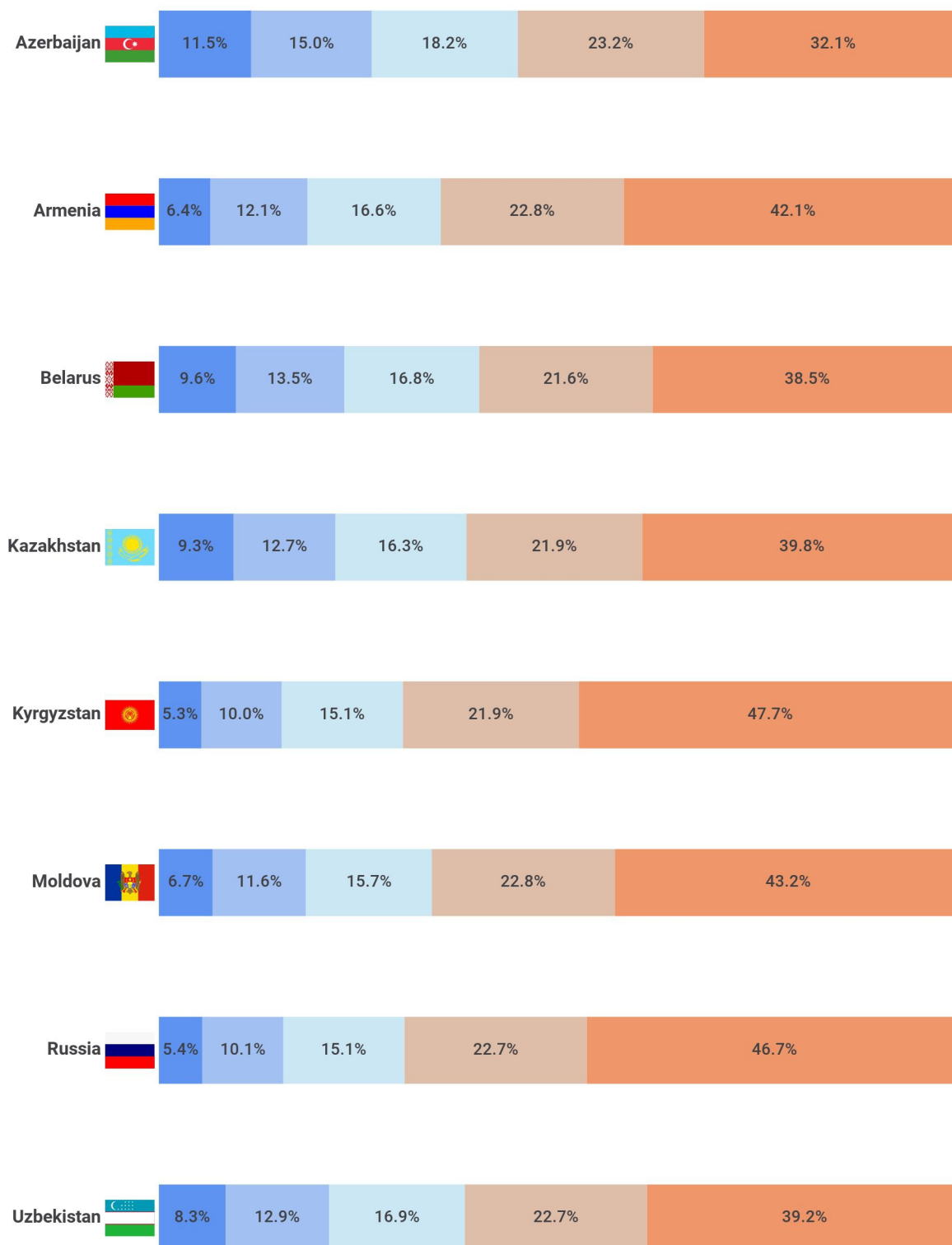
	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>				
First (with the lowest income)	6.4	5.3	4.6	5.3
Second	11.1	10.1	9.3	10.0
Third	15.8	15.5	14.5	15.1
Fourth	22.7	24.1	23.3	21.9
Fifth (with the highest income)	44.0	45.0	48.3	47.7
 <b>Moldova</b>				
First (with the lowest income)	6.6	6.9	6.9	6.7
Second	11.7	11.9	11.6	11.6
Third	16.1	16.1	15.6	15.7
Fourth	22.5	22.0	22.2	22.8
Fifth (with the highest income)	43.1	43.1	43.7	43.2
 <b>Russia</b>				
First (with the lowest income)	5.4	5.7	5.5	5.4
Second	10.1	10.3	10.2	10.1
Third	15.1	15.4	15.2	15.1
Fourth	22.7	22.8	22.7	22.7
Fifth (with the highest income)	46.7	45.8	46.4	46.7
 <b>Uzbekistan</b>				
First (with the lowest income)	8.3	8.6	8.3	8.3
Second	13.4	13.1	12.8	12.9
Third	17.5	16.8	16.9	16.9
Fourth	23.0	22.0	22.7	22.7
Fifth (with the highest income)	37.8	39.5	39.2	39.2

Distribution is defined as the percentage ratio of the volume of monetary income per each population group to the total volume of monetary income.

[Poverty and inequality indicators](#)

## Distribution of total fund of household cash income by 20 percent groups of the population in 2024

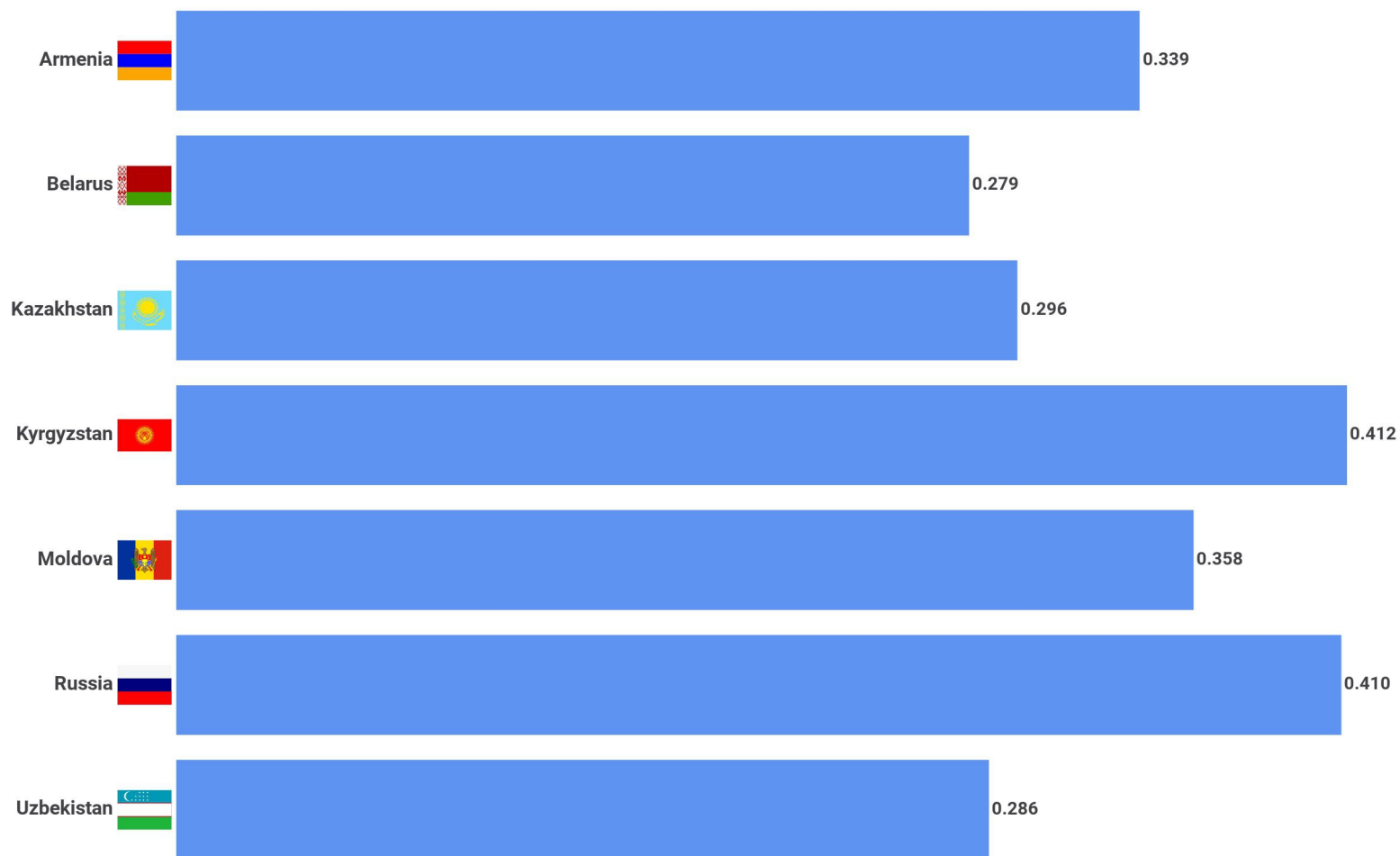
■ First (with the lowest income)
 ■ Second
 ■ Third
 ■ Fourth
 ■ Fifth (with the highest income)



Distribution is defined as the percentage ratio of the volume of monetary income per each population group to the total volume of monetary income.

[Poverty and inequality indicators](#)

## Gini coefficient in 2024



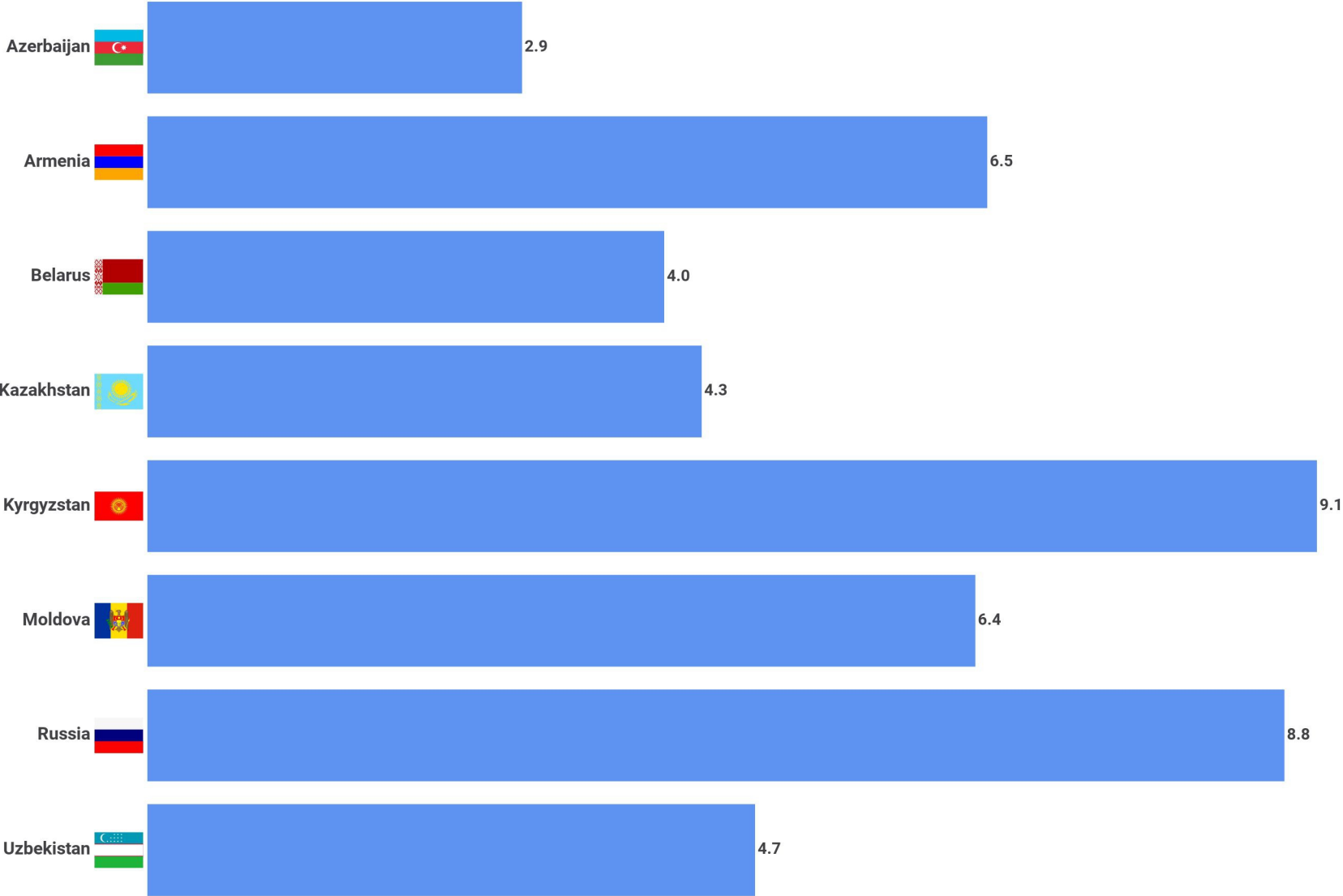
The Gini coefficient (income concentration index) shows the uneven distribution of income among the population. The Gini coefficient can vary between 0 and 1, and the higher the value of the indicator, the more unevenly the income is distributed in society. Theoretically, extreme values correspond to a situation where the entire population of the country receives the same income (Gini coefficient = 0), or when one person receives all the income (Gini coefficient = 1).

To calculate the indicators characterizing the differentiation of the population by income level, in Belarus data on available resources were used, in Kazakhstan - on income spent on consumption, in Moldova - on disposable monetary income, in Russia - on income calculated on the basis of data from the balance of monetary income and expenditure of the population.

[Poverty and inequality indicators](#)







### Ratio of incomes of the 20% most and least well-off groups of the population in 2024

(in times)





[Poverty and inequality indicators](#)

## Selected indicators of population differentiation by income level

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Azerbaijan</b>				
Fund ratio by quintile (20%) population groups, in times	2.6	2.9	2.8	2.9
 <b>Armenia</b>				
Gini coefficient	0.364	0.352	0.348	0.339
Fund ratio by quintile (20%) population groups, in times	7.8	7.1	7.0	6.5
 <b>Belarus</b>				
Gini coefficient	0.276	0.268	0.279	0.279
Fund ratio by quintile (20%) population groups, in times	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0
 <b>Kazakhstan</b>				
Gini coefficient	0.294	0.285	0.290	0.296
Fund ratio by quintile (20%) population groups, in times	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.3
 <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>				
Gini coefficient	0.372	0.422	0.434	0.412
Fund ratio by quintile (20%) population groups, in times	6.9	8.5	10.5	9.1
 <b>Moldova</b>				
Gini coefficient	0.359	0.347	0.359	0.358
Fund ratio by quintile (20%) population groups, in times	6.6	6.2	6.3	6.4

Continued

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Russia</b>				
<b>Gini coefficient</b>	0.409	0.398	0.405	0.410
<b>Fund ratio by quintile (20%) population groups, in times</b>	8.7	8.0	8.5	8.8
 <b>Uzbekistan</b>				
<b>Gini coefficient</b>	0.273	0.283	0.288	0.286
<b>Fund ratio by quintile (20%) population groups, in times</b>	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.7

## Growth rate of household expenditure or per capita income among the bottom 40% of the population and among the population as a whole

(in %)

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Armenia				
Among the least well-off 40% of the population	100.1	100.2	100.0	...
Among the general population	100.1	100.2	100.0	...
 Belarus				
Among the least well-off 40% of the population	105.9	105.0	105.0	105.8
Among the general population	106.0	105.0	105.0	105.7
 Kazakhstan				
Among the least well-off 40% of the population	109.4	120.4	114.5	107.6
Among the general population	113.0	113.0	116.5	109.3
 Kyrgyzstan				
Among the least well-off 40% of the population	104.6	103.9	104.9	106.7
Among the general population	104.4	103.8	104.6	104.8
 Moldova				
Among the least well-off 40% of the population	102.1	100.9	99.7	98.1
Among the general population	102.8	102.0	101.3	99.0
 Russia				
Among the least well-off 40% of the population	101.3	102.9	103.7	...
Among the general population	101.1	102.1	103.1	...
 Uzbekistan				
Among the least well-off 40% of the population	122.4	123.4	124.7	124.3
Among the general population	122.4	119.1	113.0	116.1




In Armenia and Moldova – consumer spending, Belarus – available resources, Kazakhstan, Russia and Uzbekistan – income, Kyrgyzstan – disposable income.

Kazakhstan: Percentage compared to previous year.

[Growth rates of household expenditure or income per capita among the bottom 40 per cent of the population and the total population](#)

## Proportion of population with income below 50% of median equivalized income

(in % of the total population)

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Armenia	16.2	15.3	14.4	...
 Belarus	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.5
 Kyrgyzstan	9.5	9.3	10.8	9.8
 Moldova	5.3	4.6	4.3	5.4
 Russia	18.0	17.3	17.8	18.0
 Uzbekistan	10.7	9.0	9.6	9.8










Equivalent indicators are used for the calculation: in Belarus - available resources, in Kyrgyzstan - total income, in Moldova - consumer spending, in Russia - cash income, in Uzbekistan - total income.

[Proportion of people with income below 50 percent of median income, by age, sex and disability](#)

## **Pension benefits**

## Number of pensioners

(at the end of the year; for all types of pension provision; thousands of people)

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Azerbaijan	1,228.8	1,200.5	1,114.2	1,096.0	1,098.3
 Armenia	467.0	465.7	468.8	475.8	500.5
 Belarus	2,485.8	...	...	...	...
 Kazakhstan	2,934.1	2,946.4	3,027.2	3,085.2	3,198.8
 Kyrgyzstan	831.2	857.5	895.5	926.3	957.1
 Moldova	685.9	675.4	671.6	670.9	669.4
 Russia	42,977.4	42,006.5	41,775.3	41,075.4	41,169.8
 Tajikistan	729.4	749.8	763.3	796.1	836.7
 Uzbekistan	4,029.3	4,253.1	4,578.1	4,827.3	4,945.3

Azerbaijan, Armenia, Moldova: pensioners receiving labor pensions.

Kazakhstan: including persons receiving social benefits for disability, loss of breadwinner and old age.

[Number of pensioners](#)

## Number of pensioners, in % of the previous year

(at the end of the year; for all types of pension provision)

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Azerbaijan	96.7	97.7	92.8	98.4	100.2
 Armenia	100.1	99.7	100.7	101.5	105.2
 Belarus	98.2	...	...	...	...
 Kazakhstan	100.8	100.4	102.7	101.9	103.7
 Kyrgyzstan	102.9	103.2	104.4	103.4	103.3
 Moldova	98.3	98.5	99.4	99.9	99.8
 Russia	98.7	97.7	99.5	98.3	100.2
 Tajikistan	102.6	102.8	101.8	104.3	105.1
 Uzbekistan	103.9	105.6	107.6	105.4	102.4

Azerbaijan, Armenia, Moldova: pensioners receiving labor pensions.

Kazakhstan: including persons receiving social benefits for disability, loss of breadwinner and old age.

[Number of pensioners](#)

## Number of pensioners per 1000 population


(at the end of the year)

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Azerbaijan	123	120	110	108	108
 Armenia	158	157	158	160	165
 Belarus	265	...	...	...	...
 Kazakhstan	156	154	154	155	159
 Kyrgyzstan	126	128	128	131	133
 Moldova	260	260	266	273	279
 Russia	291	285	285	281	282
 Tajikistan	77	77	77	78	81
 Uzbekistan	118	122	128	133	133

[Number of pensioners](#)




## Number of pensioners by main types of pensions received

(thousands of people)

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Azerbaijan</b>					
By age (old age)	716.2	707.0	696.3	701.6	705.9
Due to disability	373.8	347.3	273.2	258.1	255.5
On the occasion of the loss of a breadwinner	138.8	146.2	144.8	136.2	137.0
 <b>Armenia</b>					
By age (old age)	334.6	337.5	346.0	357.1	380.8
Due to disability	111.5	108.7	105.0	102.5	104.4
On the occasion of the loss of a breadwinner	7.3	7.2	6.7	6.3	6.1
 <b>Belarus</b>					
By age (old age)	2,031.4	...	...	...	...
Due to disability	256.6	...	...	...	...
On the occasion of the loss of a breadwinner	81.4	...	...	...	...
 <b>Kazakhstan</b>					
By age (old age)	2,144.1	2,142.6	2,183.3	2,228.3	2,330.4
Due to disability	316.0	304.8	305.4	303.7	301.4
On the occasion of the loss of a breadwinner	265.0	274.3	305.2	311.2	315.9
 <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>					
By age (old age)	532.1	553.0	579.2	604.2	630.6
Due to disability	123.1	124.6	128.4	130.7	132.0
On the occasion of the loss of a breadwinner	62.1	61.4	62.0	61.3	62.0
 <b>Moldova</b>					
By age (old age)	522.8	521.0	526.1	528.7	529.7
Due to disability	121.3	113.0	104.3	100.8	97.7
On the occasion of the loss of a breadwinner	12.8	13.3	13.6	13.6	13.9

[Pension amount](#)







Continued

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Russia</b>					
By age (old age)	35,746.8	34,637.9	34,265.6	33,379.8	33,379.5
Due to disability	2,058.1	2,130.7	2,133.4	2,225.1	2,224.0
On the occasion of the loss of a breadwinner	1,381.9	1,398.7	1,429.6	1,442.3	1,458.4
 <b>Tajikistan</b>					
By age (old age)	460.0	476.9	467.6	489.7	507.9
Due to disability	62.5	63.7	59.6	62.5	64.6
On the occasion of the loss of a breadwinner	26.5	25.7	23.0	39.3	41.6
 <b>Uzbekistan</b>					
By age (old age)	2,849.0	2,986.7	3,124.0	3,260.2	3,400.1
Due to disability	395.9	408.9	429.6	445.9	471.1
On the occasion of the loss of a breadwinner	270.0	288.8	316.7	336.0	259.3

[Pension amount](#)




## Distribution of the number of pensioners by types of pensions received

(% of the total number of pensioners; at the end of the year)

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Azerbaijan</b>					
By age (old age)	58.3	58.9	62.5	64.0	64.3
Due to disability	30.4	28.9	24.5	23.6	23.3
On the occasion of the loss of a breadwinner	11.3	12.2	13.0	12.4	12.5
 <b>Armenia</b>					
By age (old age)	71.7	72.5	73.8	75.1	76.1
Due to disability	23.9	23.4	22.4	21.5	20.9
On the occasion of the loss of a breadwinner	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2
 <b>Belarus</b>					
By age (old age)	81.7	...	...	...	...
Due to disability	10.3	...	...	...	...
On the occasion of the loss of a breadwinner	3.3	...	...	...	...
 <b>Kazakhstan</b>					
By age (old age)	73.1	72.7	72.1	72.2	72.9
Due to disability	10.8	10.3	10.1	9.8	9.4
On the occasion of the loss of a breadwinner	9.0	9.3	10.1	10.1	9.9
 <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>					
By age (old age)	64.0	64.5	64.7	65.2	65.9
Due to disability	14.8	14.5	14.3	14.1	13.8
On the occasion of the loss of a breadwinner	7.5	7.2	6.9	6.6	6.5
 <b>Moldova</b>					
By age (old age)	76.2	77.1	78.3	78.8	79.1
Due to disability	17.7	16.7	15.5	15.0	14.6
On the occasion of the loss of a breadwinner	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1

[Number of pensioners](#)


Continued

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Russia</b>					
By age (old age)	83.2	82.5	82.0	81.3	81.1
Due to disability	4.8	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.4
On the occasion of the loss of a breadwinner	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5
 <b>Tajikistan</b>					
By age (old age)	63.1	63.6	61.3	61.5	60.7
Due to disability	8.6	8.5	7.8	7.9	7.7
On the occasion of the loss of a breadwinner	3.6	3.4	3.0	4.9	5.0
 <b>Uzbekistan</b>					
By age (old age)	70.7	70.2	68.2	67.5	68.8
Due to disability	9.8	9.6	9.4	9.2	9.5
On the occasion of the loss of a breadwinner	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.0	5.2

[Number of pensioners](#)




## Number of pensioners by types of pensions received

(in % to the previous year)

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Azerbaijan</b>					
By age (old age)	96.5	98.7	98.5	100.8	100.6
Due to disability	97.3	92.9	78.7	94.5	99.0
On the occasion of the loss of a breadwinner	96.0	105.3	99.1	94.1	100.6
 <b>Armenia</b>					
By age (old age)	101.4	100.9	102.5	103.2	106.6
Due to disability	98.0	97.6	96.5	97.6	101.8
On the occasion of the loss of a breadwinner	94.5	98.6	93.9	93.1	98.2
 <b>Belarus</b>					
By age (old age)	97.9	...	...	...	...
Due to disability	99.2	...	...	...	...
On the occasion of the loss of a breadwinner	98.9	...	...	...	...
 <b>Kazakhstan</b>					
By age (old age)	100.9	99.9	101.9	102.1	104.6
Due to disability	98.1	96.4	100.2	99.5	99.2
On the occasion of the loss of a breadwinner	102.4	103.5	111.3	102.0	101.5
 <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>					
By age (old age)	104.0	103.9	104.7	104.3	104.4
Due to disability	101.2	101.2	103.1	101.8	101.0
On the occasion of the loss of a breadwinner	97.8	98.9	101.0	98.9	101.0
 <b>Moldova</b>					
By age (old age)	99.7	99.7	101.0	100.5	100.2
Due to disability	96.8	93.2	92.3	96.7	96.9
On the occasion of the loss of a breadwinner	96.9	104.2	101.8	100.0	102.7

[Number of pensioners](#)








Continued

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Russia</b>					
By age (old age)	98.4	96.9	98.9	97.4	100.0
Due to disability	98.6	103.5	100.1	104.3	100.0
On the occasion of the loss of a breadwinner	100.1	101.2	102.2	100.9	101.1
 <b>Tajikistan</b>					
By age (old age)	100.3	103.7	98.1	104.7	103.7
Due to disability	93.1	101.9	93.7	104.8	103.3
On the occasion of the loss of a breadwinner	89.4	97.1	89.6	170.6	105.9
 <b>Uzbekistan</b>					
By age (old age)	103.6	104.8	104.6	104.4	104.3
Due to disability	101.0	103.3	105.1	103.8	105.7
On the occasion of the loss of a breadwinner	103.4	107.0	109.7	106.1	77.2









[Number of pensioners](#)

## Age limit required to receive an old-age labor pension

### WOMEN

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Azerbaijan	62	63	63	64	64
 Armenia	63	63	63	63	63
 Belarus	58	58	58	58	58
 Kazakhstan	60	61	61	61	61
 Kyrgyzstan	58	58	58	58	58
 Moldova	59	60	60	61	61
 Russia	57	57	57	58	58
 Tajikistan	58	58	58	58	58
 Uzbekistan	55	55	55	55	55

### MEN

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Azerbaijan	65	65	65	65	65
 Armenia	63	63	63	63	63
 Belarus	63	63	63	63	63
 Kazakhstan	63	63	63	63	63
 Kyrgyzstan	63	63	63	63	63
 Moldova	63	63	63	63	63
 Russia	62	62	62	63	63
 Tajikistan	63	63	63	63	63
 Uzbekistan	60	60	60	60	60

As of January 1 of the year following the reporting year; years.

[Number of pensioners](#)

## Number of pensioners per 1000 employed in the economy


(at the end of the year, people)

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Azerbaijan	260	248	227	221	218
 Armenia	444	428	413	405	426
 Belarus	509	...	...	...	...
 Kazakhstan	336	335	337	340	347
 Kyrgyzstan	340	338	347	349	347
 Moldova	822	801	779	756	784
 Russia	604	581	575	558	555
 Uzbekistan	304	314	334	344	347

[Number of pensioners](#)

## Number of pensioners by old-age per 1000 employed in the economy

(at the end of the year, people)

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Azerbaijan	152	146	142	141	140
 Armenia	318	310	305	304	324
 Belarus	416	...	...	...	...
 Kazakhstan	246	243	243	245	253
 Kyrgyzstan	218	218	224	227	229
 Moldova	627	618	610	596	620
 Russia	503	479	472	453	450
 Uzbekistan	215	221	228	233	238

[Number of pensioners](#)

## Average pension size

(in national currency and US dollars; December)

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Azerbaijan</b>					
In national currency, manats	302.2	331.8	372.1	441.3	496.6
US Dollars	177.8	195.2	218.9	259.6	292.1
 <b>Armenia</b>					
In national currency, drams	43,983.3	43,677.0	46,629.0	49,605.1	49,567.3
US Dollars	84.2	91.0	118.5	122.5	125.0
 <b>Belarus</b>					
In national currency, Belarusian rubles	482.6	514.4	630.8	692.5	799.3
US Dollars	187.1	201.9	230.5	217.9	230.1
 <b>Kazakhstan</b>					
In national currency, tenge	77,476.0	81,264.0	88,222.0	99,719.0	108,438.0
US Dollars	184.2	188.3	190.7	219.4	207.1
 <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>					
In national currency, soms	9,616.0	10,428.0	12,020.2	13,895.3	17,906.5
US Dollars	116.3	123.0	140.3	156.0	205.8
 <b>Moldova</b>					
In national currency, lei	2,104.5	2,578.5	3,156.4	3,676.6	3,975.2
US Dollars	122.3	145.3	164.8	211.2	215.1

[Pension amount](#)

Continued

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Russia</b>					
<b>In national currency, rubles</b>	15,059.0	15,842.0	18,552.0	19,637.0	21,096.0
<b>US Dollars</b>	203.8	213.2	263.8	218.9	209.9
 <b>Tajikistan</b>					
<b>In national currency, somoni</b>	320.9	321.4	337.3	370.6	461.4
<b>US Dollars</b>	28.4	28.4	33.1	33.8	42.2
 <b>Uzbekistan</b>					
<b>In national currency, sums</b>	809,300.0	921,700.0	1,024,600.0	1,213,988.0	1,495,602.2
<b>US Dollars</b>	81.0	88.9	91.3	100.1	115.8

[Pension amount](#)

## Index of nominal size of assigned pensions

(December of the corresponding year in % of December of the previous year)

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Azerbaijan	114.7	109.8	112.1	118.6	112.5
 Armenia	108.8	99.3	106.8	106.4	99.9
 Belarus	111.9	106.6	122.6	109.8	115.4
 Kazakhstan	110.3	104.9	108.6	113.0	108.7
 Kyrgyzstan	104.7	108.4	115.3	115.6	128.9
 Moldova	110.7	122.5	122.4	116.5	108.1
 Russia	105.7	105.2	117.1	105.8	107.4
 Tajikistan	105.8	100.2	104.9	109.9	124.5
 Uzbekistan	115.5	113.9	111.2	118.5	123.2

[Pension amount](#)

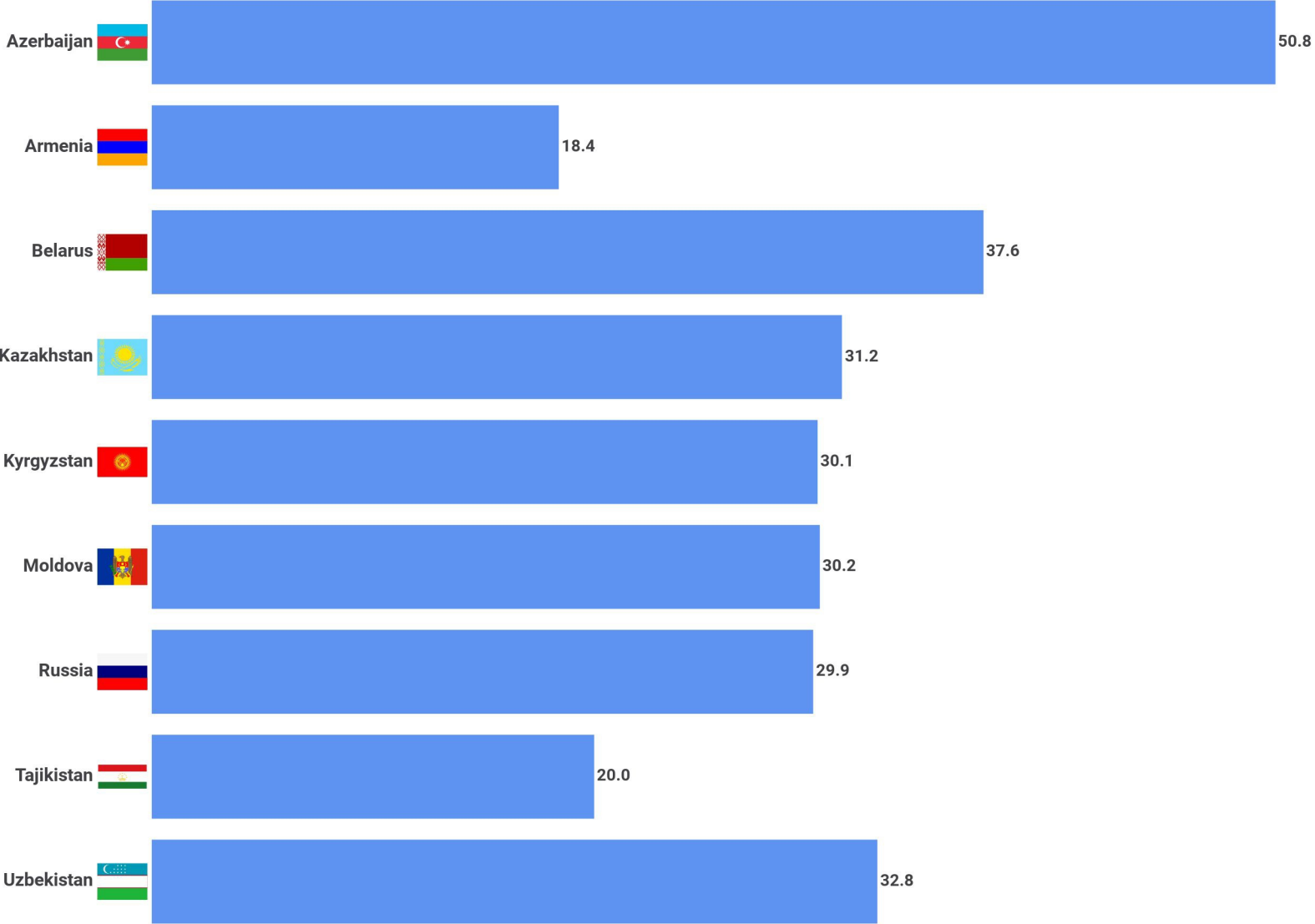
## Index of the real size of assigned pensions

(December of the corresponding year in % of December of the previous year)

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Azerbaijan	111.8	98.0	98.0	116.2	107.3
 Armenia	105.0	92.2	98.6	107.0	98.5
 Belarus	104.2	96.9	108.7	103.7	109.8
 Kazakhstan	102.7	96.7	90.3	103.0	100.2
 Kyrgyzstan	95.4	97.5	100.5	107.8	121.2
 Moldova	110.3	107.5	94.0	111.8	101.1
 Russia	100.8	97.1	104.6	98.5	98.1
 Tajikistan	96.7	92.7	100.7	105.8	120.1
 Uzbekistan	103.9	103.6	99.0	108.9	112.2

[Pension amount](#)

### The amount of old-age pension in % of salary in 2023



[Pension amount](#)

## Minimum old-age pension amount

(in national currency, December)

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Azerbaijan, manats	200.0	200.0	240.0	280.0	280.0
 Armenia, drams	16,000.0	16,000.0	21,000.0	24,000.0	24,000.0
 Belarus, Belarusian rubles	350.1	378.1	462.2	509.0	594.3
 Kazakhstan, tenge	58,082.0	61,796.0	68,223.0	77,417.0	86,068.0
 Kyrgyzstan, soms	1,780.0	1,780.0	3,170.0	3,170.0	3,170.0
 Moldova, lei	1,143.6	2,000.0	2,278.8	2,620.6	2,777.9
 Russia, rubles	5,686.3	6,044.5	7,220.7	7,567.3	8,134.9
 Tajikistan, somoni	207.0	207.0	207.0	250.0	325.0
 Uzbekistan, sum	513,350.0	565,000.0	633,000.0	725,000.0	834,000.0

[Pension amount](#)

## Minimum old-age pension amount

(in % to the previous December)

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Azerbaijan	100.0	100.0	120.0	116.7	100.0
 Armenia	100.0	100.0	131.3	114.3	100.0
 Belarus	111.9	108.0	122.2	110.1	116.8
 Kazakhstan	111.4	106.4	110.4	113.5	111.2
 Kyrgyzstan	100.0	100.0	178.1	100.0	100.0
 Moldova	106.0	174.9	113.9	115.0	106.0
 Russia	106.6	106.3	119.5	104.8	107.5
 Tajikistan	115.0	100.0	100.0	120.8	130.0
 Uzbekistan	117.7	110.1	112.0	114.5	115.0

[Pension amount](#)

## Ratio of old-age pension to the subsistence minimum for a pensioner

(December, %)


	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Azerbaijan	211.1	222.8	227.6	238.5	238.7
 Belarus	256.7	238.2	255.9	241.4	254.4
 Kazakhstan	289.4	267.9	245.5	254.5	262.4
 Kyrgyzstan	126.7	111.9	123.5	137.7	155.9
 Moldova	117.9	142.1	138.5	154.1	160.5
 Russia	179.6	180.5	172.8	180.8	188.0

[Pension amount](#)

## **Housing conditions**

## Total area of housing stock

(million square meters of total area; at the end of the year)

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Azerbaijan	200.7	227.5	230.4	235.5
 Armenia	100.3	105.7	109.0	102.2
 Belarus	267.7	270.6	273.6	276.7
 Kazakhstan	388.0	405.0	419.1	434.3
 Kyrgyzstan	87.9	89.9	91.3	95.7
 Moldova	90.0	90.5	91.0	91.8
 Russia	4,044.0	4,132.1	4,215.1	4,293.1
 Tajikistan	105.9	108.5	110.6	112.7
 Uzbekistan	...	...	692.5	703.8

The total area of the housing stock is the living area and the area of auxiliary (utility) premises.

Living space includes the area of living rooms in apartments, houses and premises; it also includes bedrooms, dining rooms, rooms for recreation and extracurricular activities in boarding schools, orphanages and dormitories of educational institutions, homes for the disabled and elderly, etc., intended and used for living; living rooms in non-residential buildings and premises - in schools, hospitals, clinics, living rooms temporarily empty for any reason (repairs, refurbishment, etc.).

The living space does not include utility rooms, as well as residential apartments and rooms intended for housing, but used for other purposes (offices, shops, pharmacies, etc.)


Auxiliary rooms include those located within the apartment: kitchens, corridors, toilets, bathrooms (showers), dressing rooms, storage rooms, built-in closets; in dormitories, in addition, there are rooms for cultural and household purposes, medical services.

The housing stock is distributed in accordance with national housing legislation according to the main forms of ownership: private, state, municipal, public.

[Living conditions](#)

## Total area of private (including privatization) housing stock

(million square meters of total area; at the end of the year)

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Azerbaijan	191.2	217.6	220.4	224.8
 Armenia	100.1	105.5	...	102.1
 Belarus	251.7	254.4	257.2	260.1
 Kazakhstan	379.0	396.0	409.5	424.3
 Kyrgyzstan	86.3	88.7	90.2	94.6
 Moldova	88.8	89.3	...	90.6
 Russia	3,772.4	3,866.2	3,958.9	4,045.8
 Tajikistan	104.6	106.7	109.5	1,115.6
 Uzbekistan	...	...	689.0	700.3

Private housing stock is a stock owned by citizens: individual residential buildings, privatized, built and purchased apartments and houses, apartments in buildings of housing and housing construction cooperatives with a fully paid share contribution, in buildings of individual apartment owners' associations, apartments and houses acquired by citizens on other grounds stipulated by law; a stock owned by legal entities (created as private owners), built or acquired at their expense, including at the expense of housing and housing construction cooperatives with an incompletely paid share contribution.

[Living conditions](#)

## Share of private housing stock

(at the end of the year; in % of the total area of the housing stock)

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Azerbaijan	95.3	95.7	95.7	95.4
 Armenia	99.9	99.9	...	99.9
 Belarus	94.0	94.0	94.0	94.0
 Kazakhstan	97.7	97.8	97.7	97.7
 Kyrgyzstan	98.2	98.7	98.8	98.9
 Moldova	98.7	98.7	...	98.7
 Russia	93.3	93.6	93.9	94.2
 Tajikistan	98.8	98.3	99.0	989.9
 Uzbekistan	...	...	99.5	99.5

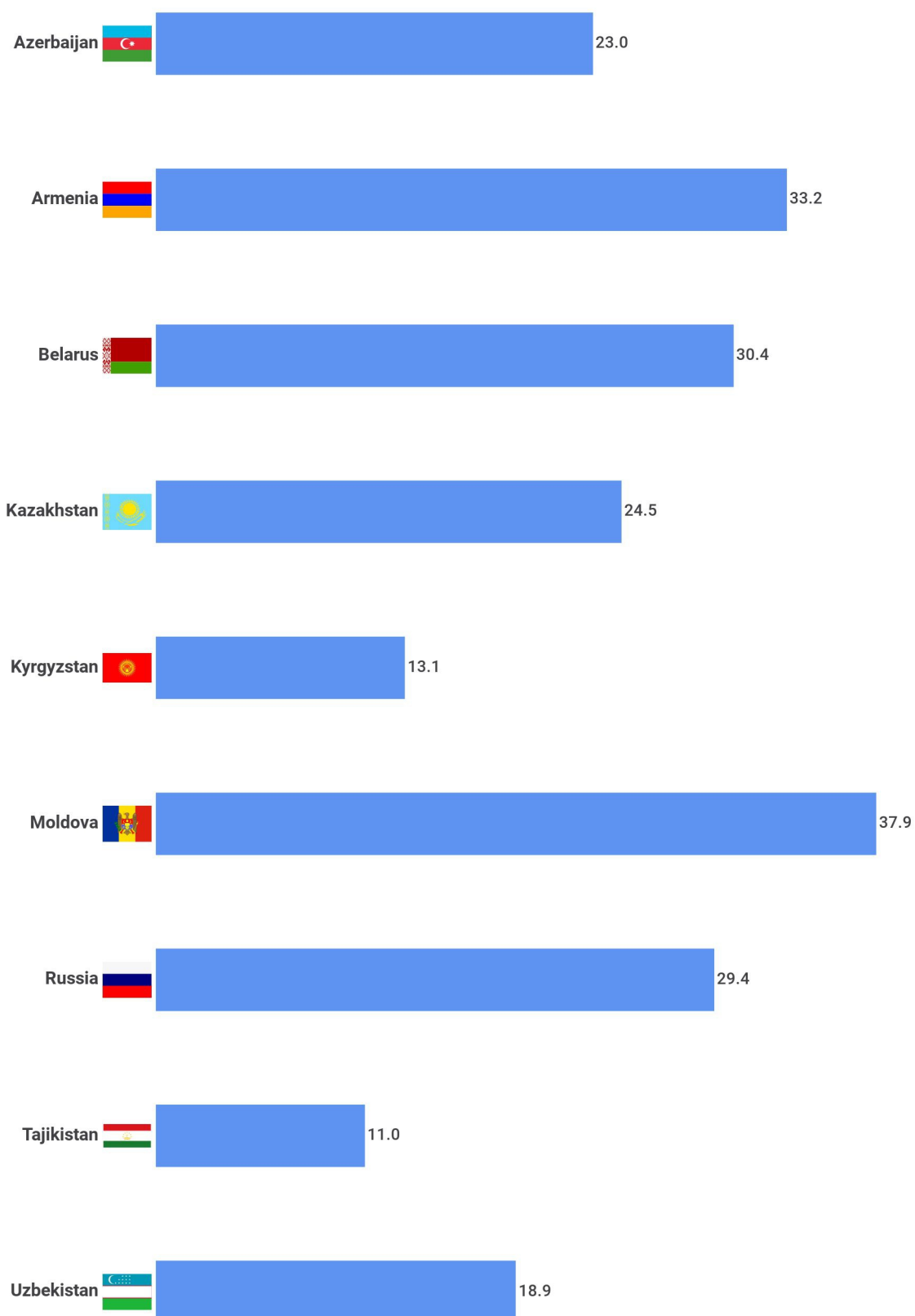
## Provision of the population with total housing area

(per capita; at the end of the year, square meters)

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Azerbaijan	19.9	22.5	22.6	23.0
 Armenia	33.9	35.5	36.4	33.2
 Belarus	28.9	29.4	29.9	30.4
 Kazakhstan	23.2	23.4	23.9	24.5
 Kyrgyzstan	13.0	12.8	12.7	13.1
 Moldova	34.3	35.3	...	37.9
 Russia	27.5	28.2	28.8	29.4
 Tajikistan	10.9	10.9	10.9	11.0
 Uzbekistan	...	...	19.0	18.9

## Provision of population with total housing area in 2024




(per capita; at the end of the year, square meters)



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## Improvement of urban housing stock





(at the end of the year, in %)

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Azerbaijan</b>				
Water supply	85.1	89.5	91.2	...
Sewerage	81.9	88.3	90.2	...
Central heating system	22.8	22.8	23.1	...
Gas	95.8	96.0	96.2	...
 <b>Belarus</b>				
Water supply	90.4	90.6	90.8	91.0
Sewerage	89.9	90.1	90.3	90.5
Central heating system	91.5	91.6	91.8	91.9
Hot water supply	85.5	85.7	86.0	86.3
Bath (shower)	86.0	86.2	86.3	86.6
Gas	81.1	77.4	80.0	79.4
Electric stove	17.2	17.8	18.4	18.9
 <b>Kazakhstan</b>				
Water supply	100.0	100.0	99.7	100.0
Sewerage	89.0	90.0	90.5	91.0
Central heating system	64.0	65.0	66.4	67.0
Hot water supply	56.0	57.0	72.0	58.0
Bath (shower)	62.0	63.0	64.4	64.0
Gas	81.0	79.0	79.0	78.0
Electric stove	18.0	19.0	20.0	20.0

Azerbaijan in 2021-2023: Urban and rural areas.

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Continued

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>				
Water supply	70.0	71.3	73.1	68.8
Sewerage	60.6	62.2	64.1	59.2
Central heating system	34.5	34.3	34.6	32.7
Hot water supply	16.4	15.1	14.9	14.8
Bath (shower)	34.0	34.0	34.7	29.8
Gas	42.7	41.9	42.1	41.6
Electric stove	7.4	7.8	7.7	7.2
 <b>Moldova</b>				
Water supply	90.2	90.4	90.6	90.8
Sewerage	86.1	86.1	85.4	85.7
Central heating system	84.3	84.4	84.6	84.8
Hot water supply	62.5	62.6	62.7	62.9
Bath (shower)	60.9	61.0	61.2	61.5
Gas	93.8	93.7	93.7	94.2
Electric stove	...	0.9	...	0.9
 <b>Russia</b>				
Water supply	92.3	92.7	93.1	93.3
Sewerage	90.0	90.3	90.8	91.1
Central heating system	93.4	93.6	94.0	94.1
Hot water supply	84.6	85.3	85.9	86.5
Bath (shower)	83.9	84.4	84.9	85.6
Gas	62.7	62.5	62.2	61.4
Electric stove	31.7	32.2	33.0	33.9
 <b>Uzbekistan</b>				
Water supply	...	...	86.6	87.1
Sewerage	...	...	66.0	66.3
Central heating system	...	...	68.2	69.6
Hot water supply	...	...	63.1	63.5
Gas	...	...	82.2	82.6

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## Average size of total area of dwellings

(sq meters)

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Azerbaijan</b>				
Residential apartments (houses), total	90.1	97.1	97.2	97.6
One-room apartments	40.1	43.6	43.7	44.0
Two-room apartments	70.0	76.3	76.4	76.7
Three and more room apartments	111.5	118.9	119.1	119.5
 <b>Armenia</b>				
Residential apartments (houses), total	65.0	65.4	...	65.8
One-room apartments	39.0	39.0	...	39.3
Two-room apartments	57.6	57.7	...	57.8
Three and more room apartments	82.0	82.8	...	83.0
 <b>Belarus</b>				
Residential apartments (houses), total	59.7	59.9	60.0	60.2
One-room apartments	38.3	38.3	38.3	38.4
Two-room apartments	50.5	50.6	50.7	50.8
Three and more room apartments	77.1	77.5	77.8	78.1
 <b>Kazakhstan</b>				
Residential apartments (houses), total	...	...	71.1	...
One-room apartments	...	...	39.0	...
Two-room apartments	...	...	51.9	...
Three and more room apartments	...	...	92.7	...
 <b>Moldova</b>				
Residential apartments (houses), total	67.1	67.2	...	67.5
One-room apartments	35.9	36.0	...	36.3
Two-room apartments	52.3	52.4	...	52.7
Three and more room apartments	81.2	81.4	...	81.9

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Continued

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Russia</b>				
Residential apartments (houses), total	56.9	57.3	57.6	57.9
One-room apartments	36.7	37.1	37.1	37.4
Two-room apartments	50.0	50.4	50.7	50.9
Three and more room apartments	78.0	78.8	79.3	79.7
 <b>Tajikistan</b>				
Residential apartments (houses), total	66.2	61.0	62.0	63.0
One-room apartments	36.0	38.0	38.0	38.0
Two-room apartments	49.0	46.0	52.0	52.0
Three and more room apartments	72.0	81.0	80.0	80.0
 <b>Uzbekistan</b>				
Residential apartments (houses), total	...	...	96.2	93.0
One-room apartments	...	...	42.4	42.2
Two-room apartments	...	...	59.0	59.1
Three and more room apartments	...	...	105.4	105.7

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**Interstate Statistical Committee of the Commonwealth of Independent States**

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**Responsible for release: Kiryanov A.V., Selishcheva G.G., Prokopenko S.V.**

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**Address: 39, build. 1, Myasnitskaya Str., 107450, Moscow, Russian Federation**

**Email: [info@cisstat.org](mailto:info@cisstat.org)**

**Website: <https://new.cisstat.org>**