

# 2025



INTERSTATE STATISTICAL COMMITTEE  
OF THE COMMONWEALTH  
OF INDEPENDENT STATES



## DEMOGRAPHIC SITUATION IN THE CIS COUNTRIES

Demographic situation in the CIS countries 2020–2024. Concise statistical abstract /Interstate Statistical Committee of the Commonwealth of Independent States /. - M.: 2025

Interstate Statistical Committee of the CIS was formed in 1992 pursuant to the decision of the Heads of Governments of the CIS member states of December 30, 1991.

Based on the UN General Assembly Resolution A/RES/48/237 of 30.03.1994, which granted the Commonwealth of Independent States an observer status under it, the CIS-Stat participates in the work of the UN Statistical Commission, UNECE Conference of European Statisticians and its Bureau, ESCAP Committee on Statistics, is a member of the Committee for Coordination of Statistical Activities, which consists of more than forty international statistical organizations.

Having the status of international statistical organization and relevant authorization from the Council of Heads of Statistical Services of the CIS Countries, the CIS-Stat has ample opportunities to support the interests of the national statistical services of the region in various international projects.

The abstract contains the main indicators characterizing the demographic situation in the CIS countries: fertility, mortality, marriages and divorces, as well as population migration.

The publication is intended for specialists in the field of social policy, demography, economists, statisticians, businessmen and the media.

Data for Moldova exclude the information on the territory of the left bank of Dniester river and Bender city.

In some cases, minor discrepancies between the total and the sum of the components are explained by rounding of the data.

More detailed information on the CIS countries is available in the database of the CIS-Stat:

<https://new.cisstat.org/web/guest/cis-stat-home>.

Moscow

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# Population












## Resident population

(at the beginning of the year, thousand persons)

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025
<b>CIS countries</b>							
 Azerbaijan	7,644	8,033	8,447	8,998	9,593	9,974	10,225
 Armenia	3,260	3,227	3,156	3,055	3,011	2,960	3,076
 Belarus	10,210	10,003	9,698	9,496	9,453	9,410	9,109
 Kazakhstan	15,957	14,902	15,075	16,203	17,415	18,631	20,283
 Kyrgyzstan	4,525	4,875	5,136	5,418	5,972	6,664	7,282
 Moldova	4,346	3,644	3,600	3,564	2,846	2,644	2,381
 Russia	148,460	146,890	143,801	142,834	146,744	147,959	146,120
 Tajikistan	5,634	6,129	6,719	7,417	8,352	9,314	10,509
 Turkmenistan	4,435	4,790	6,299	...	...	...	...
 Uzbekistan	22,467	24,488	26,021	28,001	31,023	33,905	37,543
 Ukraine	51,300	49,115	47,101	45,784	42,760	41,733	...














[Number of resident population](#)

Continued

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020
<b>EU countries</b>						
 Austria	7,943	8,002	8,201	8,352	8,585	8,901
 Belgium	10,131	10,239	10,446	10,840	11,237	11,522
 Bulgaria	8,427	8,191	7,689	7,422	7,030	6,569
 Hungary	10,337	10,222	10,098	10,014	9,816	9,689
 Germany	81,539	82,163	82,501	81,802	81,198	83,167
 Greece	10,536	10,776	10,970	11,119	10,858	10,719
 Denmark	5,216	5,330	5,411	5,535	5,660	5,823
 Ireland	3,598	3,778	4,112	4,549	4,678	5,013
 Spain	39,640	40,470	43,296	46,487	46,426	47,318
 Italy	56,844	56,924	58,044	59,690	60,296	59,641
 Cyprus	645	691	733	819	861	902
 Latvia	2,501	2,382	2,250	2,121	1,986	1,908
 Lithuania	3,643	3,512	3,355	3,142	2,927	2,810
 Luxembourg	406	434	461	502	563	626

[Number of resident population](#)

Continued

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020
<b>EU countries</b>						
 Malta	376	389	403	414	439	515
 Netherlands	15,424	15,864	16,306	16,575	16,901	17,408
 Poland	38,581	38,263	38,174	38,023	38,006	37,958
 Portugal	10,009	10,249	10,495	10,573	10,395	10,375
 Romania	22,712	22,455	21,382	20,295	19,871	19,329
 Slovakia	5,356	5,399	5,373	5,390	5,421	5,458
 Slovenia	1,989	1,988	1,998	2,047	2,063	2,096
 Finland	5,099	5,171	5,237	5,351	5,472	5,525
 France	59,315	60,545	62,773	64,659	66,458	67,474
 Croatia	4,659	4,498	4,311	4,303	4,181	3,934
 Czechia	10,333	10,278	10,199	10,462	10,538	10,694
 Sweden	8,816	8,861	9,011	9,341	9,747	10,328
 Estonia	1,448	1,401	1,359	1,333	1,315	1,329
 EU - 27	423,961	428,474	434,416	440,660	442,925	447,030

[Number of resident population](#)



## Number of men and women

(resident population at the beginning of the year, thousand persons)

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025
 <b>Azerbaijan</b>							
Men	3,755	3,927	4,156	4,456	4,776	4,961	5,089
Women	3,889	4,106	4,291	4,542	4,817	5,013	5,136
 <b>Armenia</b>							
Men	...	1,546	1,515	1,466	1,439	1,397	1,454
Women	...	1,681	1,641	1,589	1,572	1,563	1,622
 <b>Belarus</b>							
Men	4,780	4,694	4,527	4,410	4,369	4,351	4,203
Women	5,431	5,309	5,171	5,086	5,084	5,060	4,906
 <b>Kazakhstan</b>							
Men	7,706	7,178	7,257	7,808	8,413	9,034	9,911
Women	8,251	7,724	7,818	8,396	9,003	9,598	10,373
 <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>							
Men	2,225	2,407	2,536	2,675	2,949	3,296	3,603
Women	2,300	2,468	2,600	2,744	3,023	3,368	3,679
 <b>Moldova</b>							
Men	2,076	1,745	1,725	1,714	1,367	1,262	1,105
Women	2,270	1,900	1,876	1,850	1,478	1,382	1,276
 <b>Russia</b>							
Men	69,659	68,698	66,700	66,016	68,018	68,740	...
Women	78,801	78,192	77,100	76,818	78,726	79,219	...
 <b>Tajikistan</b>							
Men	2,815	3,070	3,379	3,743	4,224	4,724	5,329
Women	2,819	3,058	3,340	3,675	4,128	4,590	5,180
 <b>Turkmenistan</b>							
Men	2,198	...	...	...	...	...	...
Women	2,237	...	...	...	...	...	...

[Number of resident population](#)

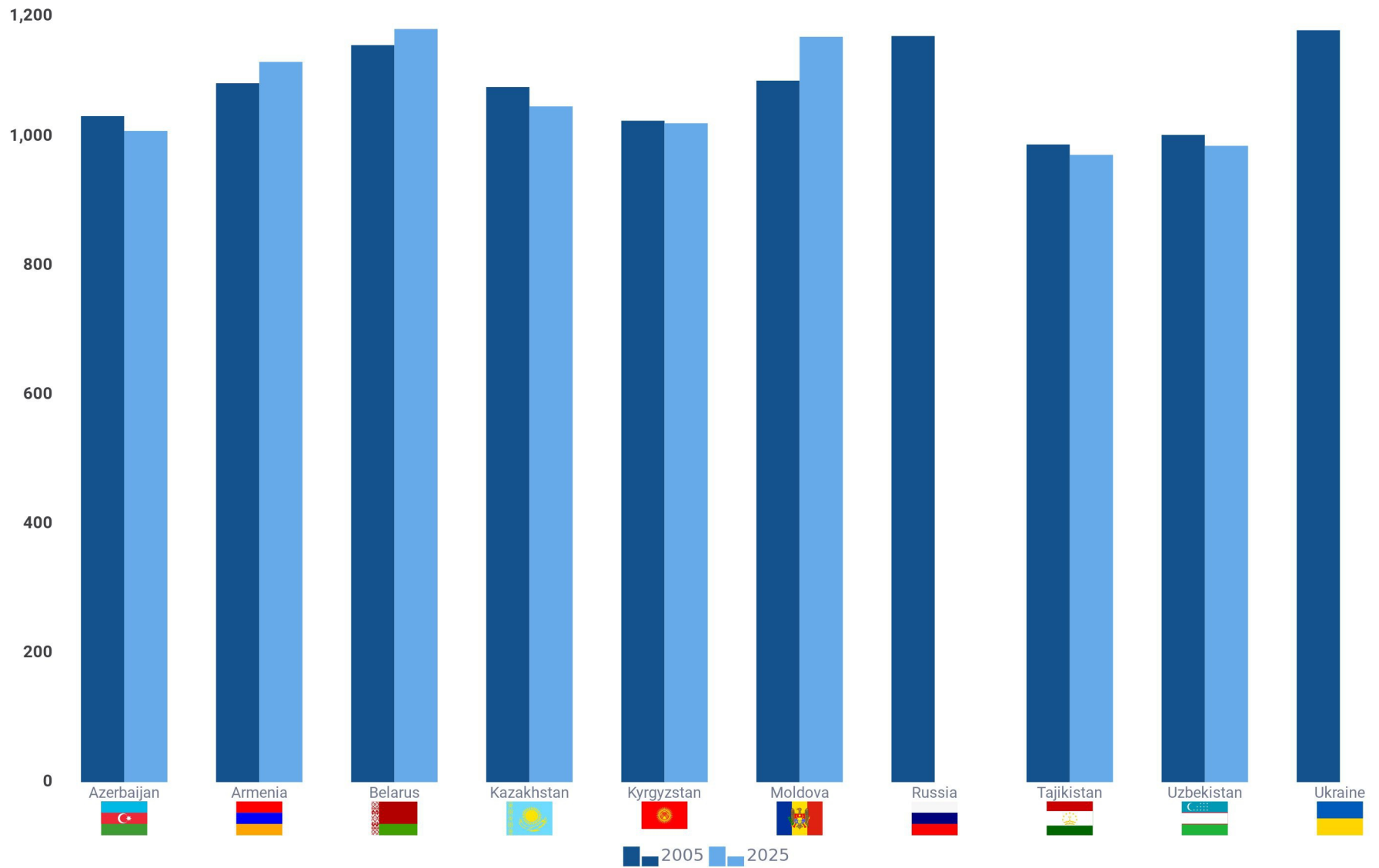
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	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025
 <b>Uzbekistan</b>							
<b>Men</b>	11,138	12,193	12,994	14,015	15,552	17,045	18,904
<b>Women</b>	11,329	12,294	13,028	13,986	15,470	16,860	18,639
 <b>Ukraine</b>							
<b>Men</b>	23,792	22,755	21,754	21,107	19,788	19,344	...
<b>Women</b>	27,508	26,360	25,347	24,676	22,972	22,389	...

[Number of resident population](#)

## Ration of men to women







(women per 1000 men)



[Number of resident population](#)


## The number of urban and rural population

(resident population at the beginning of the year, thousand persons)

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025
 <b>Azerbaijan</b>							
Urban	4,006	4,107	4,423	4,775	5,098	5,477	5,563
Rural	3,638	3,926	4,024	4,223	4,495	4,497	4,662
 <b>Armenia</b>							
Urban	2,166	2,096	2,021	1,942	1,913	1,892	1,971
Rural	1,094	1,131	1,135	1,114	1,098	1,068	1,105
 <b>Belarus</b>							
Urban	6,932	6,967	6,965	7,055	7,232	7,304	7,183
Rural	3,278	3,035	2,732	2,440	2,221	2,106	1,927
 <b>Kazakhstan</b>							
Urban	8,884	8,398	8,615	9,129	9,991	10,987	12,773
Rural	7,072	6,504	6,460	7,074	7,423	7,644	7,510
 <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>							
Urban	1,612	1,689	1,788	1,847	1,987	2,236	3,037
Rural	2,913	3,186	3,348	3,572	3,908	4,428	4,245
 <b>Moldova</b>							
Urban	2,017	1,514	1,476	1,477	1,130	1,093	1,040
Rural	2,329	2,130	2,124	2,087	1,716	1,551	1,342
 <b>Russia</b>							
Urban	108,322	107,420	105,182	105,061	108,821	110,542	109,796
Rural	40,138	39,471	38,619	37,772	37,923	37,417	36,324

[Number of resident population](#)

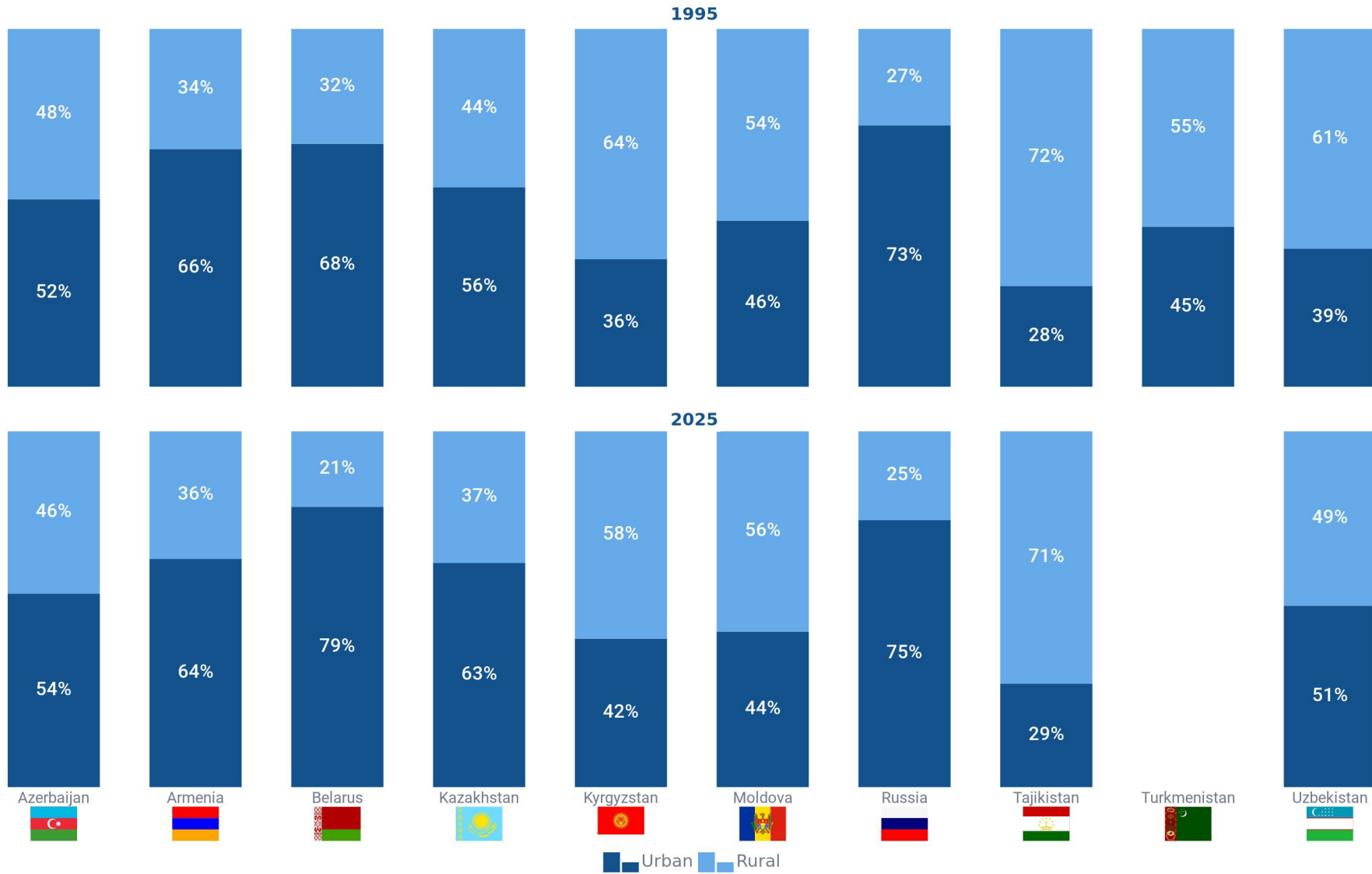
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	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025
 Tajikistan							
Urban	1,582	1,630	1,780	1,974	2,216	2,439	3,056
Rural	4,051	4,499	4,939	5,444	6,137	6,875	7,453
 Turkmenistan							
Urban	1,982	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	2,453	...	...	...	...	...	...
 Uzbekistan							
Urban	8,663	9,166	9,442	14,426	15,748	17,144	19,139
Rural	13,805	15,322	16,579	13,576	15,275	16,761	18,404
 Ukraine							
Urban	...	...	31,754	31,269	29,434	...	...
Rural	...	...	15,347	14,513	13,325	...	...

[Number of resident population](#)

## Structure of urban and rural population

(in %)



[Number of resident population](#)

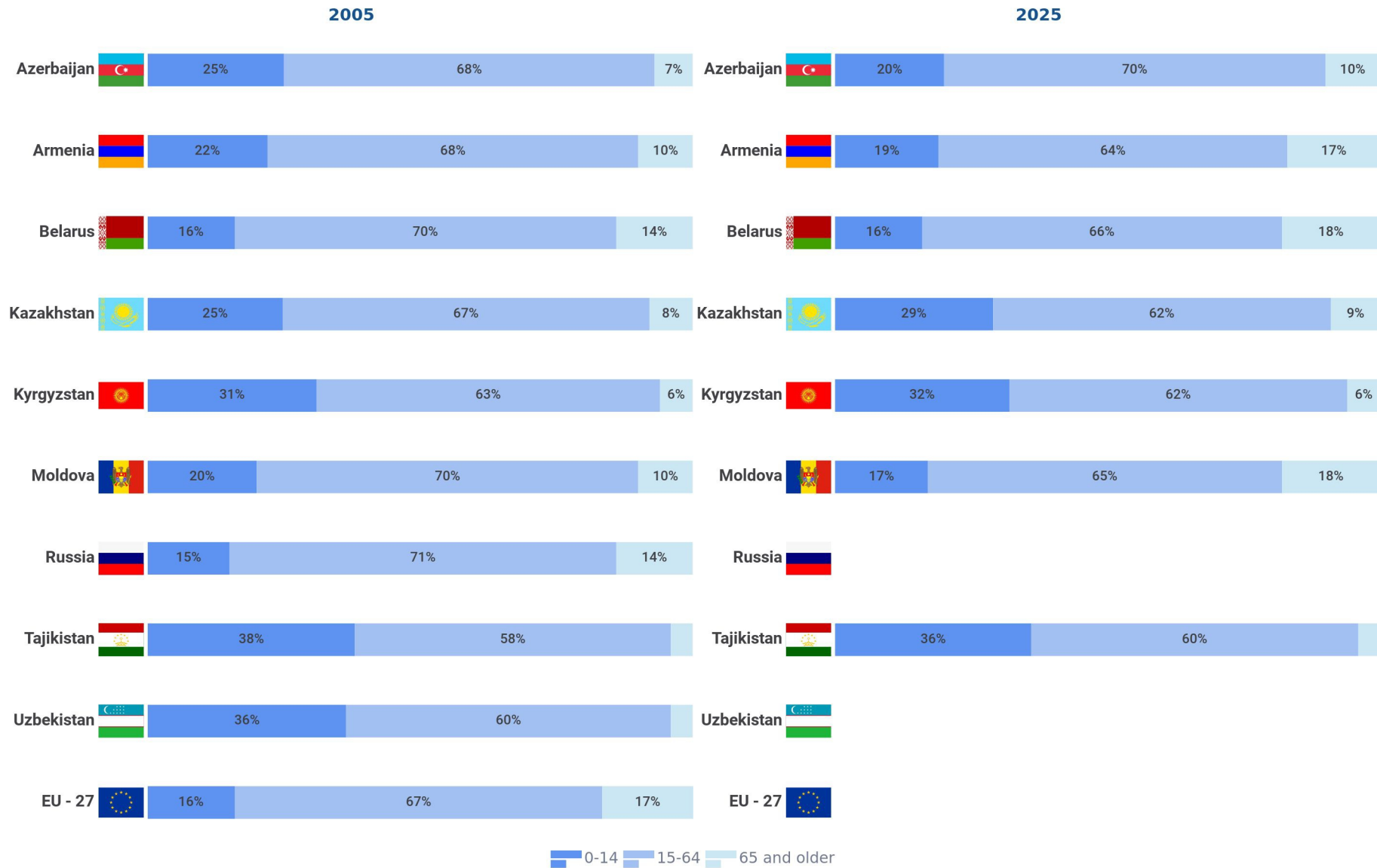
## The resident population of the capitals

(at the beginning of the year)

		thousand people	in % of the total population	in % of the urban population
	<b>Azerbaijan, Baku</b>			
	2005	1,855	22.0	41.9
	2025	2,351	23.0	42.3
	<b>Armenia, Yerevan</b>			
	2005	1,103	35.0	54.6
	2025	1,141	37.1	57.9
	<b>Belarus, Minsk</b>			
	2005	1,744	18.0	25.0
	2025	1,997	21.9	27.8
	<b>Kazakhstan, Astana</b>			
	2005	529	3.5	6.1
	2025	1,529	7.5	12.0
	<b>Kyrgyzstan, Bishkek</b>			
	2005	791	15.4	44.2
	2025	1,308	18.0	43.1
	<b>Moldova, Chisinau</b>			
	2005	661	18.4	44.8
	2025	662	27.8	63.7
	<b>Russia, Moscow</b>			
	2005	10,726	7.5	10.2
	2025	13,274	9.1	12.1
	<b>Tajikistan, Dushanbe</b>			
	2005	630	9.4	35.4
	2025	1,243	11.8	40.7
	<b>Uzbekistan, Tashkent</b>			
	2005	2,136	8.2	22.6
	2025	3,113	8.3	16.3

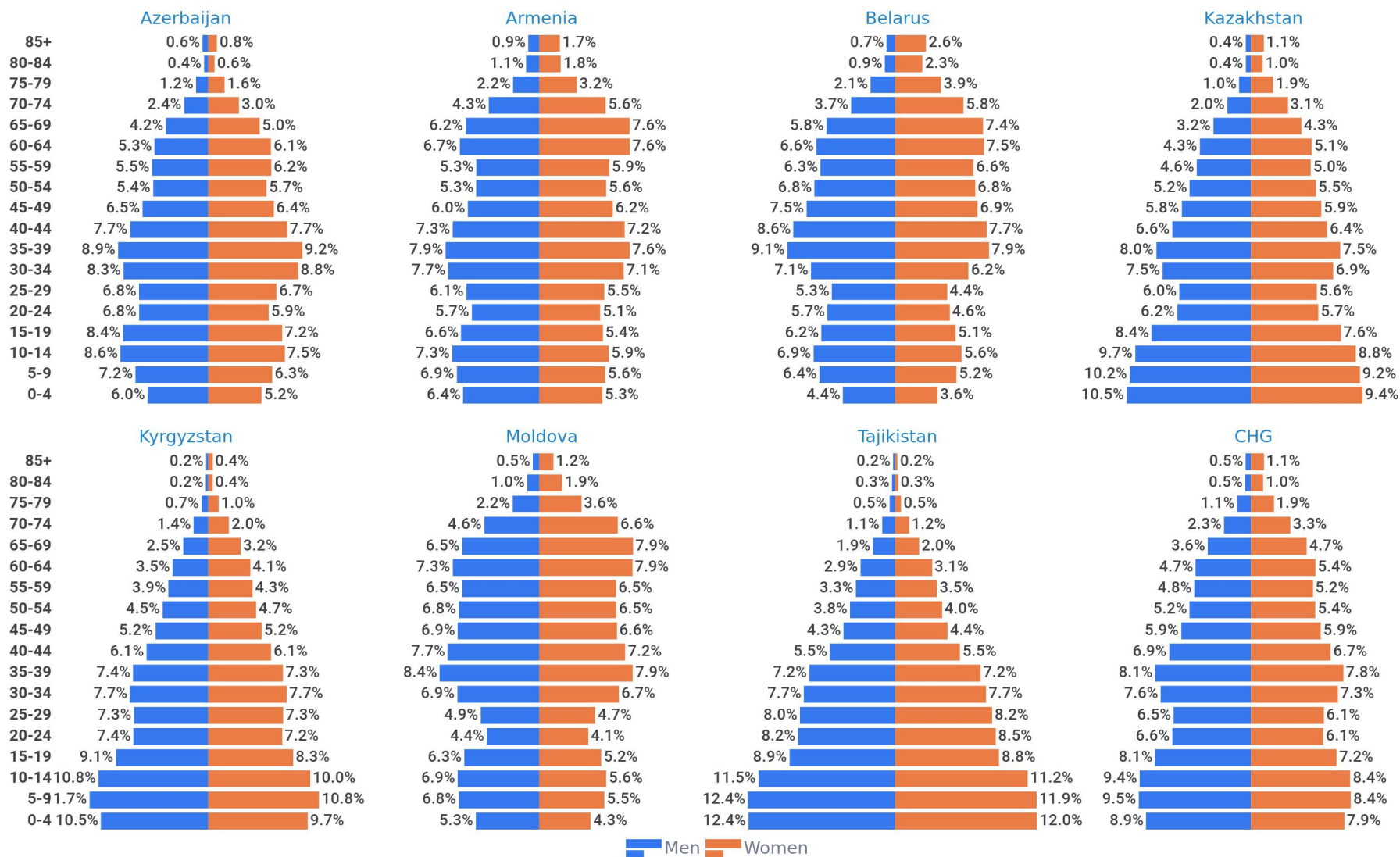
## Population by main age groups

(at the beginning of the year, in % of the total population)



## Resident population by sex and age group in 2025

(in % of the number of men and women, respectively)



Number of resident population

## Demographic dependency ratio

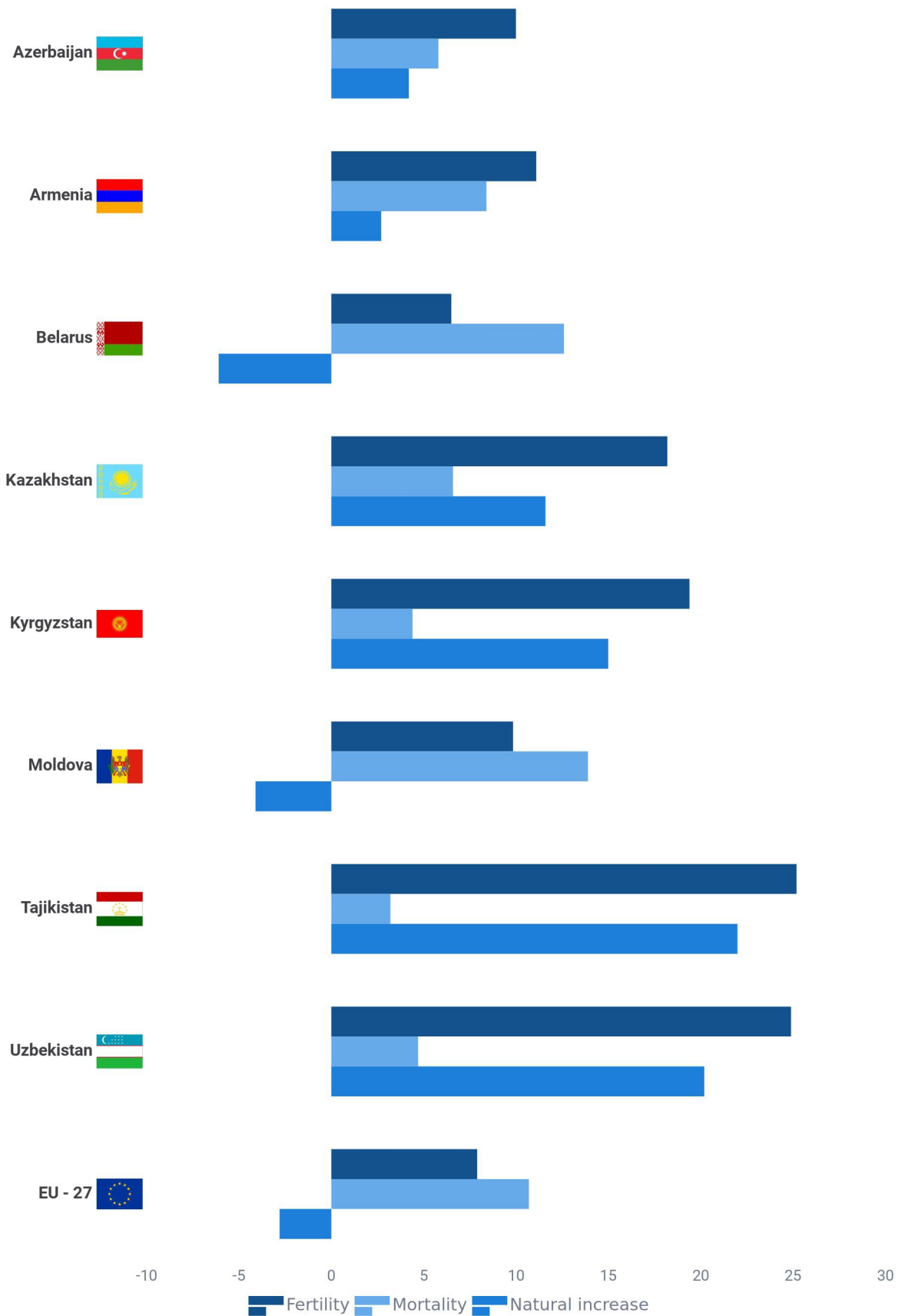
(per 100 people aged 15 to 65 years, there are persons of the corresponding age; at the beginning of the year)

	Under 15 years old	Over 65 years old	Under 15 and over 65 years of age
 <b>Azerbaijan</b>			
2005	38	10	48
2024	30	13	44
 <b>Armenia</b>			
2005	32	15	47
2024	30	26	56
 <b>Belarus</b>			
2005	22	21	43
2024	25	26	50
 <b>Kazakhstan</b>			
2005	36	11	48
2024	47	14	61
 <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>			
2005	50	9	59
2024	52	9	61
 <b>Moldova</b>			
2005	28	14	42
2024	27	27	54
 <b>Russia</b>			
2005	21	19	41
2024	26	26	52
 <b>Tajikistan</b>			
2005	66	7	73
2024	60	6	66
 <b>Uzbekistan</b>			
2005	61	7	68
2024	47	9	56

## **Fertility**

## Natural population change rates in 2024

(number of births, deaths and natural increase (decrease) per 1000 population)



[Natural population movement](#)

## Crude birth rate

(per 1000 people)

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2024
<b>CIS countries</b>							
 Azerbaijan	18.9	14.7	16.9	18.5	17.4	12.7	10.0
 Armenia	15.0	10.6	11.9	14.7	13.9	12.3	11.1
 Belarus	9.9	9.4	9.4	11.4	12.5	...	6.5
 Kazakhstan	17.5	14.9	18.4	22.5	22.7	22.8	18.2
 Kyrgyzstan	25.6	19.7	21.4	26.7	27.1	23.5	19.4
 Moldova	13.0	10.2	10.5	11.4	14.3	11.7	9.8
 Russia	9.3	8.7	10.2	12.5	13.2	9.8	...
 Tajikistan	34.1	27.0	26.7	31.9	28.1	25.8	25.2
 Uzbekistan	29.8	21.3	20.3	22.0	23.5	24.6	24.9
 Ukraine	9.6	7.8	9.0	10.8	10.7	7.8	...
<b>EU countries</b>							
 Austria	11.2	9.8	9.5	9.4	9.8	9.4	8.4
 Belgium	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.9	10.8	9.9	9.2
 Bulgaria	8.6	9.0	9.3	10.2	9.4	9.0	8.3
 Hungary	10.8	9.6	9.7	9.0	9.4	9.7	8.2
 Germany	9.4	9.3	8.3	8.3	9.0	9.3	8.1
 Greece	9.6	9.6	9.8	10.3	8.5	7.9	6.6
 Denmark	13.3	12.6	11.9	11.4	10.2	10.4	9.5
 Ireland	13.5	14.4	14.8	16.5	13.9	11.1	10.0
 Spain	9.1	9.8	10.6	10.4	9.0	7.2	6.5
 Italy	9.2	9.5	9.5	9.4	8.1	6.8	6.3
 Cyprus	15.2	12.2	11.2	11.8	10.6	10.9	10.2
 Latvia	8.7	8.6	9.8	9.4	11.1	9.2	6.9

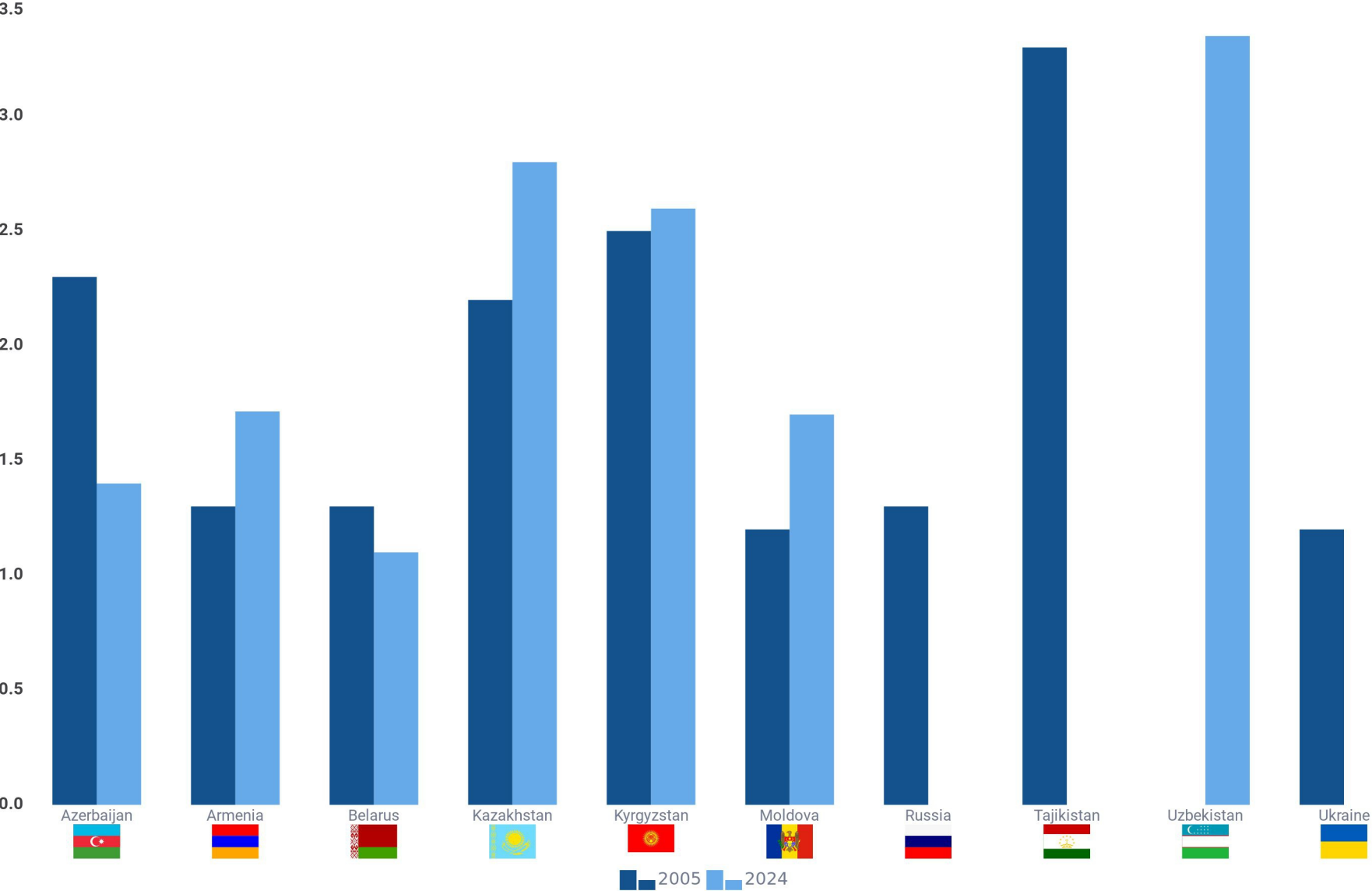
[Natural population movement](#)

Continued

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2024
<b>EU countries</b>							
 Lithuania	11.4	9.8	8.9	9.9	10.3	8.4	6.6
 Luxembourg	13.3	13.1	11.5	11.6	10.7	10.2	9.5
 Malta	12.2	11.3	9.6	9.4	9.7	8.6	7.7
 Netherlands	12.3	13.0	11.5	11.1	10.1	9.7	9.2
 Poland	11.2	9.9	9.5	10.9	9.7	9.5	6.9
 Portugal	10.7	11.7	10.4	9.6	8.2	8.1	7.9
 Romania	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.5	10.2	10.3	7.5
 Slovakia	11.5	10.2	10.1	11.2	10.3	10.4	8.5
 Slovenia	9.5	9.1	9.1	10.9	10.0	8.9	7.9
 Finland	12.3	11.0	11.0	11.4	10.1	8.4	7.8
 France	12.8	13.3	12.8	12.9	12.0	10.9	9.7
 Croatia	10.9	9.8	9.9	10.1	9.0	9.2	8.3
 Czechia	9.3	8.9	10.0	11.2	10.5	10.3	7.7
 Sweden	11.7	10.2	11.2	12.3	11.7	10.9	9.3
 Estonia	9.4	9.4	10.6	11.9	10.6	9.9	7.1
 EU - 27	10.5	10.5	10.2	10.4	9.8	9.1	7.9

[Natural population movement](#)

### Total fertility rate



Total fertility rate

## Age-specific fertility rates

(number of live births per 1000 women in the corresponding age group)

	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49
 <b>Azerbaijan</b>							
2005	41.1	184.8	140.2	65.2	26.4	7.4	0.9
2024	27.6	109.5	83.6	42.3	17.2	4.4	1.2
 <b>Armenia</b>							
2005	25.9	117.1	78.0	33.1	11.7	2.5	0.1
2024	9.1	87.2	112.8	79.9	42.5	10.2	1.1
 <b>Belarus</b>							
2005	21.7	91.2	79.0	41.9	14.3	2.4	0.1
 <b>Kazakhstan</b>							
2005	26.0	140.2	133.2	87.2	46.1	10.6	0.5
2024	15.6	135.1	170.6	131.6	80.8	24.2	1.8
 <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>							
2005	25.1	156.9	144.6	99.8	53.7	15.9	2.7
2024	26.4	142.9	149.9	113.5	66.2	18.2	1.1
 <b>Moldova</b>							
2005	29.0	87.2	70.8	38.2	15.9	2.5	0.2
2024	18.4	90.1	101.6	72.0	39.3	9.6	0.8
 <b>Russia</b>							
2005	27.4	88.4	77.8	45.3	17.8	3.0	0.2
 <b>Tajikistan</b>							
2005	34.4	186.7	182.8	138.2	82.7	27.3	2.6
 <b>Uzbekistan</b>							
2005	9.1	173.4	163.1	85.9	34.4	5.7	0.6
2024	36.6	251.9	190.7	123.4	57.3	9.3	0.2
 <b>Ukraine</b>							
2005	28.6	88.8	71.7	37.7	13.3	2.3	0.1

## **Mortality**

## Crude death rate

(per 1000 population)

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2024
<b>CIS countries</b>							
 Azerbaijan	6.7	5.9	6.2	6.0	5.7	7.6	5.8
 Armenia	7.6	7.5	8.4	9.2	9.3	12.2	8.4
 Belarus	13.1	13.5	14.7	14.4	12.6	...	12.6
 Kazakhstan	10.7	10.1	10.4	9.0	7.5	8.6	6.6
 Kyrgyzstan	8.0	6.9	7.2	6.6	5.8	5.9	4.4
 Moldova	12.2	11.3	12.4	12.3	14.0	15.5	13.9
 Russia	15.0	15.3	16.1	14.2	13.0	14.6	...
 Tajikistan	6.1	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.0	4.5	3.2
 Uzbekistan	6.4	5.5	5.4	4.8	4.9	5.1	4.7
 Ukraine	15.4	15.4	16.6	15.2	14.9	15.9	...
<b>EU countries</b>							
 Austria	10.2	9.6	9.1	9.2	9.6	10.3	9.6
 Belgium	10.3	10.2	9.9	9.7	9.8	11.0	9.5
 Bulgaria	13.6	14.1	14.8	14.9	15.8	19.0	15.6
 Hungary	14.1	13.3	13.5	13.0	13.4	14.6	13.4
 Germany	10.8	10.2	10.1	10.5	11.3	11.9	12.1
 Greece	9.5	9.7	9.6	9.8	11.2	12.2	12.1
 Denmark	12.1	10.9	10.1	9.8	9.2	9.4	9.5
 Ireland	8.9	8.2	6.8	6.1	6.4	6.4	6.5
 Spain	8.7	8.9	8.8	8.2	9.1	10.4	8.9
 Italy	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	10.8	12.5	11.0
 Cyprus	7.6	7.7	7.3	6.2	6.8	7.1	6.9
 Latvia	15.7	13.6	14.6	14.3	14.4	15.2	14.3

[Natural population movement](#)

Continued

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2024
<b>EU countries</b>							
 Lithuania	12.5	11.1	13.2	13.6	14.4	15.5	13.0
 Luxembourg	9.3	8.6	7.8	7.4	7.0	7.3	6.6
 Malta	7.2	7.5	7.8	7.3	7.7	7.9	7.3
 Netherlands	8.8	8.8	8.4	8.2	8.7	9.7	9.6
 Poland	10.0	9.6	9.6	9.9	10.4	12.7	11.2
 Portugal	10.3	10.2	10.2	10.0	10.5	11.9	11.1
 Romania	12.0	11.4	12.3	12.8	13.2	15.5	12.8
 Slovakia	9.8	9.8	10.0	9.9	9.9	10.8	9.9
 Slovenia	9.5	9.3	9.4	9.1	9.6	11.4	10.1
 Finland	9.6	9.5	9.1	9.5	9.6	10.0	10.4
 France	...	8.9	8.5	8.5	8.9	9.9	9.4
 Croatia	10.9	11.2	12.0	12.1	13.0	14.6	13.2
 Czechia	11.4	10.6	10.6	10.2	10.5	12.1	10.3
 Sweden	10.6	10.5	10.2	9.6	9.3	9.5	8.6
 Estonia	14.5	13.2	12.8	11.9	11.6	11.9	11.5
 EU - 27	10.3	9.9	9.9	9.8	10.4	11.6	10.7

[Natural population movement](#)







## Mortality rate for men and women aged 20-49 years

(number of deaths per 1000 population of the corresponding sex and age)

		Men					
		20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49
	<b>Azerbaijan</b>						
	2005	1.0	1.4	2.3	2.6	3.9	6.1
	2024	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.5	2.2	3.9
	<b>Armenia</b>						
	2005	0.6	1.0	1.6	2.4	3.5	5.4
	2024	0.8	0.8	1.4	1.6	2.1	4.2
	<b>Belarus</b>						
	2005	2.3	3.6	5.3	7.1	9.8	14.1
	<b>Kazakhstan</b>						
	2024	1.1	1.3	1.9	2.9	5.0	7.4
	<b>Kyrgyzstan</b>						
	2005	1.5	2.6	4.4	5.7	7.6	10.3
	2024	0.9	1.2	1.3	2.1	3.7	5.6
	<b>Moldova</b>						
	2005	1.3	1.9	3.4	5.5	9.2	13.7
	2024	1.1	1.4	2.2	4.1	6.1	10.4
	<b>Russia</b>						
	2005	3.8	6.5	8.2	10.3	14.3	19.4
	<b>Uzbekistan</b>						
	2024	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.6	2.5	4.2






Continued

### Women

	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49
 <b>Azerbaijan</b>						
2005	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.7	2.8
2024	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.1	1.7
 <b>Armenia</b>						
2005	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.6	2.4
2024	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.6
 <b>Belarus</b>						
2005	0.6	0.9	1.4	1.7	2.6	3.9
 <b>Kazakhstan</b>						
2024	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.2	2.0	2.8
 <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>						
2005	0.7	1.1	1.6	2.1	2.8	4.1
2024	0.5	0.4	0.5	1.0	1.4	2.2
 <b>Moldova</b>						
2005	0.5	0.6	1.2	1.9	3.0	5.1
2024	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.4	2.0	3.2
 <b>Russia</b>						
2005	1.0	1.6	2.2	2.9	4.0	5.6
 <b>Uzbekistan</b>						
2024	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.5	2.6




## Mortality of the population by main classes of causes of death

(number of deaths per 100,000 resident population)

	All reasons	Infectious and parasitic diseases	Malignant neoplasms	Diseases of the circulatory system	Respi-ratory diseases	Diseases of the digestive system	External causes <sup>1)</sup>
 <b>Azerbaijan</b>							
2005	628	13	75	355	37	38	27
2024	577	5	94	326	14	19	27
 <b>Armenia</b>							
2005	820	8	145	453	46	33	35
2024	838	8	171	445	78	44	34
 <b>Belarus</b>							
2005	1,450	16	188	811	54	44	172
 <b>Kazakhstan</b>							
2005	1,037	28	122	535	59	49	148
2024	659	6	65	147	66	55	52
 <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>							
2005	719	22	59	340	75	44	72
2024	439	7	59	230	27	22	29
 <b>Moldova</b>							
2005	1,243	22	144	700	70	129	108
2024	1,395	13	243	804	70	113	65

<sup>1)</sup>Accidents, murders, suicides and other consequences of external causes.

Continued

	All reasons	Infectious and parasitic diseases	Malignant neoplasms	Diseases of the circulatory system	Respi-ratory diseases	Diseases of the digestive system	External causes <sup>1)</sup>
 <b>Russia</b>							
2005	1,610	27	199	908	66	65	221
 <b>Tajikistan</b>							
2005	443	20	29	187	52	20	25
2024	325	3	29	155	22	12	11
 <b>Uzbekistan</b>							
2005	535	15	...	301	44	33	39
2024	469	5	42	290	22	21	27





<sup>1)</sup>Accidents, murders, suicides and other consequences of external causes.

## Mortality from external causes

(number of deaths per 100,000 resident population)

	From accidental alcohol poisoning	From suicides	From murders	From all types of transport accidents	Including from road traffic accidents
 Azerbaijan					
2023	...	0	0	9	9
2024	...	...	...	8	7
 Armenia					
2023	0	2	1	11	2
2024	0	1	1	6	2
 Kazakhstan					
2023	2	8	2	13	10
2024	2	7	2	12	12
 Kyrgyzstan					
2023	2	5	1	10	...
2024	2	4	0	12	...
 Moldova					
2023	2	11	3	9	...
2024	1	11	3	9	...
 Russia					
2023	6	8	3	17	9
 Tajikistan					
2023	0	1	0	3	3
2024	0	1	0	4	4
 Uzbekistan					
2023	0	4	0	...	...
2024	0	5	1	9	3

## Standardized death rates by major cause, 2024

	All reasons	Infectious and parasitic diseases	Malignant neoplasms	Diseases of the circulatory system	Ischemic heart disease	Cerebro-vascular diseases	Respiratory diseases	Diseases of the digestive system	Diabetes mellitus	External causes
 <b>Azerbaijan</b>										
The entire population	700.5	5.6	102.4	418.2	153.6	91.6	16.9	21.5	12.9	26.7
Men	821.9	7.4	129.3	465.1	177.3	95.2	20.2	29.0	11.9	41.7
Women	591.0	4.0	80.9	374.0	132.0	87.5	13.9	14.7	13.6	12.3
 <b>Kazakhstan</b>										
The entire population	624.8	5.4	60.1	138.1	44.3	30.9	62.2	51.4	21.1	52.0
Men	848.2	6.9	76.9	200.6	67.1	41.8	97.6	70.4	21.4	86.0
Women	457.9	4.1	49.7	89.8	27.2	22.5	39.2	36.5	20.4	21.0
 <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>										
The entire population	779.5	8.6	96.7	482.2	331.9	95.1	47.7	33.6	11.7	34.0
Men	971.8	11.0	119.5	577.1	385.0	121.9	67.6	45.6	11.6	54.9
Women	624.6	6.4	80.5	405.9	288.4	75.0	34.1	23.1	11.6	15.1
 <b>Moldova</b>										
The entire population	1,085.6	11.8	173.8	623.2	283.4	149.1	54.7	87.9	11.0	58.5
Men	1,456.5	16.9	248.2	772.1	399.4	184.0	91.4	119.8	12.1	102.4
Women	810.5	7.2	123.0	513.0	241.5	124.2	28.4	62.5	10.2	21.5

Continued









 Uzbekistan

	All reasons	Infectious and parasitic diseases	Malignant neoplasms	Diseases of the circulatory system	Ischemic heart disease	Cerebrovascular diseases	Respiratory diseases	Diseases of the digestive system	Diabetes mellitus	External causes
<b>The entire population</b>	861.5	5.6	64.4	614.5	274.8	63.2	28.2	30.0	30.1	29.0
<b>Men</b>	1,030.0	7.1	68.7	739.4	331.8	78.7	32.9	36.2	30.9	43.9
<b>Women</b>	726.6	4.3	61.8	516.6	229.6	50.1	24.2	24.2	29.5	14.8

## Life expectancy for people who have reached a certain age in 2024

(number of years)









### Men

	0	15	45	65
 Azerbaijan	74.5	61.1	32.7	17.1
 Armenia	75.1	60.9	32.6	16.9
 Belarus	69.3	...	...	...
 Kazakhstan	71.3	57.2	29.7	15.3
 Kyrgyzstan	68.4	54.9	26.6	10.0
 Moldova	67.6	53.7	26.4	12.9
 Tajikistan	75.3	61.2	32.4	15.6
 Uzbekistan	72.9	59.2	30.8	15.0

[Life expectancy](#)

Continued

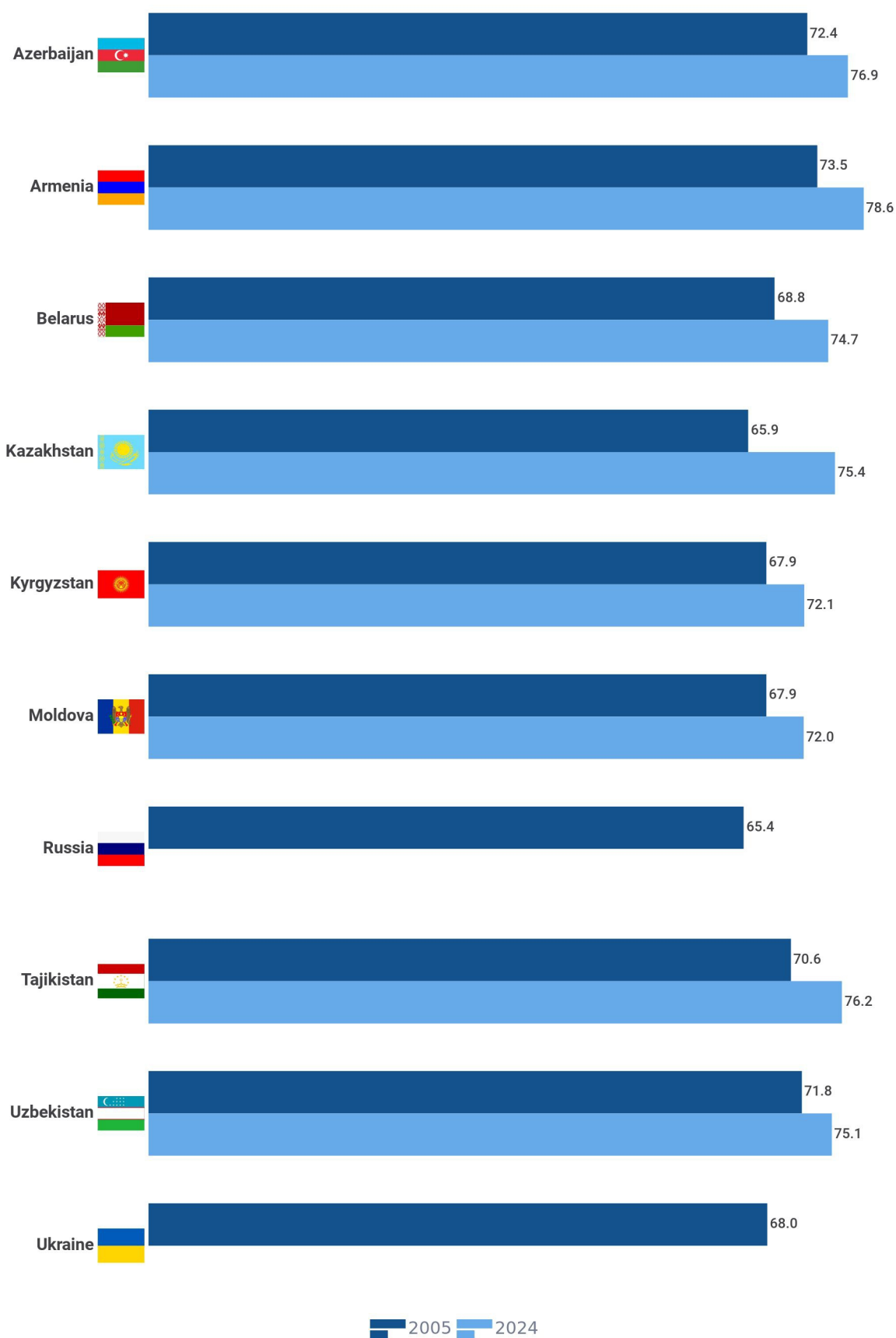
### Women

	0	15	45	65
 Azerbaijan	79.2	65.6	36.4	18.6
 Armenia	81.7	67.3	38.0	19.8
 Belarus	79.8	...	...	...
 Kazakhstan	79.4	65.2	36.4	19.1
 Kyrgyzstan	76.6	62.8	33.8	15.8
 Moldova	76.4	62.5	33.7	16.6
 Tajikistan	77.1	62.8	33.0	16.0
 Uzbekistan	77.3	63.4	34.5	17.3

[Life expectancy](#)

## Life expectancy at birth

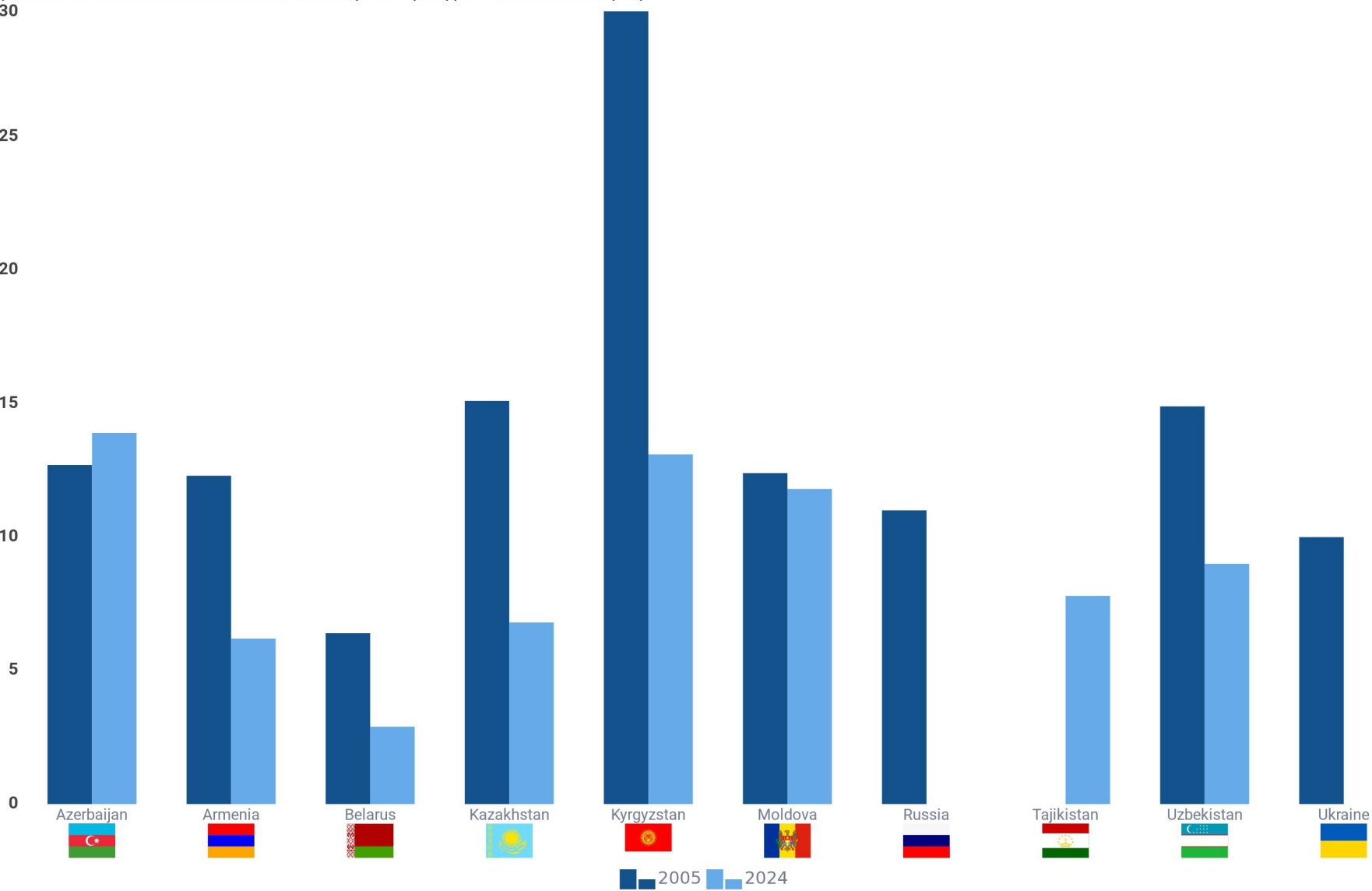
(number of years)



[Life expectancy](#)

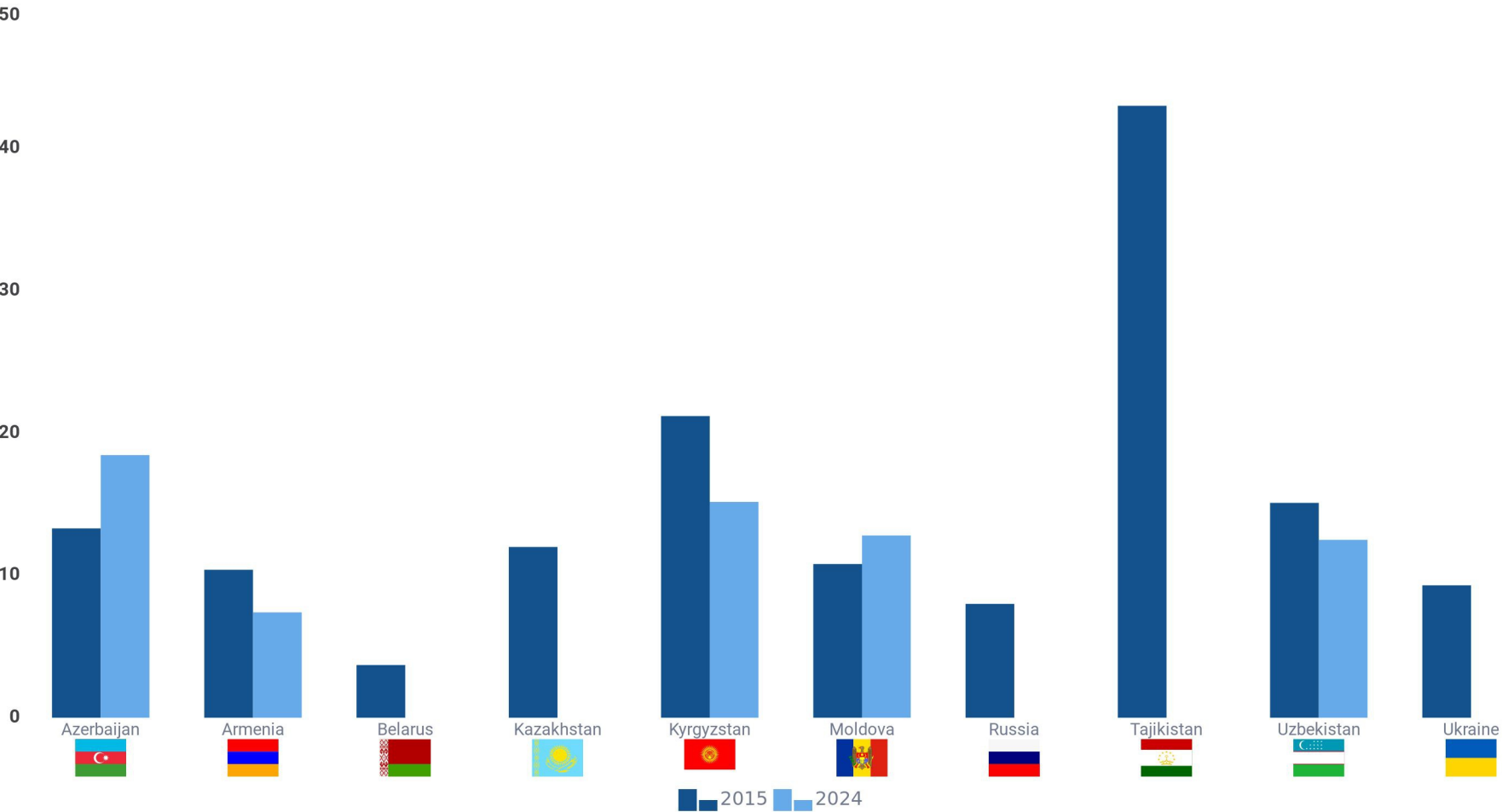
# Infant mortality rate

(number of children who died before the age of 1 year, per 1000 live births, ‰)



[Infant mortality rate](#)

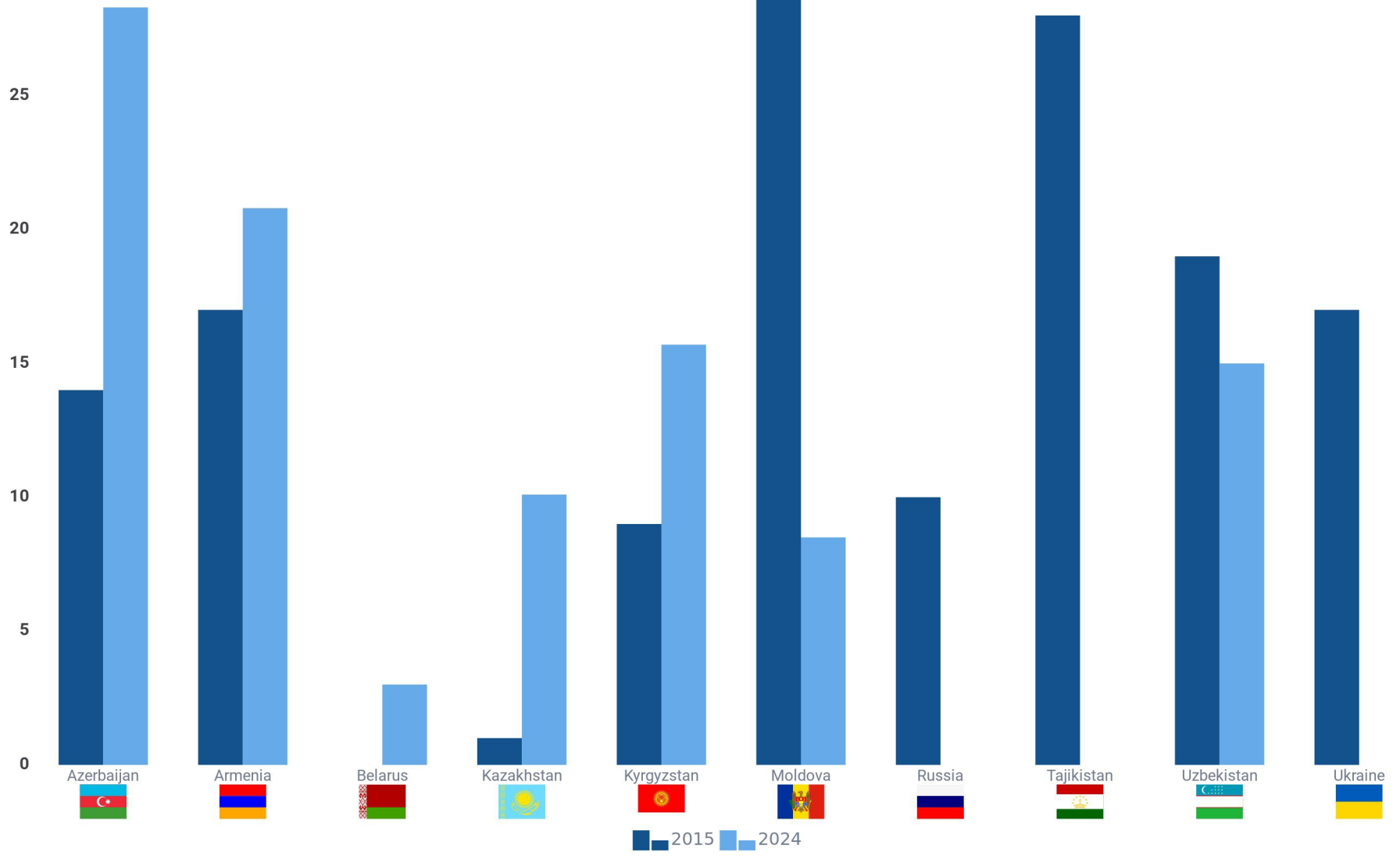
### Mortality rate of children under 5 years of age



[Mortality rate of children under 5 years of age](#)

## Maternal mortality rate

(per 100,000 live births)  
30














[Maternal mortality rate](#)

## **Marriages and divorces**












## Marriages

(number of marriages registered in civil registry offices per 1000 people)

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2024
 Azerbaijan	5.7	5.0	8.7	8.9	7.2	3.5	4.9
 Armenia	4.2	2.9	5.2	5.5	5.9	4.1	5.1
 Belarus	7.6	6.2	7.5	8.1	8.6	5.4	5.1
 Kazakhstan	7.4	6.1	8.1	9.0	8.5	6.8	6.1
 Kyrgyzstan	5.9	4.9	7.3	9.2	8.7	6.0	6.2
 Moldova	7.8	6.0	7.0	7.4	8.7	5.9	6.2
 Russia	7.3	6.2	7.5	8.5	7.9	5.3	...
 Tajikistan	5.7	4.2	7.7	13.3	9.1	7.1	7.5
 Turkmenistan	7.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
 Uzbekistan	7.5	6.8	7.0	10.1	9.2	8.7	7.3
 Ukraine	8.4	5.6	7.1	6.7	7.8	4.5	...

## Divorces



(number of divorces registered in civil registry offices per 1000 people)

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2024
 Azerbaijan	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.5	2.1
 Armenia	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.6
 Belarus	4.1	4.3	3.1	3.9	3.5	3.7	3.8
 Kazakhstan	2.5	1.8	2.1	2.6	3.0	1.2	2.0
 Kyrgyzstan	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.8
 Moldova	3.4	2.7	4.1	3.2	4.0	3.3	4.0
 Russia	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.2	3.9	...
 Tajikistan	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.9
 Turkmenistan	1.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
 Uzbekistan	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.2
 Ukraine	3.8	4.0	3.9	2.7	3.3	3.1	...



## **Population migration**

## Population migration



(number of people registered with the internal affairs bodies during the year when changing their permanent place of residence, thousands)

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Azerbaijan</b>						
<b>Number of arrivals</b>						
total <sup>1)</sup>	10.3	5.7	6.4	11.7	8.0	7.8
within the country	8.3	4.0	4.0	8.9	4.3	4.8
from the CIS countries	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.4	1.8	1.5
from other countries	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.5
<b>Number of dropouts</b>						
total <sup>1)</sup>	9.9	4.6	4.6	9.9	6.8	7.1
within the country	8.3	4.0	4.0	8.9	4.3	4.8
from the CIS countries	1.4	0.5	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.9
from other countries	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	1.5	1.4
 <b>Armenia<sup>2)</sup></b>						
<b>Number of arrivals</b>						
total <sup>1)</sup>	48.8	36.6	43.0	38.9	77.7	116.5
within the country	38.0	30.6	34.8	26.8	33.1	35.5
from the CIS countries	1.3	1.1	1.3	6.2	4.5	4.5
from other countries	3.6	2.6	6.9	5.9	40.1	76.5
<b>Number of dropouts</b>						
total <sup>1)</sup>	41.2	33.2	38.9	31.8	36.3	38.1
within the country	38.0	30.6	34.8	26.8	33.1	35.5
from the CIS countries	1.2	1.1	1.8	2.1	1.5	1.2
from other countries	2.0	1.5	2.3	3.0	1.7	1.4



Continued

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Belarus</b>						
<b>Number of arrivals</b>						
<b>total<sup>1)</sup></b>	275.2	...	...	...	...	...
<b>within the country</b>	240.4	...	...	...	...	...
<b>from the CIS countries</b>	22.5	...	...	...	...	...
<b>from other countries</b>	12.3	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Number of dropouts</b>						
<b>total<sup>1)</sup></b>	261.4	...	...	...	...	...
<b>within the country</b>	240.4	...	...	...	...	...
<b>from the CIS countries</b>	12.9	...	...	...	...	...
<b>from other countries</b>	8.0	...	...	...	...	...
 <b>Kazakhstan</b>						
<b>Number of arrivals</b>						
<b>total<sup>1)</sup></b>	1,122.5	856.6	767.5	820.5	1,049.0	1,539.6
<b>within the country</b>	1,110.3	845.2	756.5	803.0	1,023.6	1,510.3
<b>from the CIS countries</b>	9.4	8.3	9.4	15.0	21.9	23.9
<b>from other countries</b>	2.9	3.1	1.6	2.4	3.5	5.4
<b>Number of dropouts</b>						
<b>total<sup>1)</sup></b>	1,155.5	874.3	788.8	827.2	1,039.7	1,523.1
<b>within the country</b>	1,110.3	845.2	756.5	803.0	1,023.6	1,510.3
<b>from the CIS countries</b>	40.9	25.7	27.5	20.1	12.4	9.5
<b>from other countries</b>	4.3	3.3	4.8	4.0	3.6	3.2



Continued

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>						
<b>Number of arrivals</b>						
<b>total<sup>1)</sup></b>	42.8	64.3	45.2	59.3	67.1	73.2
<b>within the country</b>	24.8	41.5	24.5	31.9	37.2	43.1
<b>from the CIS countries</b>	1.3	0.9	7.5	11.5	13.2	13.2
<b>from other countries</b>	0.1	0.0	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.5
<b>Number of dropouts</b>						
<b>total<sup>1)</sup></b>	49.0	69.1	46.0	53.4	57.2	62.0
<b>within the country</b>	24.8	41.5	24.5	31.9	37.2	43.1
<b>from the CIS countries</b>	7.3	5.7	8.6	6.2	4.3	3.2
<b>from other countries</b>	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
 <b>Moldova<sup>3)</sup></b>						
<b>Number of arrivals</b>						
<b>within the country</b>	...	29.2	...	...	20.1	17.2
<b>from the CIS countries</b>	...	1.3	1.7	2.8	...	2.9
<b>from other countries</b>	...	1.5	2.4	3.1	...	0.6
<b>Number of dropouts</b>						
<b>within the country</b>	...	29.2	...	...	20.1	17.2
<b>from the CIS countries</b>	...	1.0	0.2	1.4	...	2.8
<b>from other countries</b>	...	0.6	0.4	1.9	...	1.2

Continued

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Russia<sup>4)</sup></b>						
<b>Number of arrivals</b>						
<b>total<sup>1)</sup></b>	4,749.8	4,120.7	4,277.4	4,195.6	4,051.4	...
<b>within the country</b>	4,048.5	3,526.6	3,609.5	3,465.2	3,491.0	...
<b>from the CIS countries</b>	618.0	535.9	606.2	662.0	490.9	...
<b>from other countries</b>	83.2	58.2	61.7	68.4	69.6	...
<b>Number of dropouts</b>						
<b>total<sup>1)</sup></b>	4,464.7	4,014.3	3,847.5	4,133.7	3,847.8	...
<b>within the country</b>	4,048.5	3,526.6	3,609.5	3,465.2	3,397.3	...
<b>from the CIS countries</b>	362.0	417.1	210.3	583.6	390.8	...
<b>from other countries</b>	54.1	70.6	27.7	84.8	59.7	...
 <b>Tajikistan</b>						
<b>Number of arrivals</b>						
<b>total<sup>1)</sup></b>	...	...	...	...	...	25.1
<b>within the country</b>	40.6	34.6	...	...	...	...
<b>from the CIS countries</b>	...	0.1	0.3	0.4	...	...
<b>from other countries</b>	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...
<b>Number of dropouts</b>						
<b>total<sup>1)</sup></b>	...	...	...	...	...	33.4
<b>within the country</b>	44.8	41.4	...	...	...	...
<b>from the CIS countries</b>	...	1.2	1.4	1.2	...	...
<b>from other countries</b>	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...

Continued

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Uzbekistan</b>						
<b>Number of arrivals</b>						
<b>total<sup>1)</sup></b>	...	191.1	256.8	214.8	218.8	241.8
<b>within the country</b>	...	190.0	254.9	212.5	215.8	239.6
<b>from the CIS countries</b>	2.4	1.0	1.6	1.9	2.5	1.9
<b>from other countries</b>	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4
<b>Number of dropouts</b>						
<b>total<sup>1)</sup></b>	...	203.6	275.1	221.3	233.2	250.4
<b>within the country</b>	...	190.0	254.9	212.5	215.8	239.6
<b>from the CIS countries</b>	12.8	12.4	19.5	8.6	16.9	10.6
<b>from other countries</b>	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.3
 <b>Ukraine</b>						
<b>Number of arrivals</b>						
<b>within the country</b>	531.0	408.9	435.2	...	...	...
<b>from the CIS countries</b>	...	9.8	12.1	...	...	...
<b>from other countries</b>	...	16.5	29.7	...	...	...
<b>Number of dropouts</b>						
<b>within the country</b>	527.7	406.8	433.1	...	...	...
<b>from the CIS countries</b>	...	4.6	6.1	...	...	...
<b>from other countries</b>	...	14.5	16.5	...	...	...

<sup>1)</sup> Some discrepancies in the final data may occur due to individuals not indicating their previous country of residence. Migration processes taken into account in population calculations differ from the reported data due to adjustments due to the existing underestimation of migration flows.








<sup>2)</sup> Since 2014 - information from the State Population Register.

<sup>3)</sup> C 2014 - estimate of total migration volume based on Border Police data on individuals crossing the state border, using the definition of usual place of residence. According to the State Services Agency - on individuals who changed their place of residence within the country.



<sup>4)</sup> Since 2011, long-term migration has included citizens of the Russian Federation, foreign citizens, and stateless persons registered at their place of stay for a period of 9 months or more.

## Interstate migration balance<sup>1)</sup>

(the difference between the number of people arriving in CIS countries for permanent residence and the number of people leaving; thousand persons)

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Azerbaijan	1.1	1.8	1.8	1.2	0.7
with the CIS countries	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.6
with other countries	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.3	0.1
 Armenia <sup>2)3)</sup>	1.1	4.1	7.0	41.4	78.5
with the CIS countries	0.0	-0.6	4.1	3.0	3.3
with other countries	1.1	4.6	2.9	38.5	75.2
 Kazakhstan	-17.7	-21.2	-6.7	9.3	16.6
with the CIS countries	-17.5	-18.1	-5.1	9.5	14.4
with other countries	-0.2	-3.1	-1.6	-0.2	2.2
 Kyrgyzstan	-4.9	-0.8	5.9	9.8	11.2
with the CIS countries	-4.7	-1.1	5.3	8.9	10.0
with other countries	-0.2	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.2
 Moldova <sup>2)4)</sup>	1.3	3.5	2.7	...	-0.6
with the CIS countries	0.3	1.6	1.5	...	0.1
with other countries	0.9	2.0	1.2	...	-0.7
 Russia	106.5	429.9	62.0	110.0	...
with the CIS countries	118.9	395.8	78.4	100.0	...
with other countries	-12.4	34.1	-16.5	9.9	...
 Tajikistan <sup>2)</sup>	-1.1	-1.1	-0.8	...	...
with the CIS countries	-1.1	-1.1	-0.8	...	...
with other countries	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...

Continued

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
 <b>Uzbekistan</b>	-12.5	-18.3	-6.5	-14.4	-8.6
<b>with the CIS countries</b>	-11.4	-17.9	-6.7	-14.5	-8.7
<b>with other countries</b>	-1.1	-0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
 <b>Ukraine</b>	7.2	19.1	...	...	...
<b>with the CIS countries</b>	5.2	6.0	...	...	...
<b>with other countries</b>	2.0	13.2	...	...	...

<sup>1)</sup> Does not include migrants within the country and those who did not indicate their previous country of residence.











<sup>2)</sup> Including migrants within the country and those who did not indicate their country of previous residence.

<sup>3)</sup> Since 2012 - assessment taking into account the results of the Comprehensive Survey of Living Conditions of Households for the previous year.

<sup>4)</sup> Since 2014 - estimates based on Border Police data on individuals crossing the state border, using the definition of their usual place of residence. Based on data from the Public Services Agency - on individuals who have changed their place of residence within the country. 2023 and 2024 - preliminary data.

## Intensity of interstate migration

(balance of interstate migration per 10 thousand people)

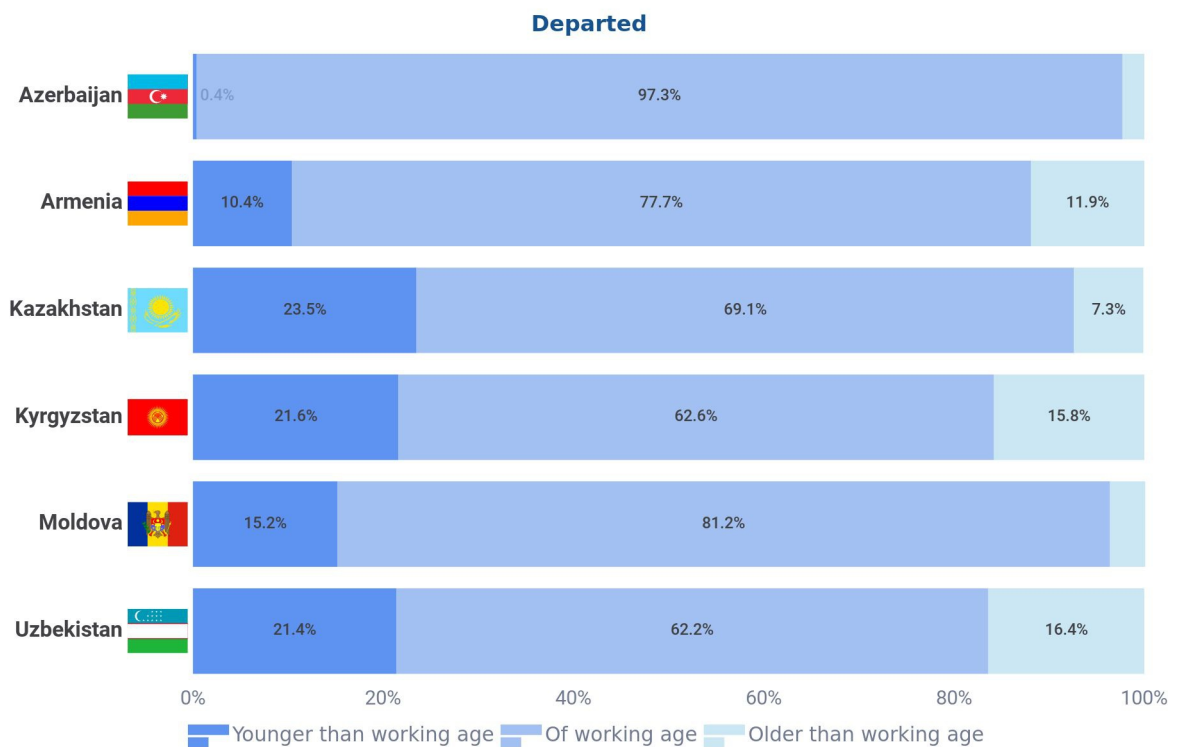
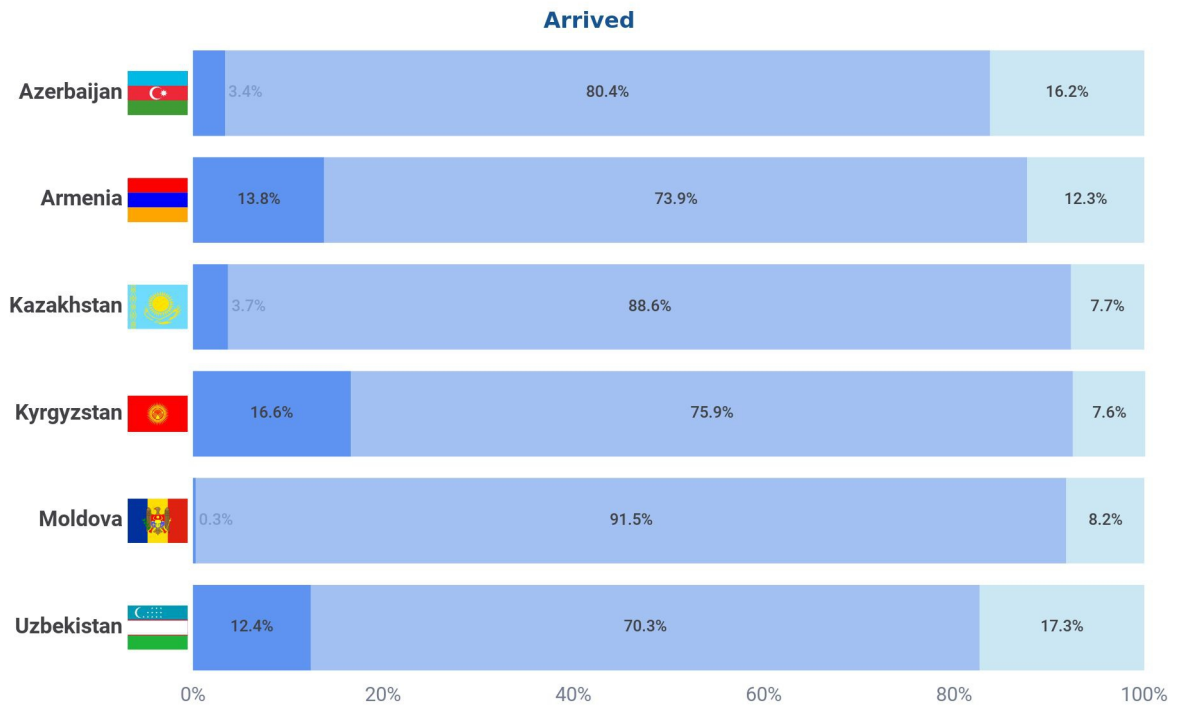
	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Azerbaijan	1.1	1.1	1.8	1.8	1.1	0.7
 Armenia	-86.2	11.1	-13.9	20.5	138.9	253.4
 Belarus	19.6	...	...	...	...	...
 Kazakhstan	-7.7	-9.4	-11.1	-3.4	4.7	8.2
 Kyrgyzstan	-7.1	-7.4	-1.1	8.5	13.9	15.5
 Moldova <sup>1)</sup>	-75.1	-27.3	-174.9	-251.5	-242.5	-133.6
 Russia <sup>2)</sup>	16.7	7.2	29.2	4.2	13.9	...
 Tajikistan	-5.7	-8.3	-7.5	-8.8	...	...
 Uzbekistan	-9.4	-3.7	-5.2	-1.8	-3.9	-2.3
 Ukraine	3.3	2.2	5.2	...	...	...

<sup>1)</sup> Data from 2014 have been recalculated taking into account the population census using the international definition of usual residence; For 2023 and 2024 - preliminary data.

<sup>2)</sup> Data for 2011-2021 have been recalculated taking into account the results of the 2020 All-Russian Population Survey.

## Age composition of international migrants

(the share of the main age groups in the number of arrivals and departures in 2024, in %)



Working age limits, years - Men (women):

Azerbaijan 15-64 (15-62.5)

Armenia 16-62 (16-62)

Kazakhstan 16-62 (16-59.4)

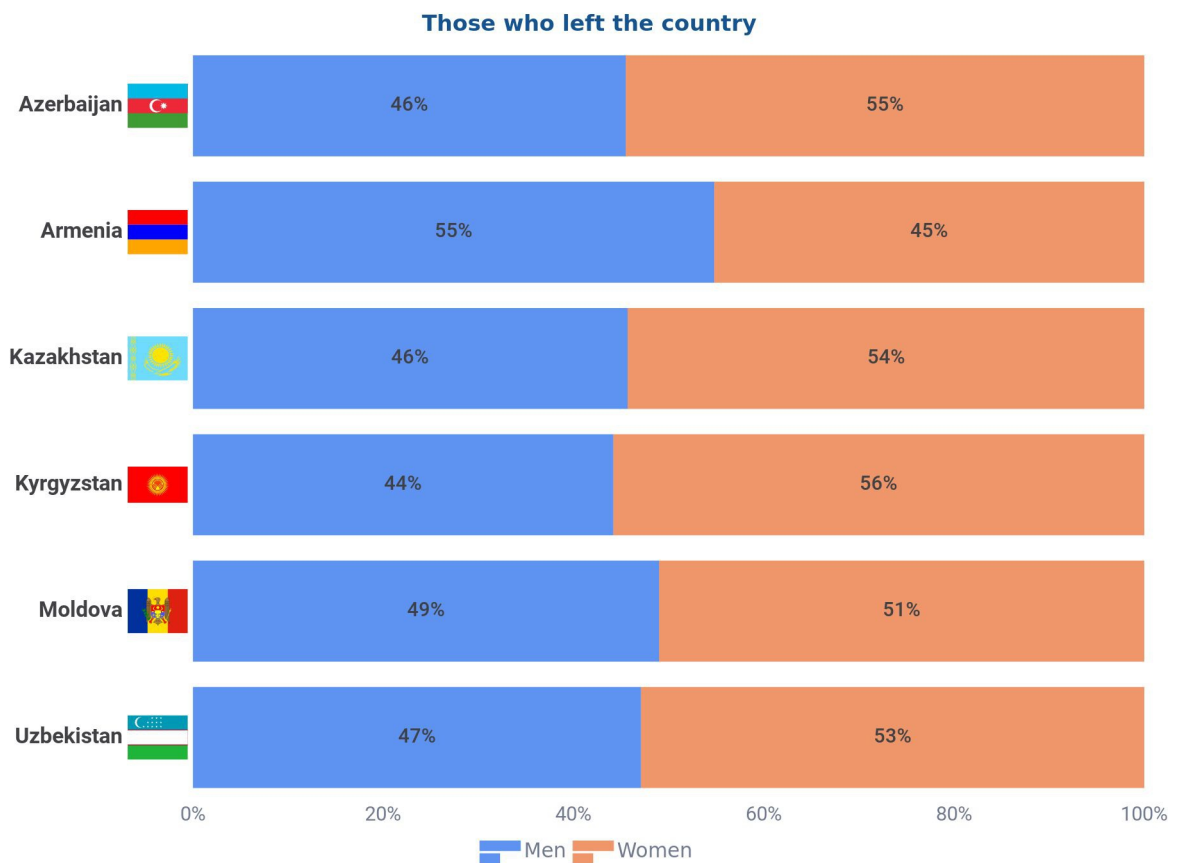
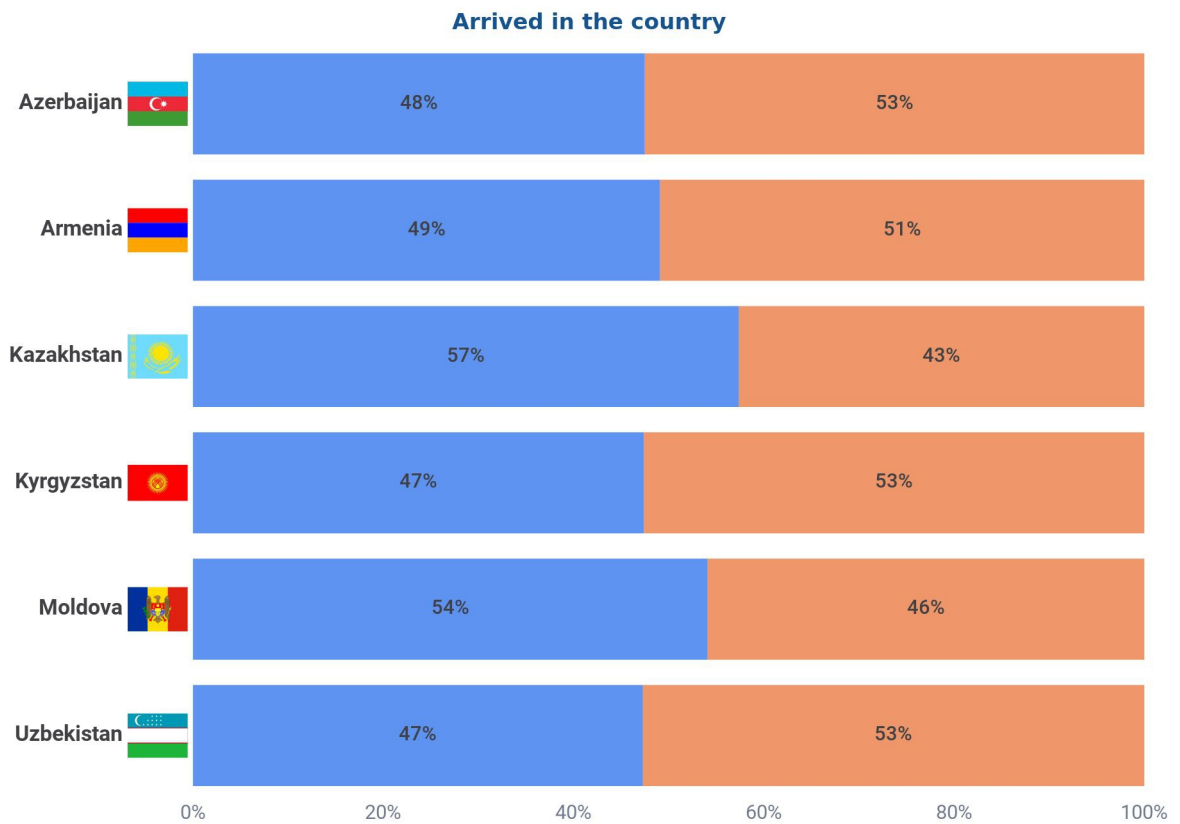
Kyrgyzstan 16-62 (16-57)

Moldova 15-64 (15-64)

Russia 16-62 (16-57)











Uzbekistan 16-59 (16-54)

## Proportion of men and women in the total number of international migrants in 2024



## Dynamics of intrastate migration

(number of people who arrived for permanent residence)

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Azerbaijan	14,071	8,282	4,020	4,023	8,865	4,337	4,780
 Armenia	32,551	38,006	30,616	34,641	26,785	33,122	35,526
 Belarus	236,821	240,394	...	...	...	...	...
 Kazakhstan	888,184	1,110,252	845,200	756,510	803,033	1,023,573	1,510,337
 Kyrgyzstan	26,734	24,810	41,506	24,457	31,941	37,201	43,080
 Moldova	31,398	...	29,158	...	...	20,091	...
 Russia	4,345,881	4,048,535	3,526,597	3,609,520	3,465,232	3,491,003	...
 Tajikistan	41,659	40,602	34,596	...	...	...	...
 Uzbekistan	157,253	...	189,981	254,939	212,530	215,839	239,567
 Ukraine	589,969	531,021	408,919	435,201	...	...	...

Working age limits, years - men (women):

Azerbaijan: 2018: 15-63 (15-60); 2019: 15-63.5 (15-60.5); 2020: 15-64 (15-61); 2021: 15-64.5 (15-61.5); 2022: 15-64.5, (15-62).

Armenia: 2018-2022: 16-62 (16-62).

Belarus: 2018: 16-61 (16-56); 2019: 16-61.5 (16-56.5).

Kazakhstan: 2018: 16-62 (16-58); 2022: 16-62 (16-60).

Kyrgyzstan: 2018-2021: 16-62 (16-57).

Moldova: 2018: 16-61 (16-56).

Russia: 2018-2019: 16-59 (16-54); 2020: 16-60 (16-55); 2021: 16-61 (16-56).

Tajikistan: 2018-2021: 16-62 (16-57).

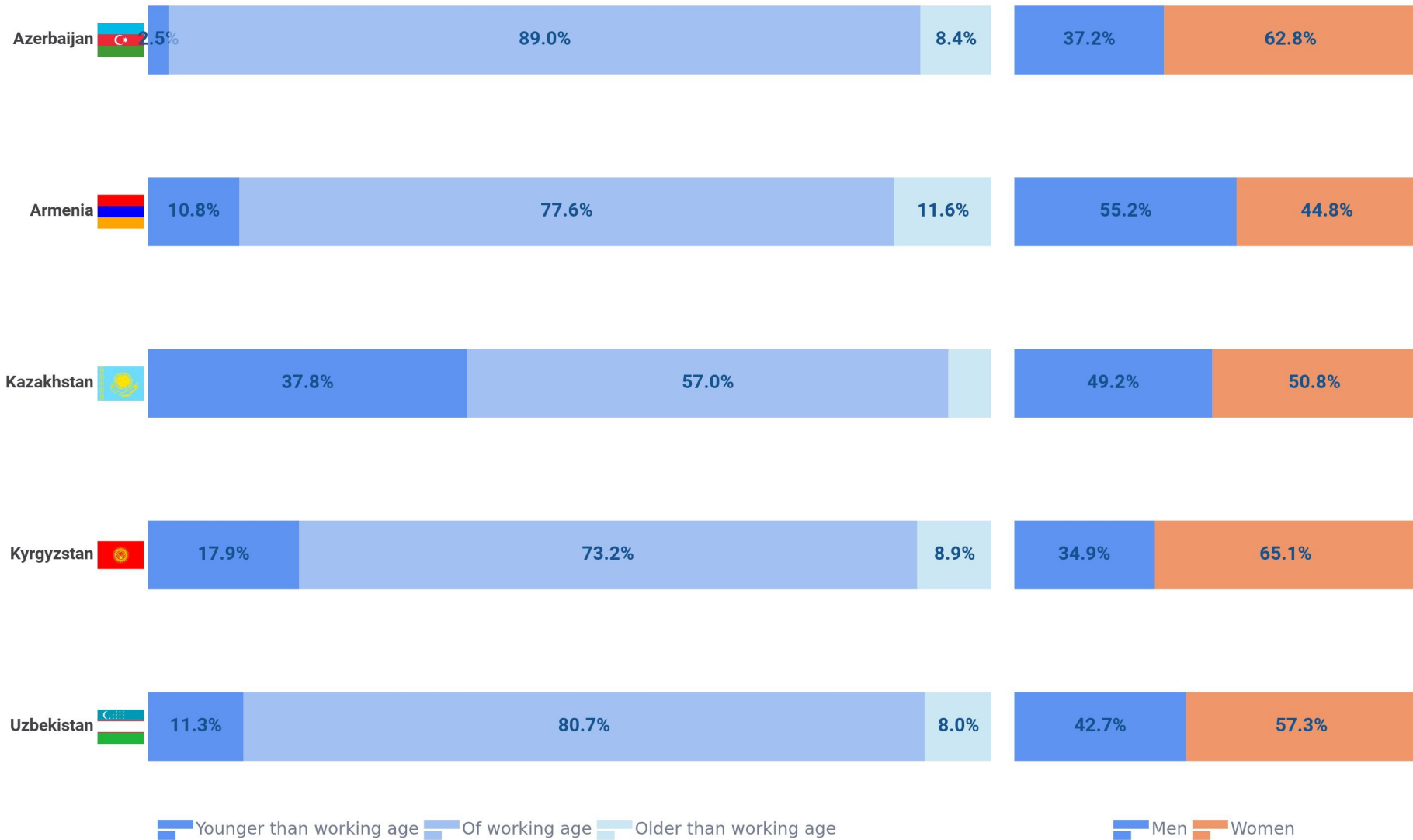
Uzbekistan: 2018: 16-59 (16-54); 2019-2021: 16-62 (16-57).

Ukraine: 2018-2021: 15-59 (15-59).

[Internal migration \(number of people arriving for permanent residence by gender and age\)](#)

## Structure of intrastate migration by age and sex in 2024

(among those who arrived for permanent residence, in %)



[Internal migration \(number of people arriving for permanent residence by gender and age\)](#)

**Interstate Statistical Committee of the Commonwealth of Independent States**

**Demographic situation in the CIS countries (short statistical collection; Russian and English versions, in electronic form)**

**Responsible for release: N. Novikova, I. Kuznetsov, N. Kiseleva**

**Release date: 25.10.2025**

**Number of pages: 52**

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