

**INTERSTATE STATISTICAL COMMITTEE OF  
THE COMMONWEALTH OF INDEPENDENT STATES**



**POPULATION AND SOCIAL INDICATORS  
OF THE CIS AND OTHER COUNTRIES  
OF THE WORLD**

**2020-2023**



**Moscow  
2024**

Population and social indicators of the CIS and other countries of the world 2020-2023. Interstate Statistical Committee of the Commonwealth of Independent States - M.2024.

Interstate Statistical Committee of the CIS was formed in 1992 pursuant to the decision of the Heads of Governments of the CIS member states of 30 December, 1991.

Based on the UN General Assembly Resolution A/RES/48/237 of 30.03.1994, which granted the Commonwealth of Independent States an observer status under it, the CIS Statcommittee participates in the work of the UN Statistical Commission, UNECE Conference of European Statisticians and its Bureau, ESCAP Committee on Statistics, is a member of the Committee for Coordination of Statistical Activities, which consists of more than forty international statistical organizations.

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Source of data:

CIS countries – official information provided by the CIS member states national statistical services

Other countries of the world – official web sites:

- Eurostat

<http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat>

More detailed information on the CIS countries is available in the database of the CIS Statistical Committee at <https://new.cisstat.org/web/guest/cis-stat-home>.

Moscow

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# Population

## Resident population

(beginning of the year; million persons)

	2021	2022	2023	2024
 Azerbaijan	10.0	10.1	10.1	10.2
 Armenia	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
 Belarus	9.4	9.3	9.2	9.2
 Kazakhstan	18.9	19.5	19.8	20.0
 Kyrgyzstan	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.2
 Moldova	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4
 Russia	147.5	147.0	146.4	146.2
 Tajikistan	9.7	9.9	10.1	10.3
 Turkmenistan	...	...	7.1	...
 Uzbekistan	34.6	35.3	36.0	36.8
 Ukraine	41.4	41.0	...	...
 EU - 27	447.1	446.7	448.8	...
 Austria	8.9	9.0	9.1	...
 Belgium	11.6	11.6	11.7	...
 Bulgaria	6.5	6.5	6.4	...
 Hungary	9.7	9.6	9.6	...
 Germany	83.2	83.2	84.4	...
 Greece	10.7	10.5	10.4	...
 Denmark	5.8	5.9	5.9	...
 Ireland	5.1	5.2	5.3	...
 Spain	47.4	47.5	48.1	...
 Italy	59.2	59.0	59.0	...










Moldova - since 1998, excluding data for the territory of the left bank of the Dniester river and Bendery city. Since 2014, usual resident population. Turkmenistan 2023 - according to the population census data on December 17, 2022.

Continued

	2021	2022	2023
 Cyprus	0.9	0.9	0.9
 Latvia	1.9	1.9	1.9
 Lithuania	2.8	2.8	2.9
 Luxembourg	0.6	0.6	0.7
 Malta	0.5	0.5	0.5
 Netherlands	17.5	17.6	17.8
 Poland	37.1	36.9	36.8
 Portugal	10.4	10.4	10.5
 Romania	19.2	19.0	19.1
 Slovakia	5.5	5.4	5.4
 Slovenia	2.1	2.1	2.1
 Finland	5.5	5.5	5.6
 France	67.7	68.0	68.2
 Croatia	3.9	3.9	3.9
 Czechia	10.5	10.5	10.8
 Sweden	10.4	10.5	10.5
 Estonia	1.3	1.3	1.4

## Males and females in CIS countries

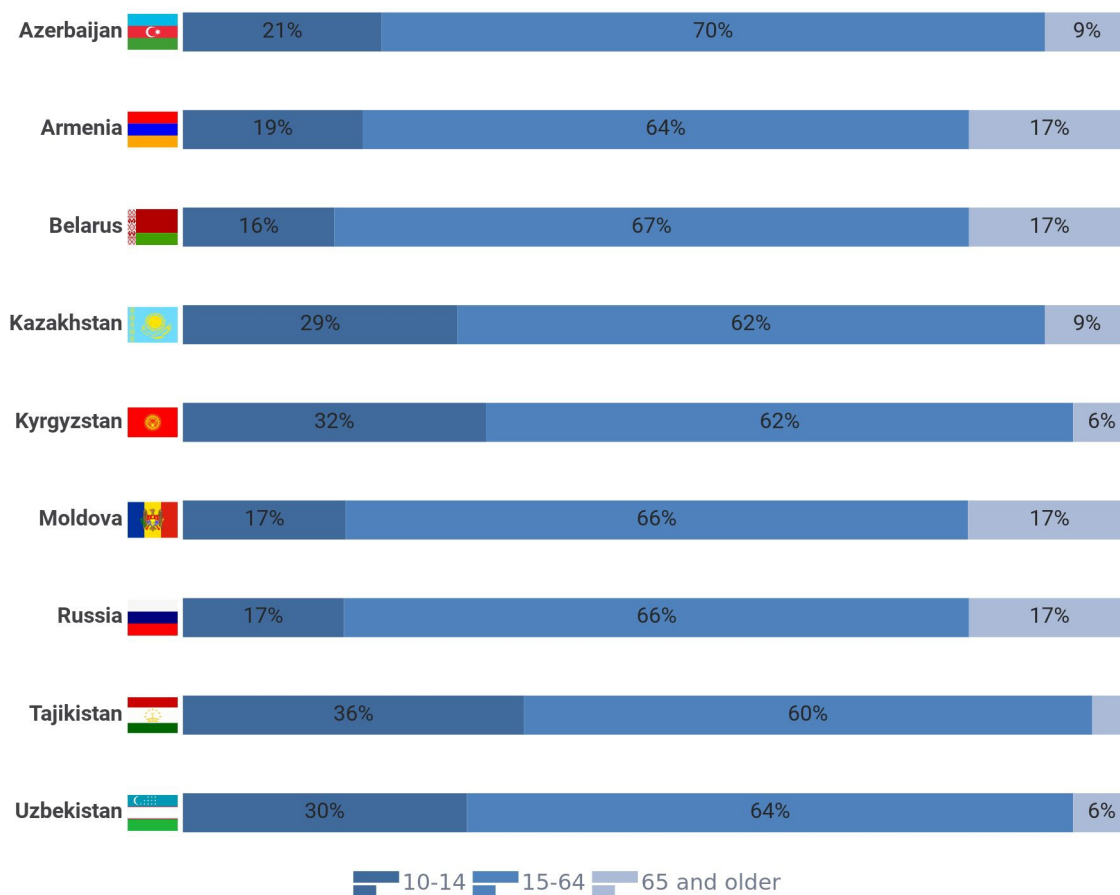
(at the beginning of 2024)

	Number of males, thousand persons	Number of females, thousand persons	Number of females per 1000 males
 Azerbaijan	5,067	5,114	1,009
 Armenia	1,413	1,578	1,117
 Belarus	4,227	4,929	1,166
 Kazakhstan	9,784	10,250	1,048
 Kyrgyzstan	3,543	3,619	1,021
 Moldova	1,129	1,294	1,146
 Russia	67,917	78,233	1,152
 Tajikistan	5,215	5,073	973
 Uzbekistan	18,525	18,275	987



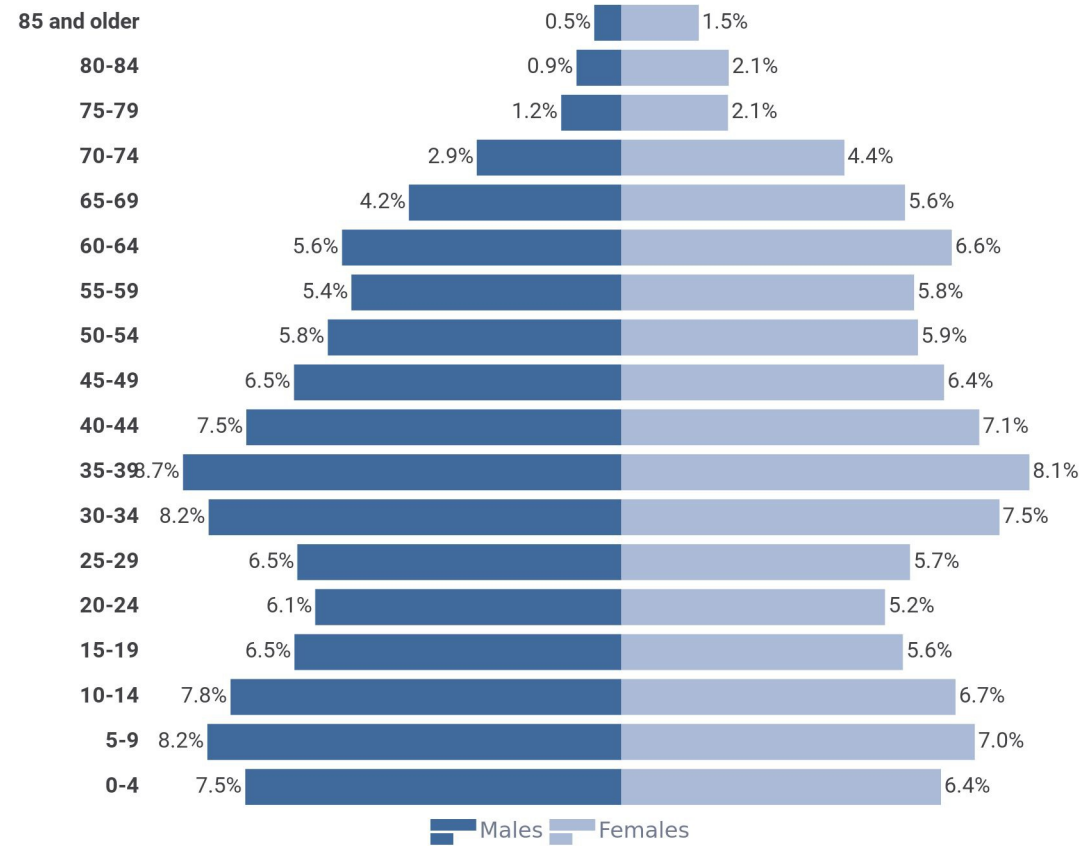
## Population by age groups

(% of total population, 2024)



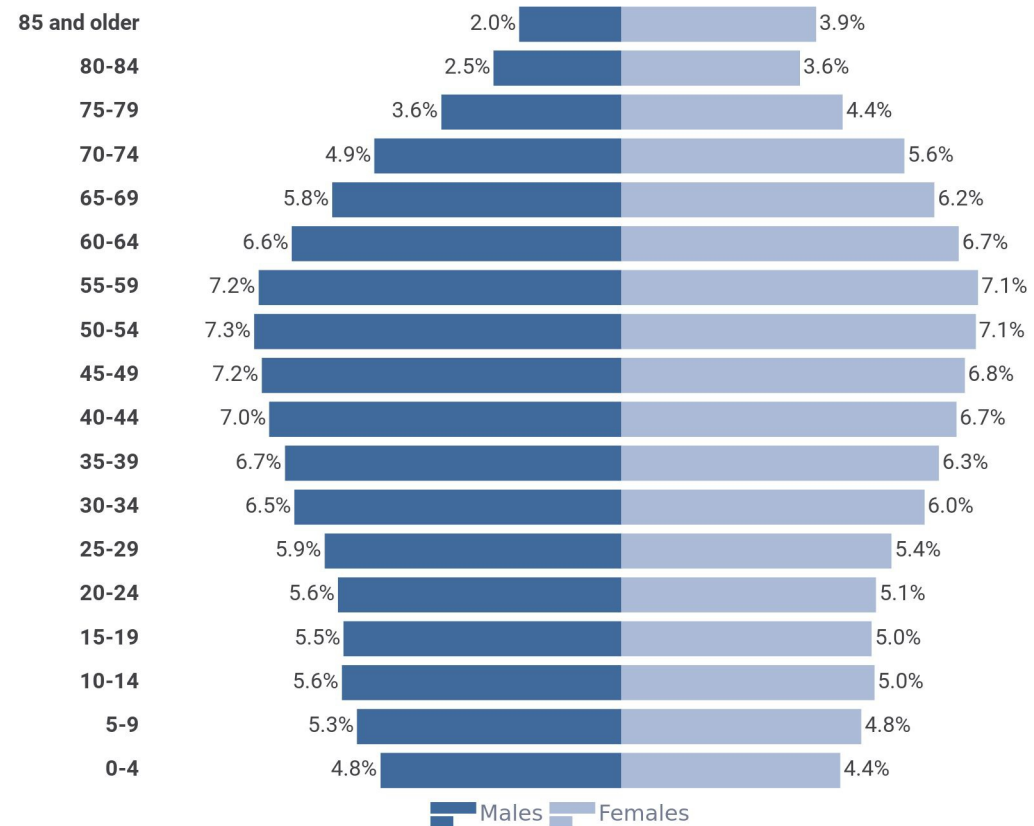
## Age pyramid, CIS countries

(% of total males/females, 2023)











## Age pyramid, EU-27

(% of total males/females, 2023)











## Crude birth, death and natural change rates









(number of births, deaths and natural change per 1 000 population)

	2020	2021	2022	2023
 <b>Azerbaijan</b>				
births	12.7	11.2	12.2	11.1
deaths	7.6	7.7	6.0	5.9
natural change	5.1	3.5	6.2	5.2
 <b>Armenia</b>				
births	12.3	12.4	12.3	12.3
deaths	12.2	11.6	9.0	8.2
natural change	0.1	0.8	3.3	4.1
 <b>Kazakhstan</b>				
births	22.4	23.5	20.6	19.5
deaths	8.6	9.6	6.8	6.6
natural change	13.8	13.9	13.8	12.9
 <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>				
births	24.0	22.4	21.5	20.6
deaths	6.1	5.8	4.5	4.4
natural change	17.9	16.6	17.0	16.2
 <b>Moldova</b>				
births	11.6	11.2	10.6	9.8
deaths	15.4	17.4	14.2	13.7
natural change	-3.8	-6.2	-3.6	-3.9
 <b>Russia</b>				
births	9.8	9.6	8.9	8.6
deaths	14.6	16.7	12.9	12.1
natural change	-4.8	-7.1	-4.0	-3.5
 <b>Tajikistan</b>				
births	25.8	22.1	23.2	24.6
deaths	4.5	4.0	3.1	3.2
natural change	21.3	18.1	20.1	21.4
 <b>Uzbekistan</b>				
births	24.6	25.9	26.2	26.4
deaths	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.7
natural change	19.5	20.9	21.4	21.7









Continued

	2020	2021	2022	2023
 <b>Ukraine</b>				
births	7.8	7.3	...	...
deaths	15.9	18.5	...	...
natural change	-8.1	-11.2	...	...
 <b>EU - 27</b>				
births	9.1	9.2	8.7	8.2
deaths	11.6	11.9	11.5	10.8
natural change	-2.5	-2.7	-2.9	-2.6
 <b>Austria</b>				
births	9.4	9.6	9.1	8.5
deaths	10.3	10.3	10.3	9.8
natural change	-0.9	-0.7	-1.2	-1.3
 <b>Belgium</b>				
births	9.9	10.2	9.8	9.4
deaths	11.0	9.7	10.0	9.4
natural change	-1.1	0.5	-0.2	0.0
 <b>Bulgaria</b>				
births	9.0	9.0	8.8	8.9
deaths	19.0	22.9	18.4	15.7
natural change	-10.0	-13.9	-9.6	-6.8
 <b>Hungary</b>				
births	9.7	9.8	9.3	9.1
deaths	14.6	16.2	14.2	13.4
natural change	-4.9	-6.5	-4.9	-4.3
 <b>Germany</b>				
births	9.3	9.6	8.8	8.3
deaths	11.9	12.3	12.7	12.3
natural change	-2.6	-2.7	-3.9	-4.0
 <b>Greece</b>				
births	7.9	8.1	7.3	6.8
deaths	12.2	13.6	13.4	12.2
natural change	-4.3	-5.5	-6.1	-5.4





Continued

	2020	2021	2022	2023
 <b>Denmark</b>				
births	10.4	10.8	9.9	9.7
deaths	9.4	9.8	10.1	9.8
natural change	1.1	1.1	-0.2	-0.2
 <b>Ireland</b>				
births	11.1	11.8	10.4	10.3
deaths	6.4	6.7	6.7	6.6
natural change	4.7	5.1	3.7	3.7
 <b>Spain</b>				
births	7.2	7.1	6.9	6.7
deaths	10.4	9.5	9.7	9.0
natural change	-3.2	-2.4	-2.8	-2.4
 <b>Italy</b>				
births	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.4
deaths	12.5	11.9	12.1	11.2
natural change	-5.6	-5.1	-5.5	-4.8
 <b>Cyprus</b>				
births	11.1	11.4	11.2	11.1
deaths	7.2	8.0	8.0	7.2
natural change	3.9	3.5	3.2	3.9
 <b>Latvia</b>				
births	9.2	9.2	8.5	7.7
deaths	15.2	18.4	16.4	14.9
natural change	-5.9	-9.1	-7.9	-7.2
 <b>Lithuania</b>				
births	8.4	8.3	7.8	7.2
deaths	15.5	17.0	15.1	12.9
natural change	-7.1	-8.7	-7.4	-5.7
 <b>Luxembourg</b>				
births	10.2	10.5	9.9	9.5
deaths	7.3	7.0	6.8	6.6
natural change	2.9	3.4	3.1	2.8

Continued

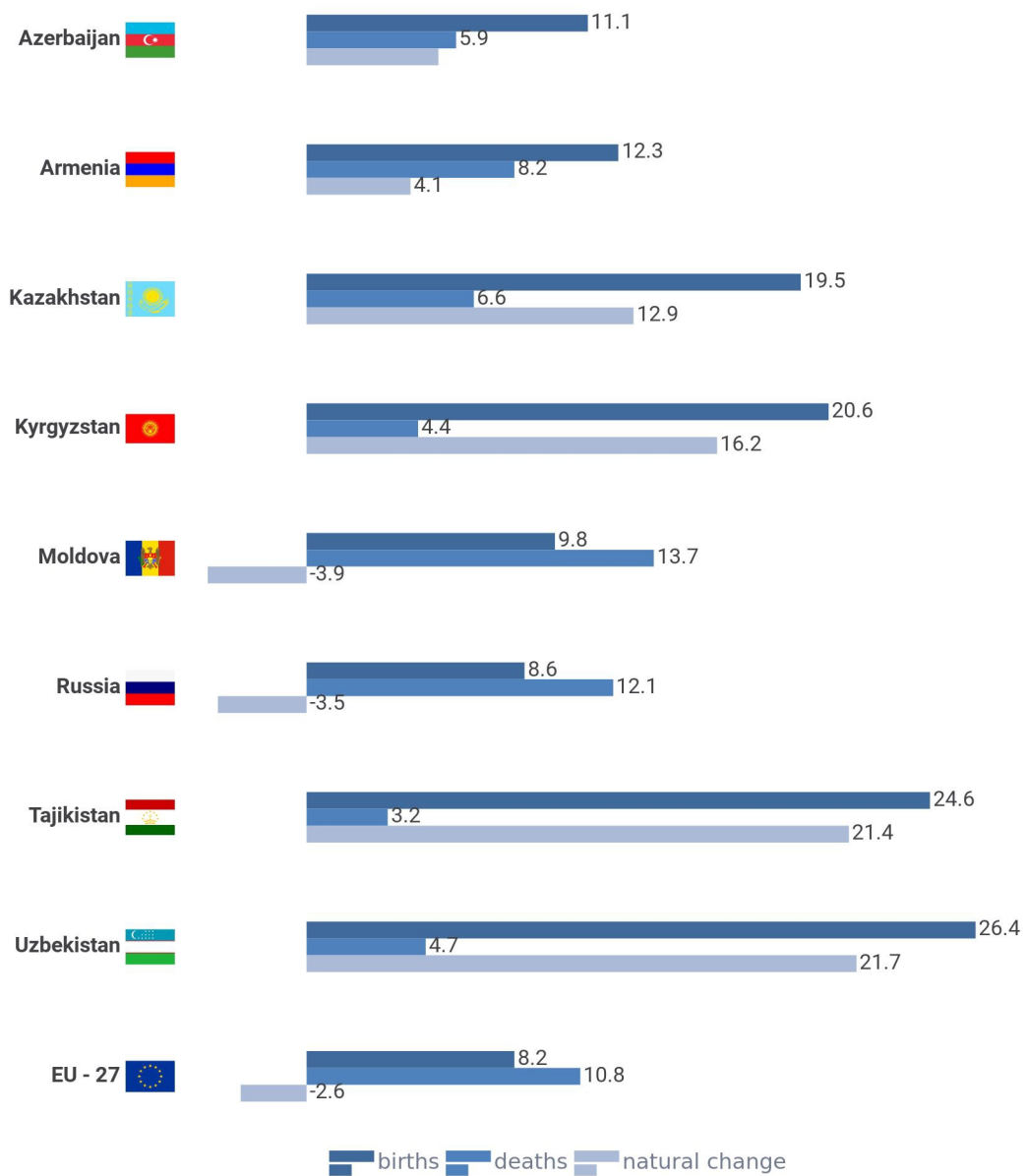
	2020	2021	2022	2023
 <b>Malta</b>				
births	8.6	8.5	8.1	8.1
deaths	7.9	8.0	8.0	7.3
natural change	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.8
 <b>Netherlands</b>				
births	9.7	10.2	9.5	9.2
deaths	9.7	9.8	9.6	9.5
natural change	0.0	0.5	-0.1	-0.3
 <b>Poland</b>				
births	9.4	9.0	8.3	7.4
deaths	12.6	14.0	12.2	11.1
natural change	-3.2	-5.1	-3.9	-3.7
 <b>Portugal</b>				
births	8.1	7.6	8.0	8.1
deaths	11.9	12.0	11.9	11.2
natural change	-3.7	-4.3	-3.9	-3.1
 <b>Romania</b>				
births	10.3	10.1	9.4	8.0
deaths	15.5	17.5	14.3	12.7
natural change	-5.2	-7.4	-5.0	-4.7
 <b>Slovakia</b>				
births	10.4	10.4	9.7	9.0
deaths	10.8	13.5	11.0	10.0
natural change	-0.4	-3.1	-1.3	-1.0
 <b>Slovenia</b>				
births	8.9	9.0	8.3	8.0
deaths	11.4	11.0	10.6	10.2
natural change	-2.5	-2.0	-2.3	-2.1
 <b>Finland</b>				
births	8.4	9.0	8.1	7.8
deaths	10.0	10.4	11.4	11.0
natural change	-1.6	-1.5	-3.3	-3.2

Continued

	2020	2021	2022	2023
 <b>France</b>				
births	10.9	10.9	10.7	9.9
deaths	9.9	9.8	9.9	9.2
natural change	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.7
 <b>Croatia</b>				
births	9.2	9.4	8.8	8.3
deaths	14.6	16.2	14.8	13.3
natural change	-5.4	-6.8	-6.0	-5.0
 <b>Czechia</b>				
births	10.3	10.6	9.5	8.4
deaths	12.1	13.3	11.3	10.4
natural change	-1.8	-2.7	-1.8	-2.0
 <b>Sweden</b>				
births	10.9	11.0	10.0	9.5
deaths	9.5	8.8	9.0	9.0
natural change	1.4	2.1	1.0	0.5

## Natural change rates

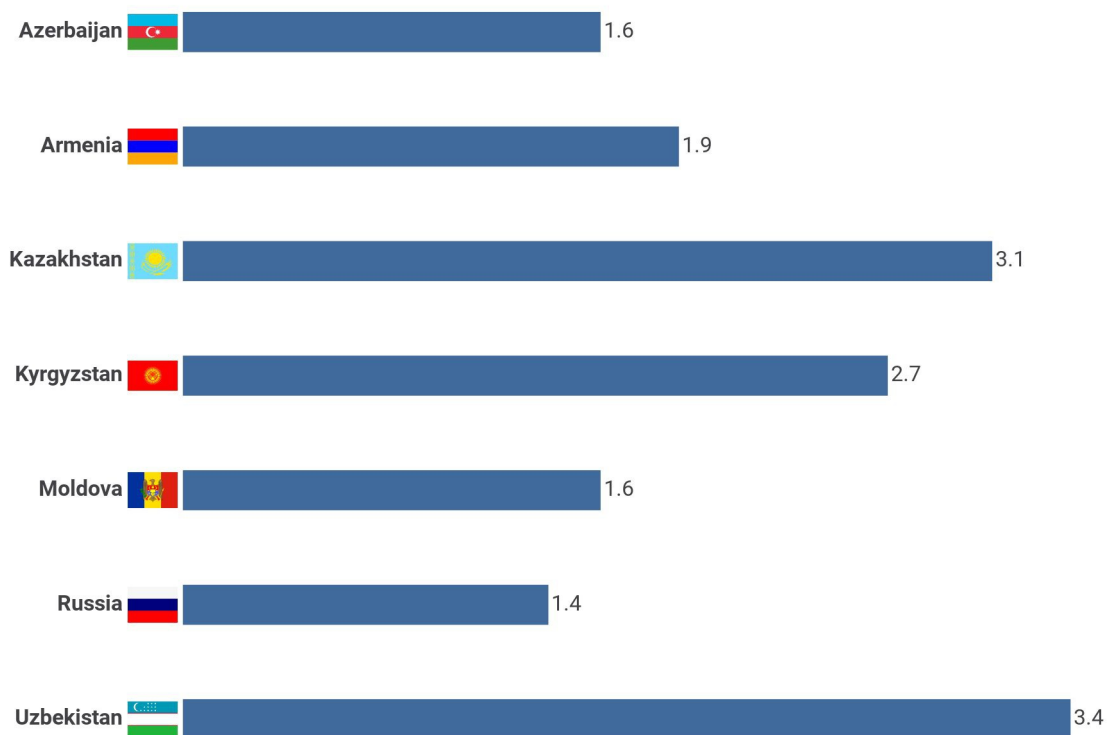
(number of births, deaths and natural change per 1 000 population, 2023)





## Total fertility rate

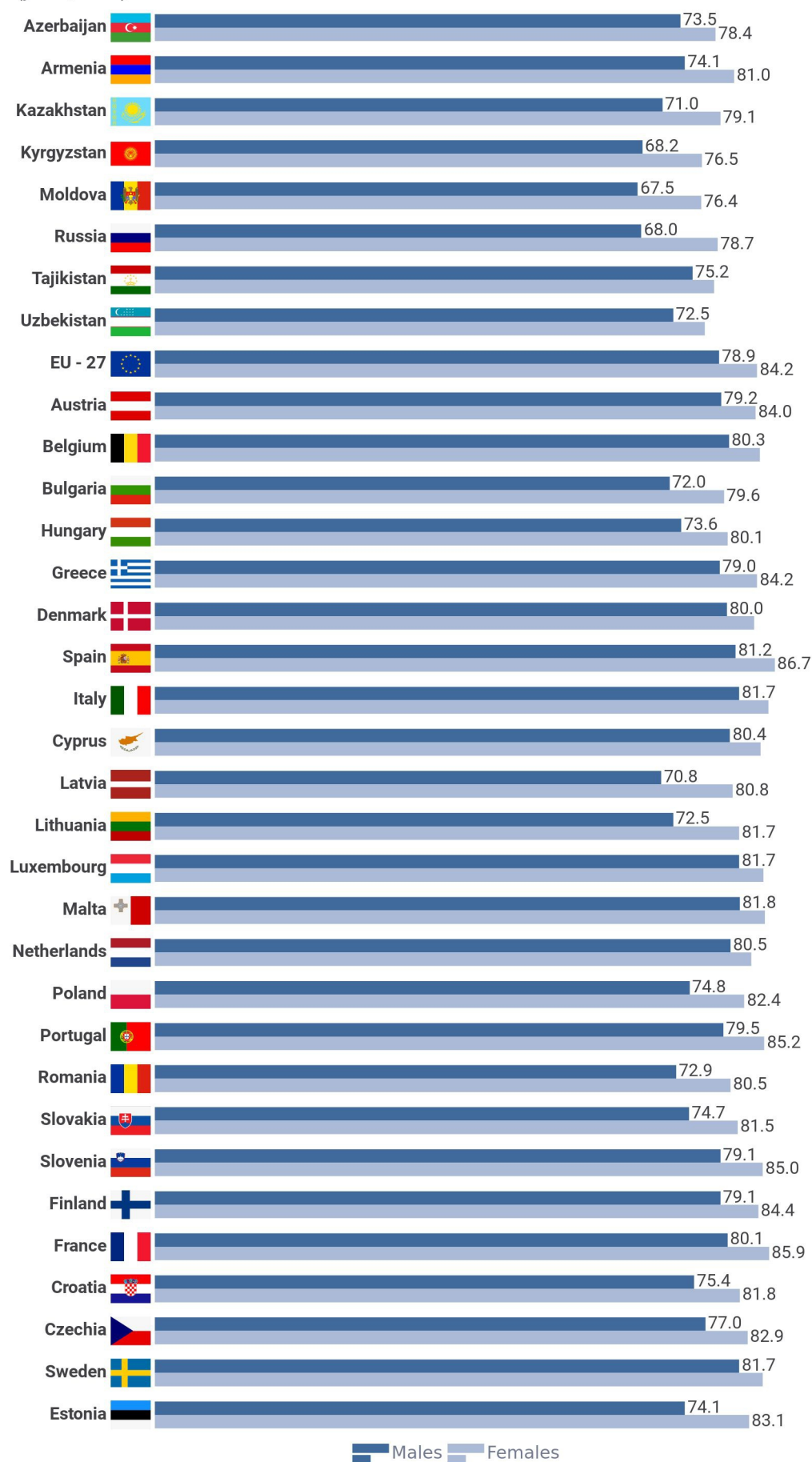
(2023)



Total fertility rate is the average number of children that would be born alive by a woman during her lifetime if she was to pass through all childbearing years conforming to the age-specific fertility rates of a given year. Total fertility rate of 2,1 is considered the replacement rate for population.

## Life expectancy at birth








(years, 2023)



## **Social indicators**

## Employment rate

(employed population aged 15 years and over in % to the total number of population at corresponding age)

	2020	2021	2022	2023
 Azerbaijan	62.1	63.1	62.0	61.9
 Armenia	47.8	48.9	50.9	...
 Belarus	67.5	67.3	67.7	67.3
 Kazakhstan	65.9	66.0	65.3	65.2
 Kyrgyzstan	56.6	57.1	57.1	56.3
 Moldova	38.8	39.8	40.5	43.1
 Russia	58.4	59.4	59.8	60.8
 Uzbekistan	66.0	67.0	67.2	...
 Ukraine	49.9	49.3	...	...
 EU - 27	52.6	53.0	54.1	54.4
 Austria	57.5	57.4	58.6	58.6
 Belgium	50.8	51.1	52.0	51.9
 Bulgaria	52.3	51.7	53.2	53.3
 Hungary	54.5	57.1	58.2	58.5
 Germany	58.3	58.3	59.2	59.6
 Greece	42.7	43.3	45.8	46.4
 Denmark	58.5	59.4	60.6	60.4
 Ireland	57.7	59.5	62.0	62.7
 Spain	47.9	49.1	50.3	51.0
 Italy	43.9	44.0	45.1	46.1
 Cyprus	57.9	59.0	60.7	61.7
 Latvia	56.7	55.7	57.0	57.2

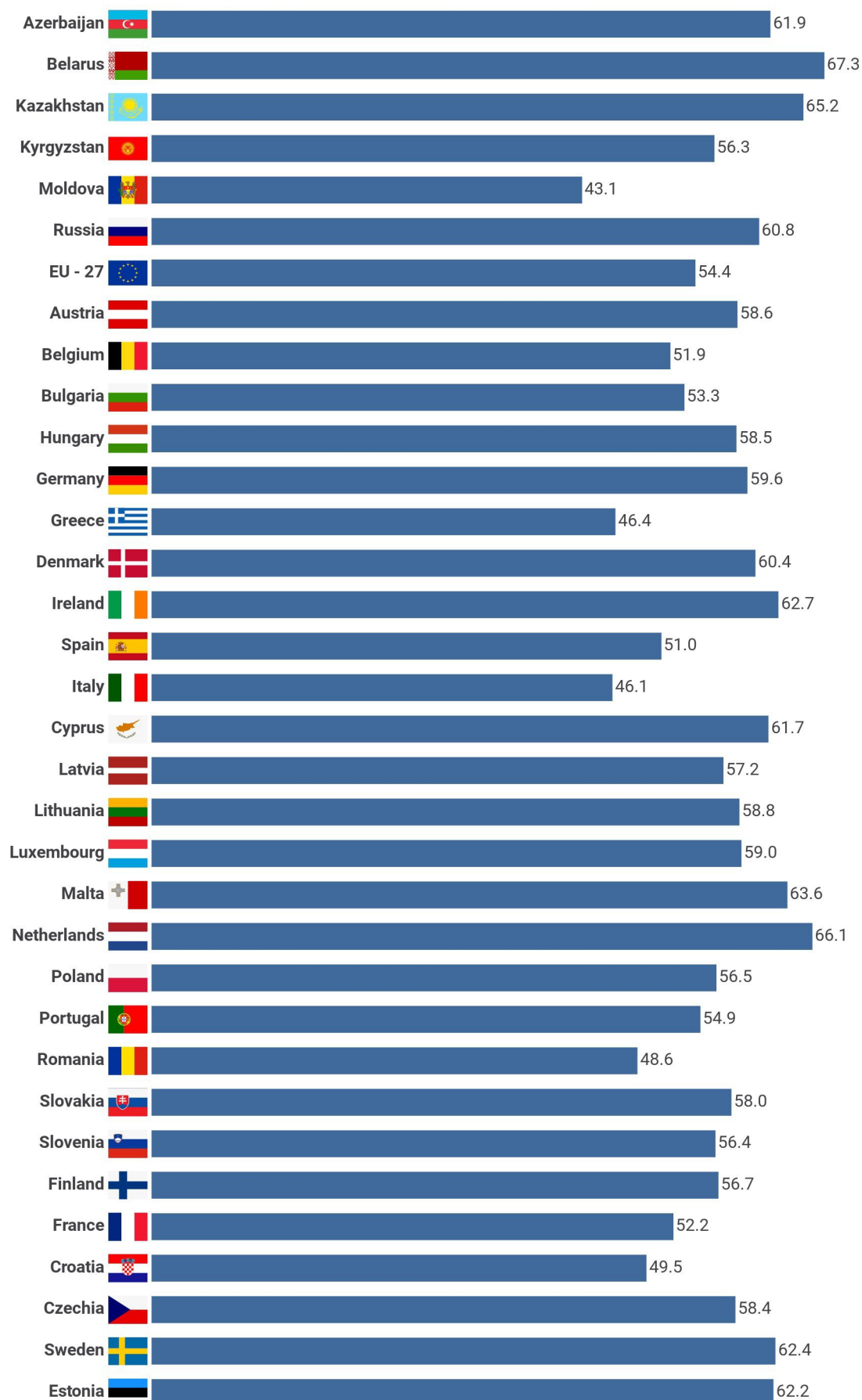
Here and further data on the labor market (employment and unemployment) according to the labour force surveys data. 2022 excluding Ukraine.

Continued

	2020	2021	2022	2023
 Lithuania	57.3	57.9	59.1	58.8
 Luxembourg	56.7	58.7	58.7	59.0
 Malta	58.9	60.3	62.4	63.6
 Netherlands	62.1	64.2	65.5	66.1
 Poland	54.7	55.7	56.3	56.5
 Portugal	53.6	52.9	54.2	54.9
 Romania	52.3	48.2	48.9	48.6
 Slovakia	55.1	56.5	57.8	58.0
 Slovenia	54.9	55.7	56.6	56.4
 Finland	54.5	55.8	57.0	56.7
 France	50.2	51.5	52.1	52.2
 Croatia	47.3	48.3	49.2	49.5
 Czechia	58.3	58.1	58.6	58.4
 Sweden	60.7	60.7	62.0	62.4

## Employment rate

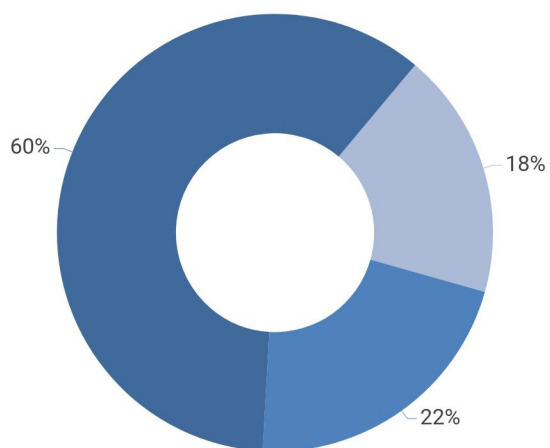
(employed population aged 15 years and over in % to the total number of population at corresponding age, 2023)



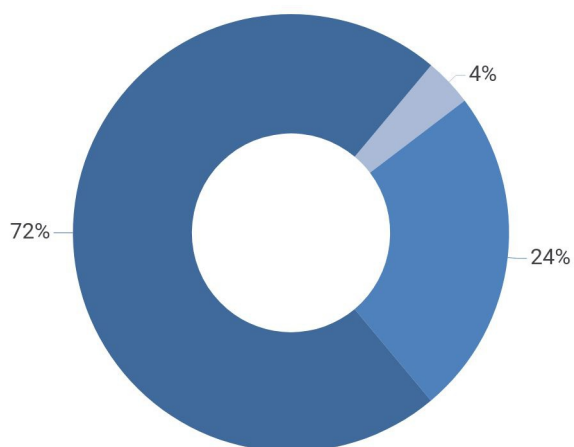
## Employed population by areas of economic activity

(in % to the total number of employed population, 2023)

CIS



EU - 27



## Unemployment rate

(unemployed population aged 15 years and over in % to the total number of labour force at corresponding age)

	2020	2021	2022	2023
 Azerbaijan	7.2	6.0	5.6	5.5
 Armenia	18.2	15.5	13.5	12.4
 Belarus	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.5
 Kazakhstan	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.7
 Kyrgyzstan	5.8	5.3	4.9	4.1
 Moldova	3.8	3.2	3.1	4.6
 Russia	5.8	4.8	3.9	3.2
 Uzbekistan	10.5	9.6	8.9	...
 Ukraine	9.5	...	...	...
 EU - 27	7.1	7.1	6.2	6.1
 Austria	5.4	6.2	4.8	5.1
 Belgium	5.6	6.3	5.6	5.5
 Bulgaria	5.0	5.2	4.2	4.3
 Hungary	4.3	4.1	3.6	4.1
 Germany	3.9	3.7	3.2	3.1
 Greece	16.3	14.7	12.5	11.1
 Denmark	5.6	5.1	4.5	5.1
 Ireland	5.7	6.2	4.5	4.3
 Spain	15.5	14.9	13.0	12.2
 Italy	9.2	9.5	8.1	7.7
 Cyprus	7.6	7.5	6.8	5.8
 Latvia	8.1	7.6	6.9	6.5

Uzbekistan: aged 16 and over.

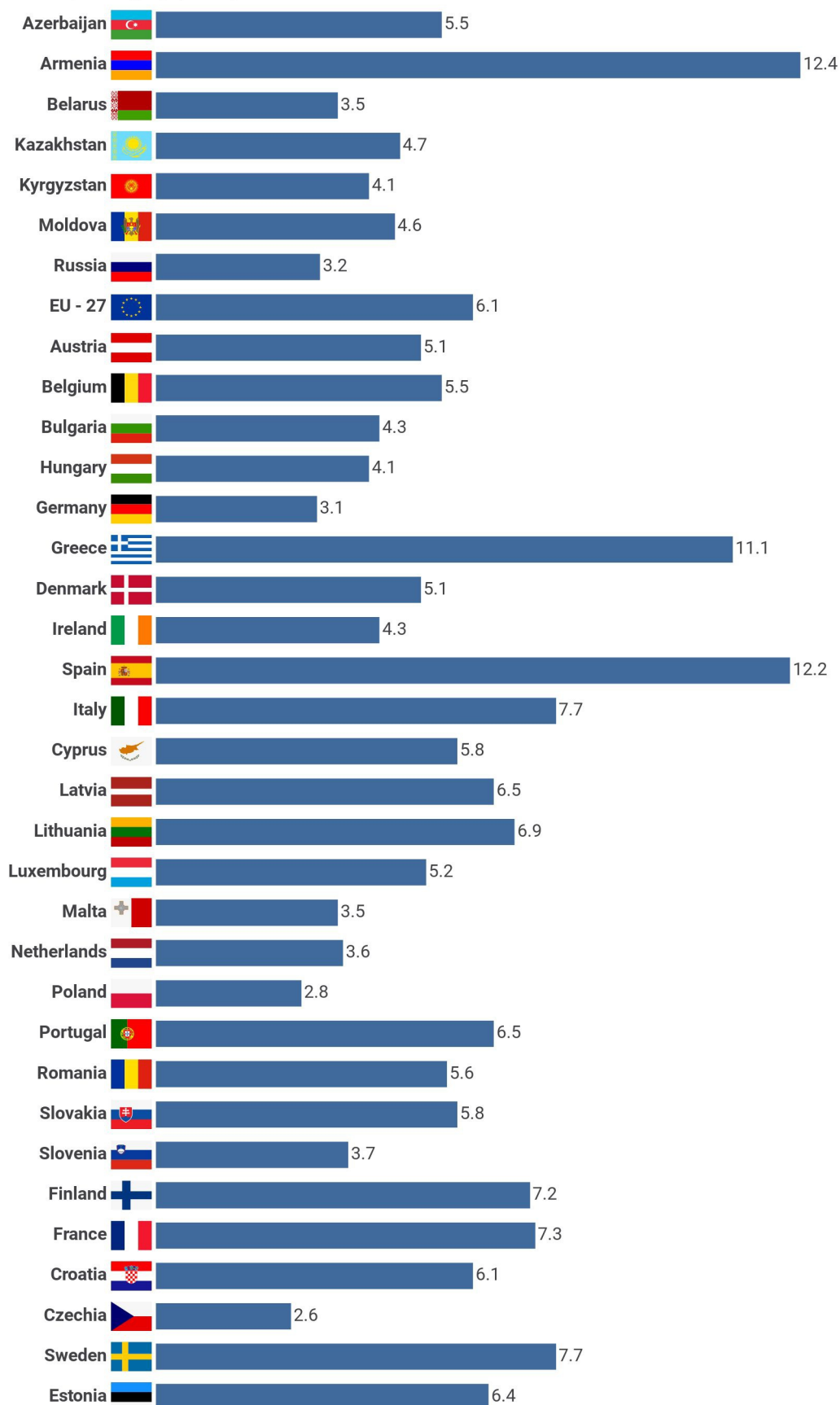


Continued

	2020	2021	2022	2023
 Lithuania	8.5	7.1	6.0	6.9
 Luxembourg	6.8	5.3	4.6	5.2
 Malta	4.9	3.8	3.5	3.5
 Netherlands	3.8	4.2	3.5	3.6
 Poland	3.2	3.4	2.9	2.8
 Portugal	6.9	6.7	6.2	6.5
 Romania	5.0	5.6	5.6	5.6
 Slovakia	6.7	6.8	6.1	5.8
 Slovenia	5.0	4.8	4.0	3.7
 Finland	7.8	7.7	6.8	7.2
 France	8.0	7.9	7.3	7.3
 Croatia	7.4	7.5	6.8	6.1
 Czechia	2.6	2.8	2.2	2.6
 Sweden	8.3	8.9	7.5	7.7

## Unemployment rate

(unemployed population aged 15 years and over in % to the total number of labour force at corresponding age, 2023)






Uzbekistan: aged 16 and over.

## Unemployment rate among young people aged 15-24

(in % to the total number of labour force at corresponding age)

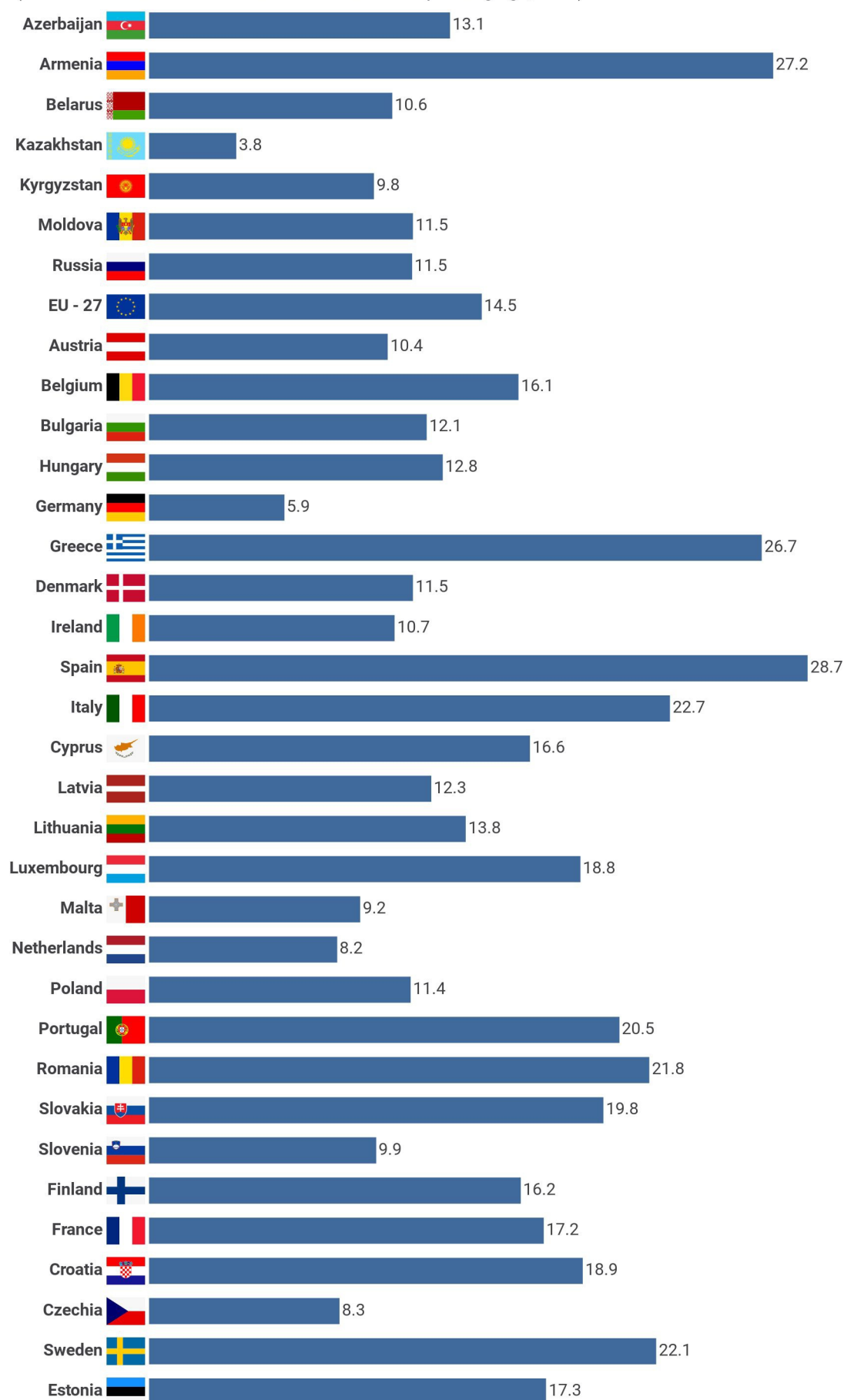
	2020	2021	2022	2023
 Azerbaijan	15.1	14.2	13.6	13.1
 Armenia	32.3	30.5	27.1	27.2
 Belarus	12.0	10.5	10.3	10.6
 Kazakhstan	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.8
 Kyrgyzstan	11.4	11.7	10.9	9.8
 Moldova	10.9	9.2	10.7	11.5
 Russia	17.3	16.5	14.7	11.5
 EU - 27	16.8	16.6	14.5	14.5
 Austria	10.5	11.0	9.5	10.4
 Belgium	15.3	18.2	16.4	16.1
 Bulgaria	14.2	15.8	10.6	12.1
 Hungary	12.8	13.5	10.6	12.8
 Germany	7.1	7.0	6.0	5.9
 Greece	35.0	35.5	31.4	26.7
 Denmark	11.7	10.8	10.6	11.5
 Ireland	15.3	14.6	10.1	10.7
 Spain	38.3	35.0	29.7	28.7
 Italy	29.7	29.7	23.7	22.7
 Cyprus	18.2	17.1	18.6	16.6
 Latvia	14.9	14.8	15.3	12.3
 Lithuania	19.6	14.3	11.9	13.8
 Luxembourg	23.2	16.9	17.6	18.8
 Malta	11.5	9.9	9.0	9.2
 Netherlands	9.1	9.3	7.6	8.2
 Poland	10.8	11.9	10.8	11.4

Continued

	2020	2021	2022	2023
 Portugal	22.5	23.4	19.2	20.5
 Romania	17.3	21.0	22.8	21.8
 Slovakia	19.3	20.6	19.9	19.8
 Slovenia	14.2	12.8	10.1	9.9
 Finland	21.4	17.1	14.2	16.2
 France	20.2	18.9	17.3	17.2
 Croatia	20.6	21.5	17.7	18.9
 Czechia	8.0	8.2	6.8	8.3











## Unemployment rate among young people aged 15-24

(in % to the total number of labour force at corresponding age, 2023)



## Total number of pensioners

(per 1 000 population; at the end of the year)

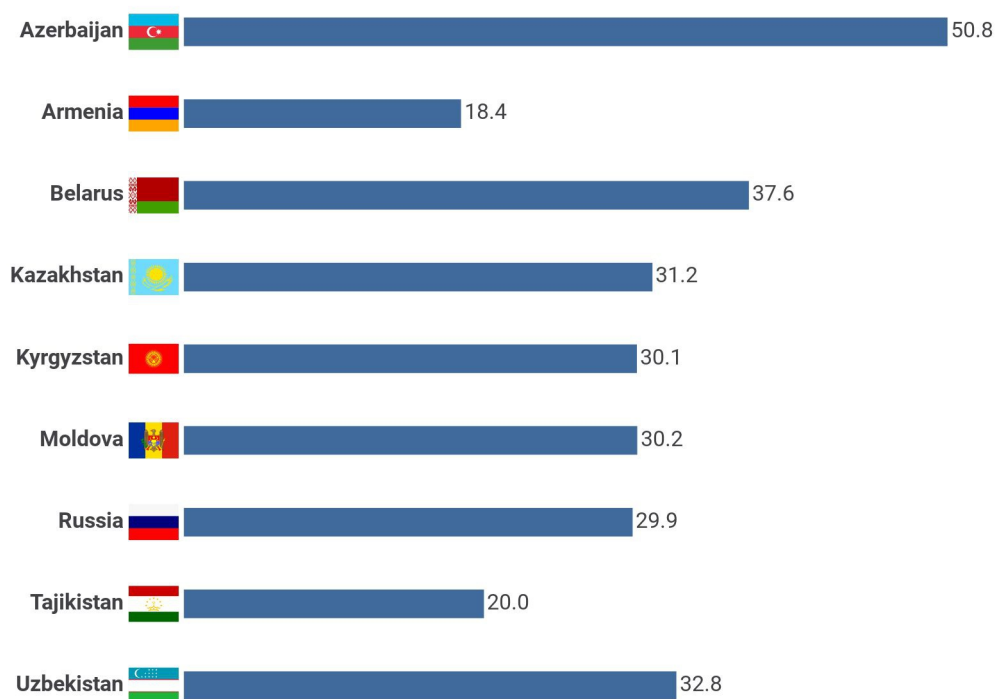
	2020	2021	2022	2023
 Azerbaijan	123	120	110	108
 Armenia	158	157	158	160
 Belarus	265	...	...	...
 Kazakhstan	156	154	154	155
 Kyrgyzstan	126	128	128	131
 Moldova	260	260	266	273
 Russia	291	285	285	281
 Tajikistan	77	77	77	78
 Uzbekistan	118	122	128	133
 Ukraine	255	...	...	...

Azerbaijan, Armenia, Moldova: pensioners receiving labour pensions.

Kazakhstan: including persons receiving disability, loss of bread-winner and old-age social benefits.

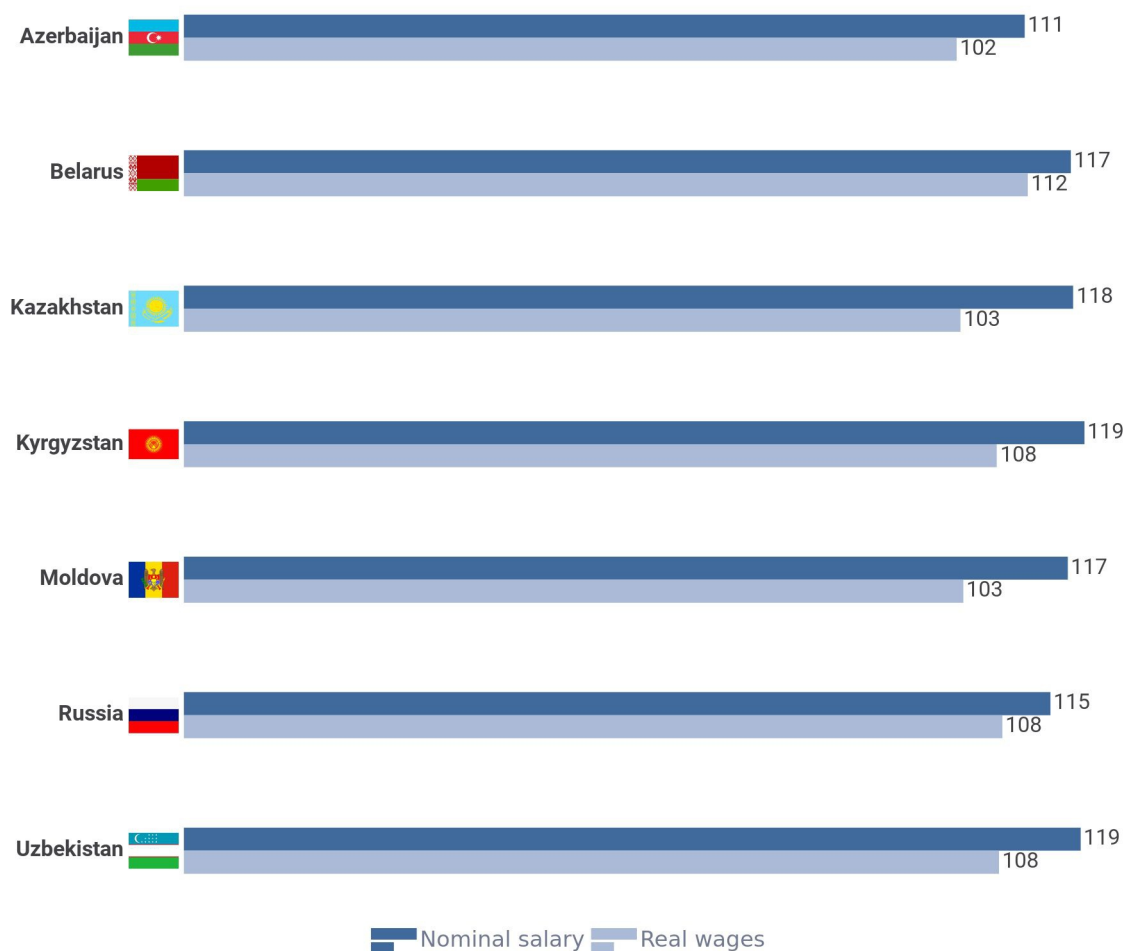
## Old-age pension and wage

(old-age pension as % of wage, 2023)



## Indices of average monthly nominal and real wage

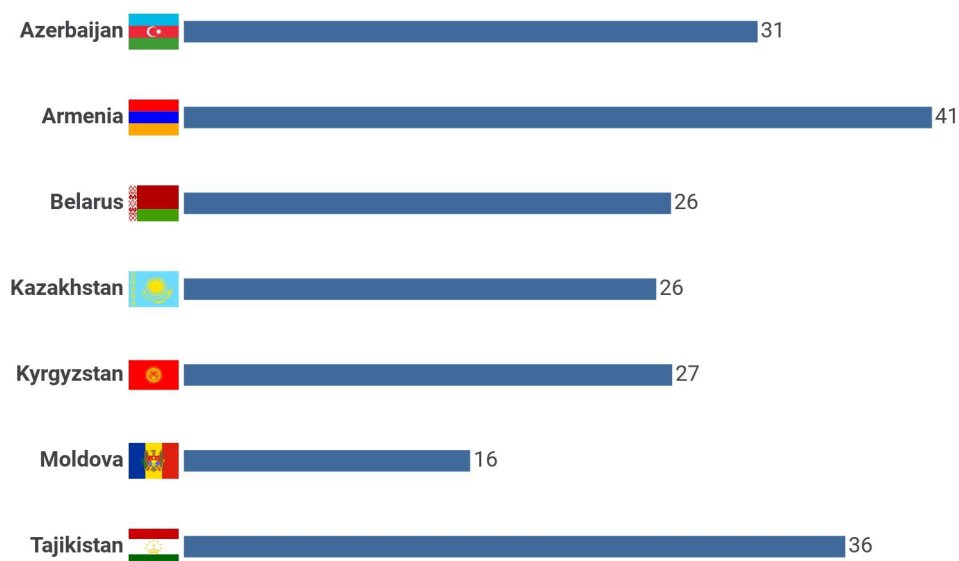
(as percentage of the previous year, 2023)



■ Nominal salary ■ Real wages

## Gender pay gap

(in %, 2023)




























Gender pay gap is the difference between men's and women's average earnings, shown as a percentage of men's average earnings.



## Income ratio of 20 per cent of population with the highest income and 20 per cent of population with the lowest income

(data of household surveys, in times)

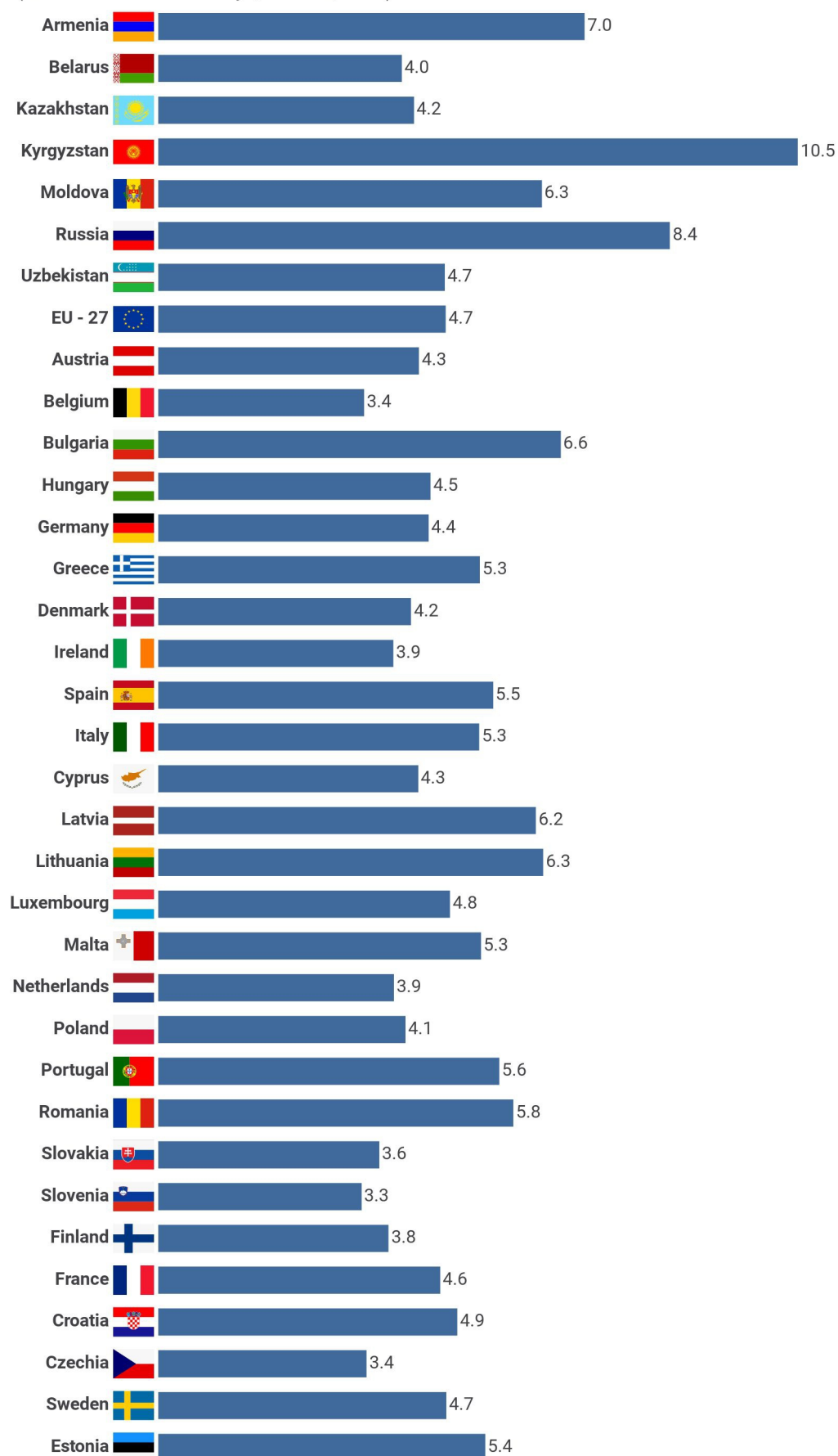
	2020	2021	2022	2023
 Azerbaijan	2.6	2.6	2.9	...
 Armenia	7.7	7.8	7.1	7.0
 Belarus	3.8	4.1	4.0	4.0
 Kazakhstan	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.2
 Kyrgyzstan	5.9	6.9	8.5	10.5
 Moldova	6.4	6.6	6.2	6.3
 Russia	8.6	8.7	8.0	8.4
 Uzbekistan	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7
 Ukraine	3.7	3.7	...	...
 EU - 27	4.9	5.0	4.7	4.7
 Austria	4.1	4.0	4.3	4.3
 Belgium	3.7	3.4	3.6	3.4
 Bulgaria	8.0	7.5	7.3	6.6
 Hungary	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.5
 Germany	4.9	5.0	4.4	4.4
 Greece	5.2	5.8	5.2	5.3
 Denmark	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.2
 Ireland	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.9
 Spain	5.8	6.2	5.6	5.5
 Italy	5.8	5.9	5.6	5.3
 Cyprus	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.3
 Latvia	6.3	6.6	6.3	6.2
 Lithuania	6.1	6.1	6.4	6.3
 Luxembourg	5.0	4.6	4.5	4.8
 Malta	4.7	5.0	4.8	5.3

Continued

	2020	2021	2022	2023
 Netherlands	4.2	3.9	3.9	3.9
 Poland	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.1
 Portugal	5.0	5.7	5.1	5.6
 Romania	6.6	7.1	6.0	5.8
 Slovakia	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.6
 Slovenia	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.3
 Finland	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.8
 France	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.6
 Croatia	4.6	4.8	4.6	4.9
 Czechia	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.4
 Sweden	4.1	4.0	4.3	4.7
 Estonia	5.0	5.0	5.4	5.4

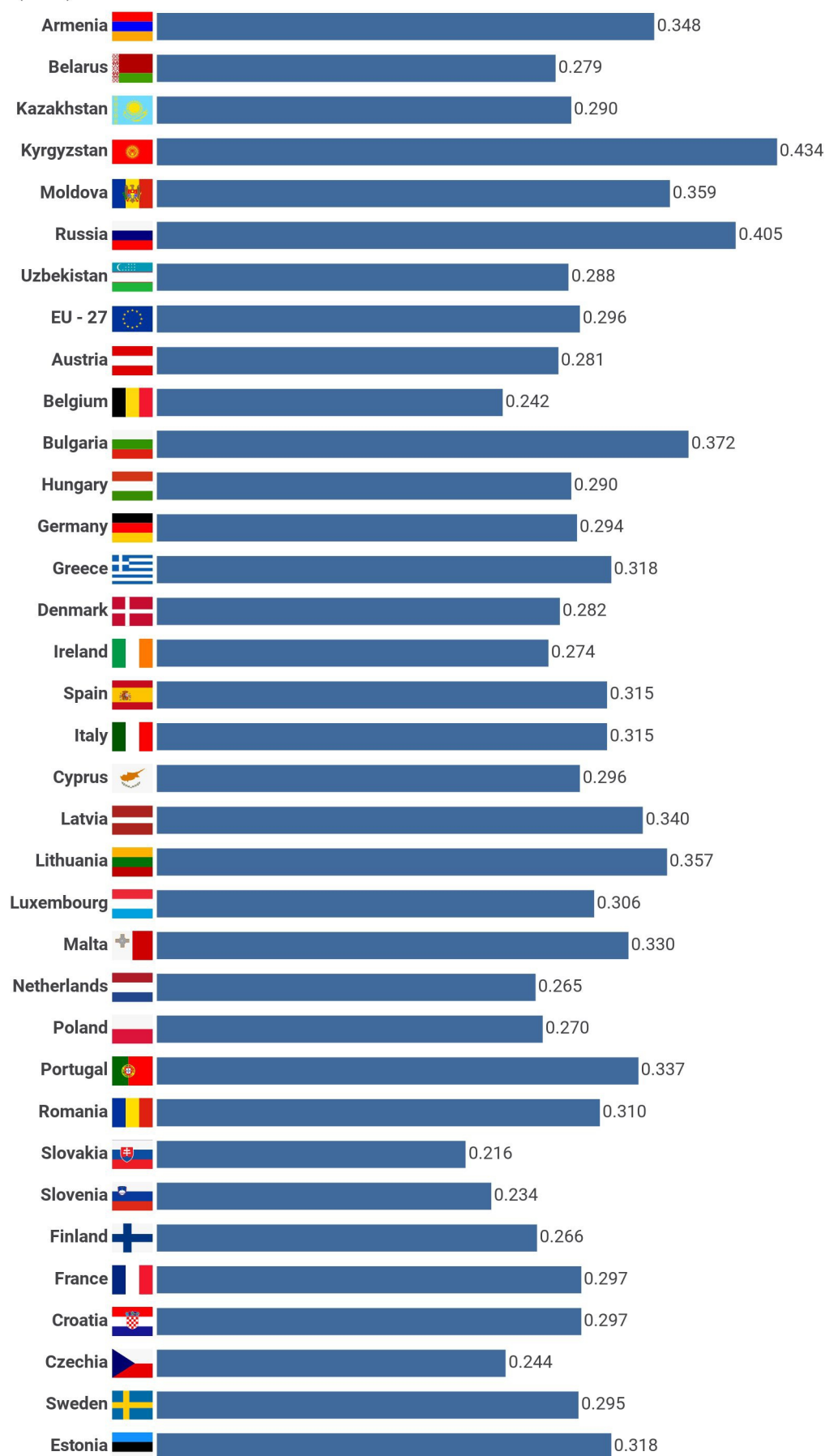
## Income ratio of 20 per cent of population with the highest income and 20 per cent of population with the lowest income

(data of household surveys, in times, 2023)



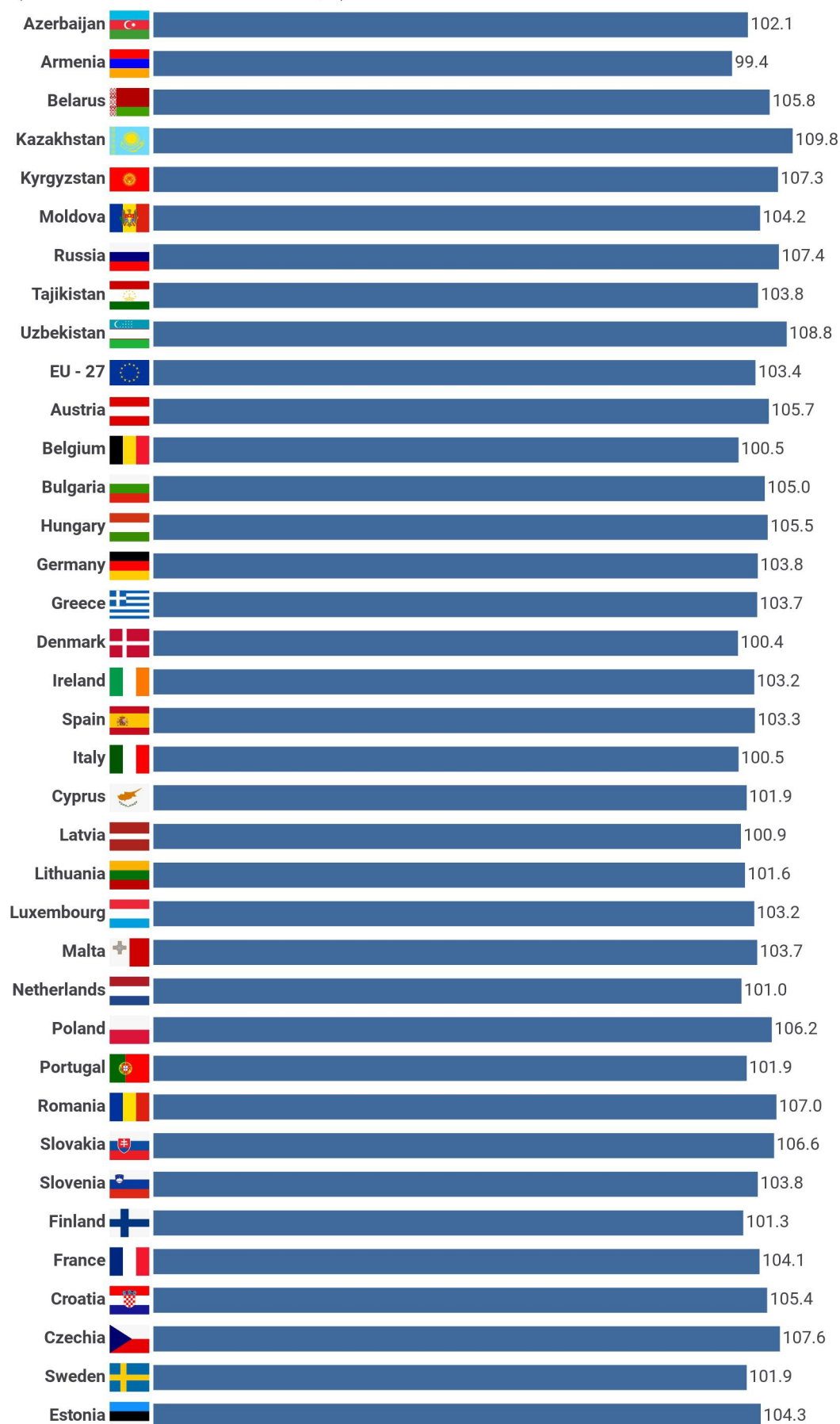
## Gini coefficient

(2023)



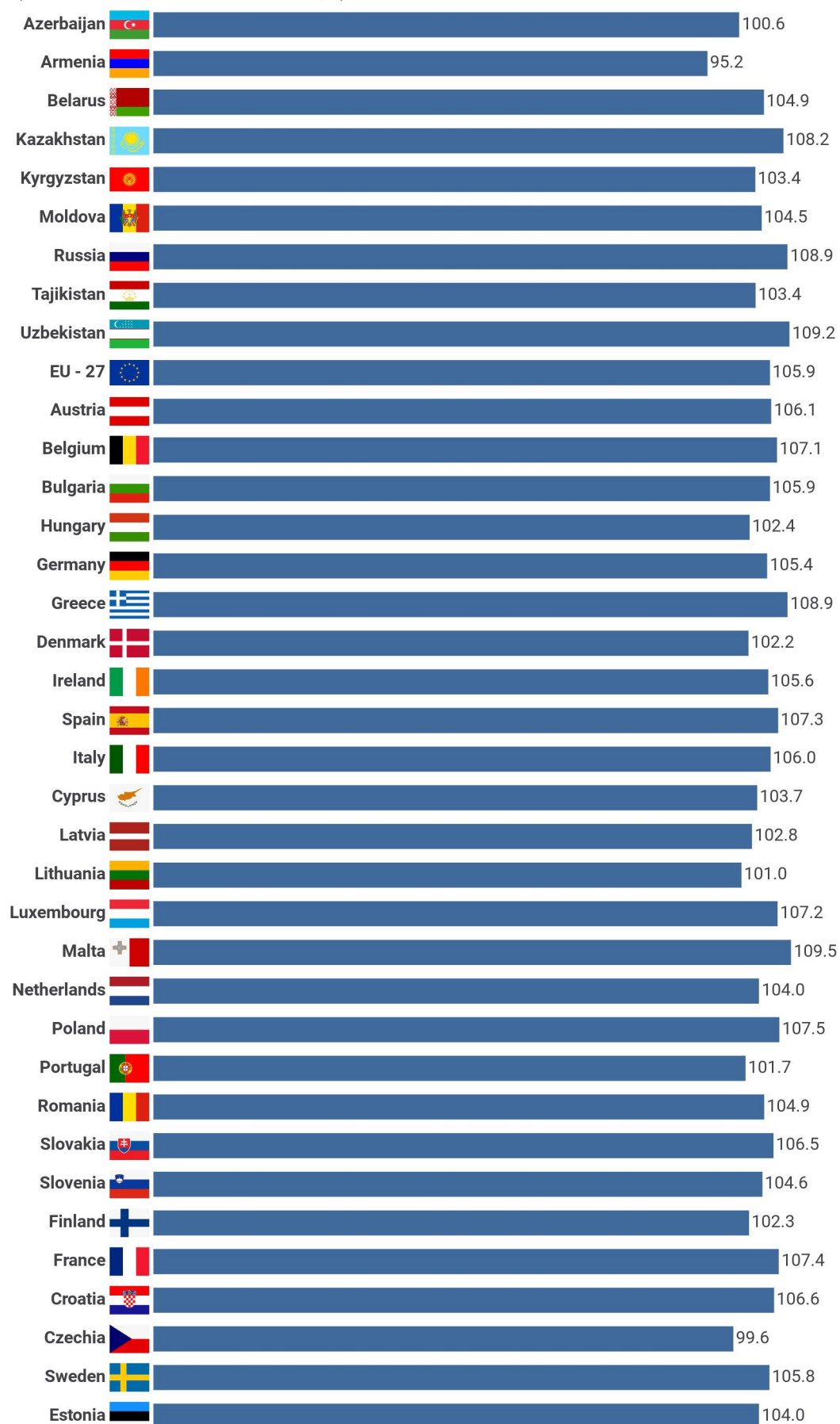
## Consumer price index

(December 2023 to December 2022, %)



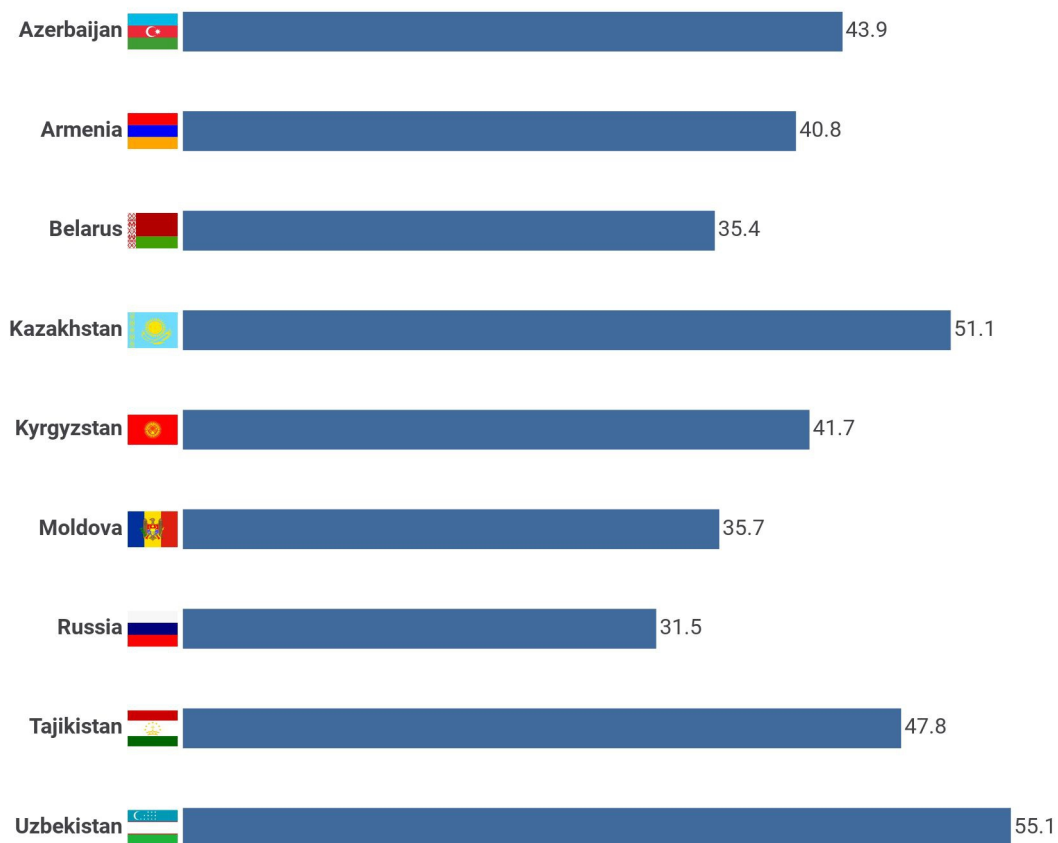
## Consumer price index for food and non-alcoholic beverages

(December 2023 to December 2022, %)



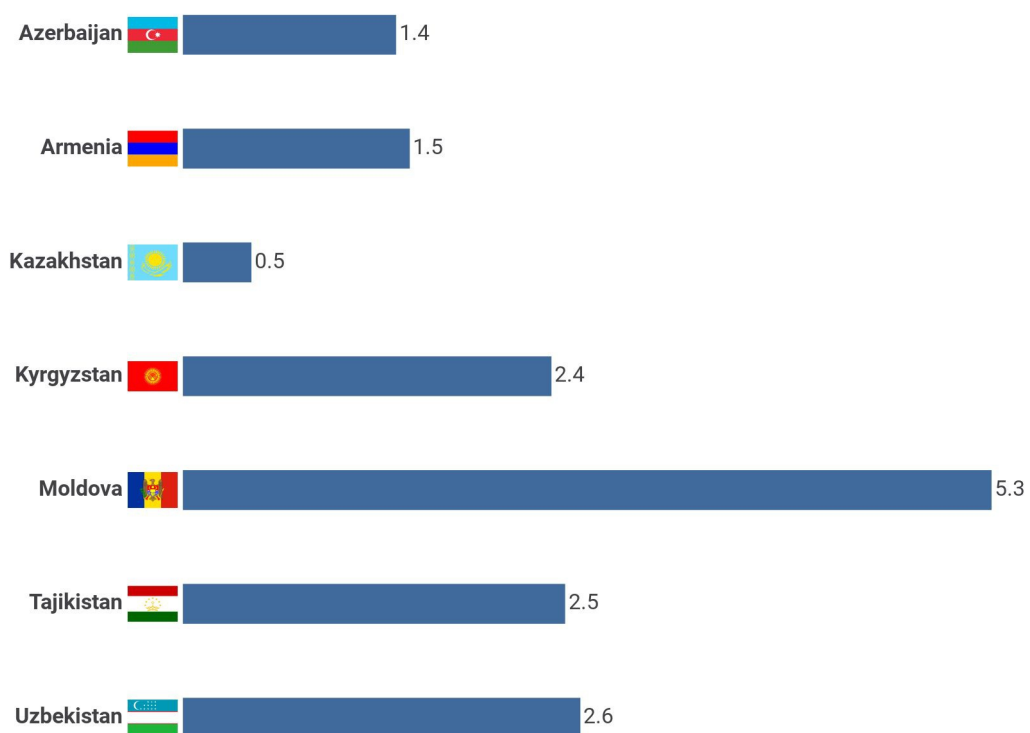
## Households expenditures on food and non-alcoholic beverages

(in % to consumer expenditures, 2023)



## Consolidated budget expenditures on health

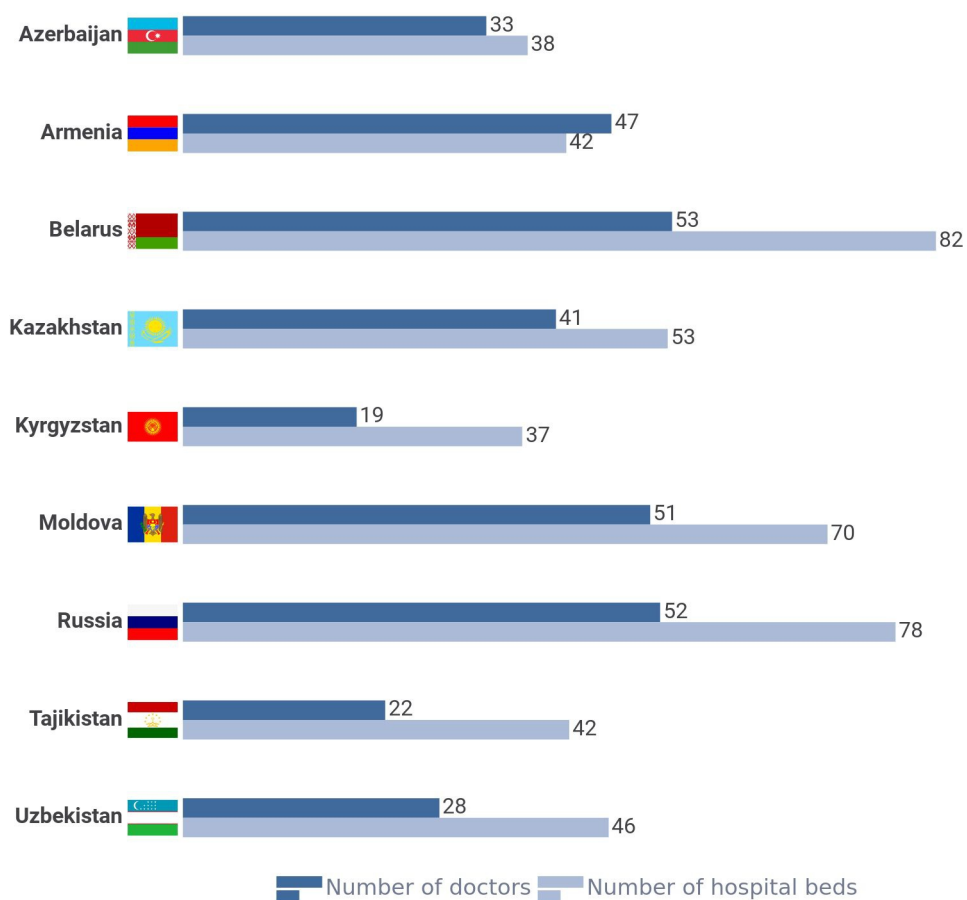
(in % to GDP, 2023)





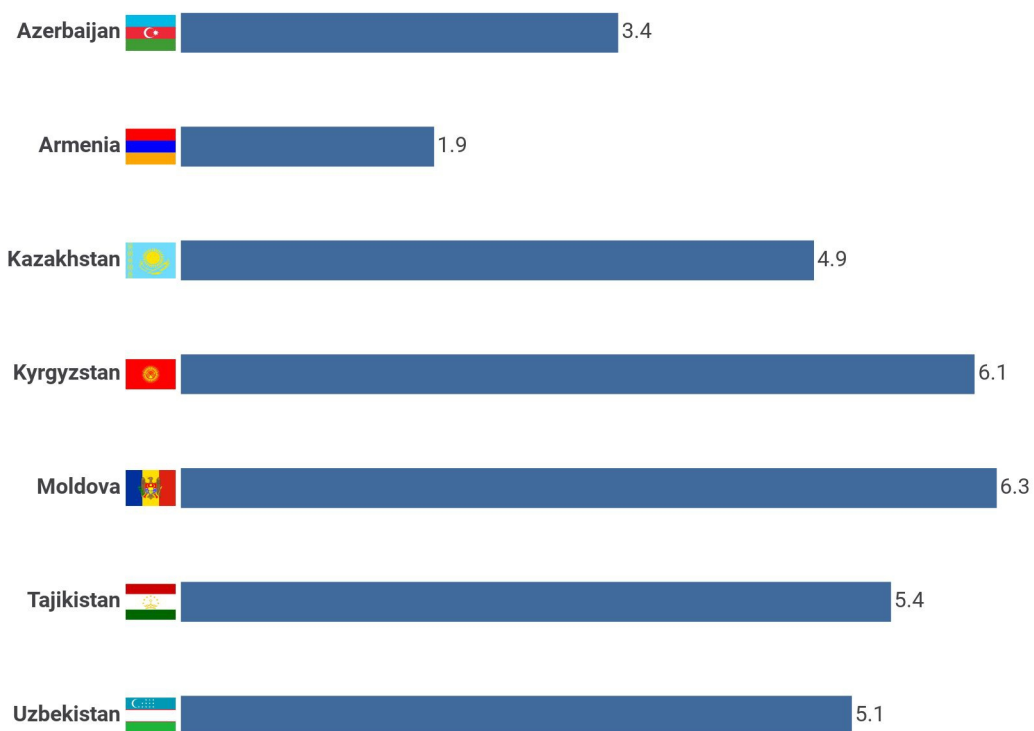
## Number of medical doctors and hospital beds

(at the end of the year; per 10 000 population, 2023)



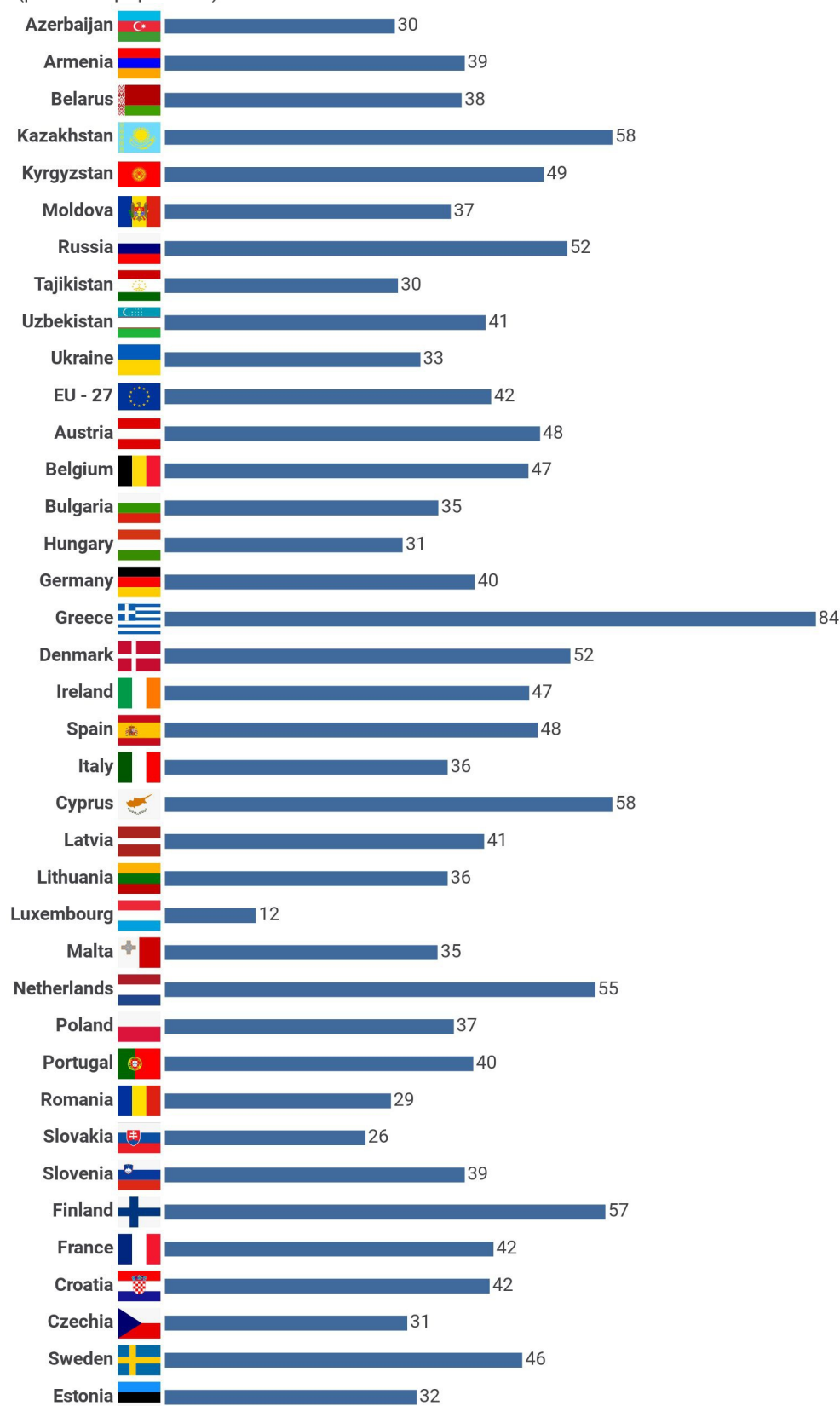
## Consolidated budget expenditures on education

(in % to GDP, 2023)



## Number of students

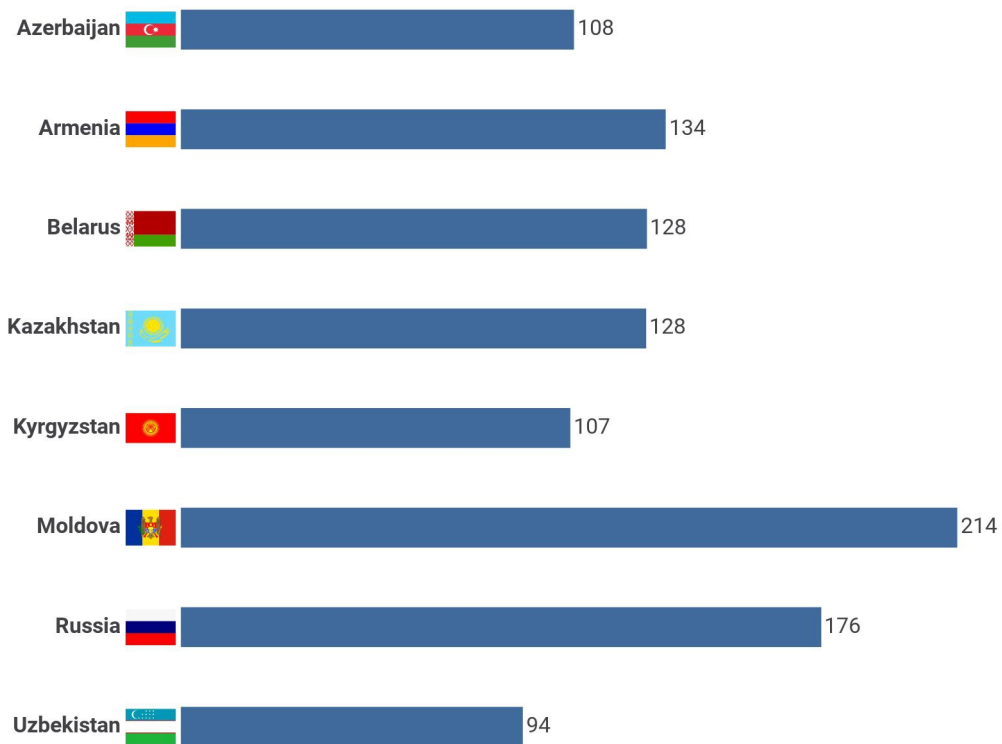
(per 1 000 population)



CIS – 2023 (Ukraine - 2021) – students of secondary professional and higher educational institutions, post-graduate; the EU-27, other countries – according to the latest data available – the students of higher educational institutions and institutions of post-graduate educational institutions (levels 5,6,7,8 of ISCED 2011).

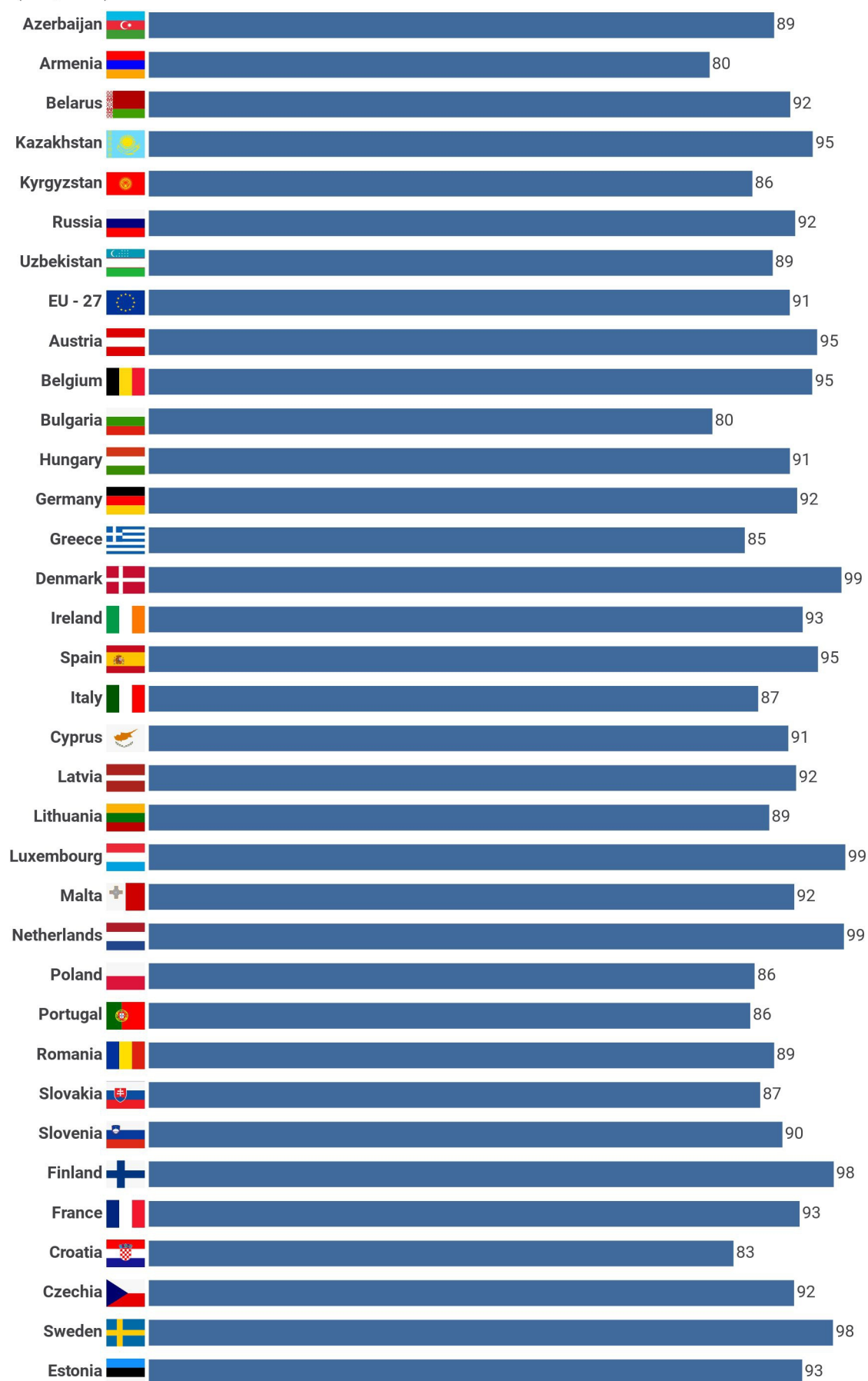
## Number of subscribers to mobile network

(per 100 population, 2023)



## Percentage of the population using the internet

(in %, 2023)



## Population using at least basic drinking-water services

(% of total population)

	Total	Urban	Rural
 Azerbaijan	96	100	91
 Armenia	100	100	100
 Belarus	97	96	99
 Kazakhstan	95	98	92
 Kyrgyzstan	92	100	87
 Moldova	91	97	85
 Russia	97	99	92
 Tajikistan	82	96	77
 Turkmenistan	100	100	100
 Uzbekistan	98	100	96
 Ukraine	94	91	100
 EU - 27	...	...	...
 Austria	100	100	100
 Belgium	100	100	100
 Bulgaria	100	100	97
 Hungary	100	100	100
 Germany	100	100	100
 Greece	100	100	100
 Denmark	100	100	100
 Ireland	97	97	98
 Spain	100	100	100
 Italy	100	...	...
 Cyprus	100	100	100

According to the latest available WHO data.

Continued

	Total	Urban	Rural
 Latvia	99	99	99
 Lithuania	98	100	94
 Luxembourg	100	100	99
 Malta	100	100	100
 Netherlands	100	100	100
 Poland	100	100	100
 Portugal	100	100	100
 Romania	100	100	100
 Slovakia	100	100	100
 Slovenia	100	...	...
 Finland	100	100	100
 France	100	100	100
 Croatia	...	100	...
 Czechia	100	100	100
 Sweden	100	100	100
 Estonia	100	100	...

According to the latest available WHO data.






## Water use for household and drinking purposes

(per capita, cubic meters)

	2020	2021	2022	2023
 Azerbaijan	32	32	33	34
 Armenia	56	41	45	53
 Belarus	51	56	54	56
 Kazakhstan	43	46	60	46
 Kyrgyzstan	28	30	31	32
 Moldova	20	20	21	22
 Russia	52	51	50	52
 Belgium	297	314	...	...
 Bulgaria	651	691	...	...
 Hungary	425	434	445	...
 Germany	...	...	...	...
 Greece	364	366	369	...
 Denmark	43	42	38	...
 Spain	499	...	...	...
 Cyprus	108	111	96	...
 Latvia	51	52	48	...
 Lithuania	86	67	47	...
 Luxembourg	39	37	33	...
 Malta	6	6	6	...
 Netherlands	409	397	...	...
 Poland	176	196	201	...
 Romania	342	369	386	...
 Slovakia	44	45	44	...
 Slovenia	389	352	300	...



Continued

	2020	2021	2022	2023
 France	278	282	...	...
 Croatia	63	67	75	...
 Czechia	95	94	102	...
 Sweden	202	...	...	...
 Estonia	471	571	715	...








## Polluted waste water discharge into surface water basins

(per capita, cubic meters)




	2020	2021	2022	2023
 Azerbaijan	22.0	22.0	21.0	23.0
 Armenia	56.0	97.0	29.0	73.0
 Belarus	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
 Kyrgyzstan	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
 Moldova	3.1	3.1	3.2	...
 Russia	80.0	79.0	77.0	74.0

## Emissions of pollutants into atmospheric air from stationary sources by ingredients

(per 1 sq.km, kilograms)

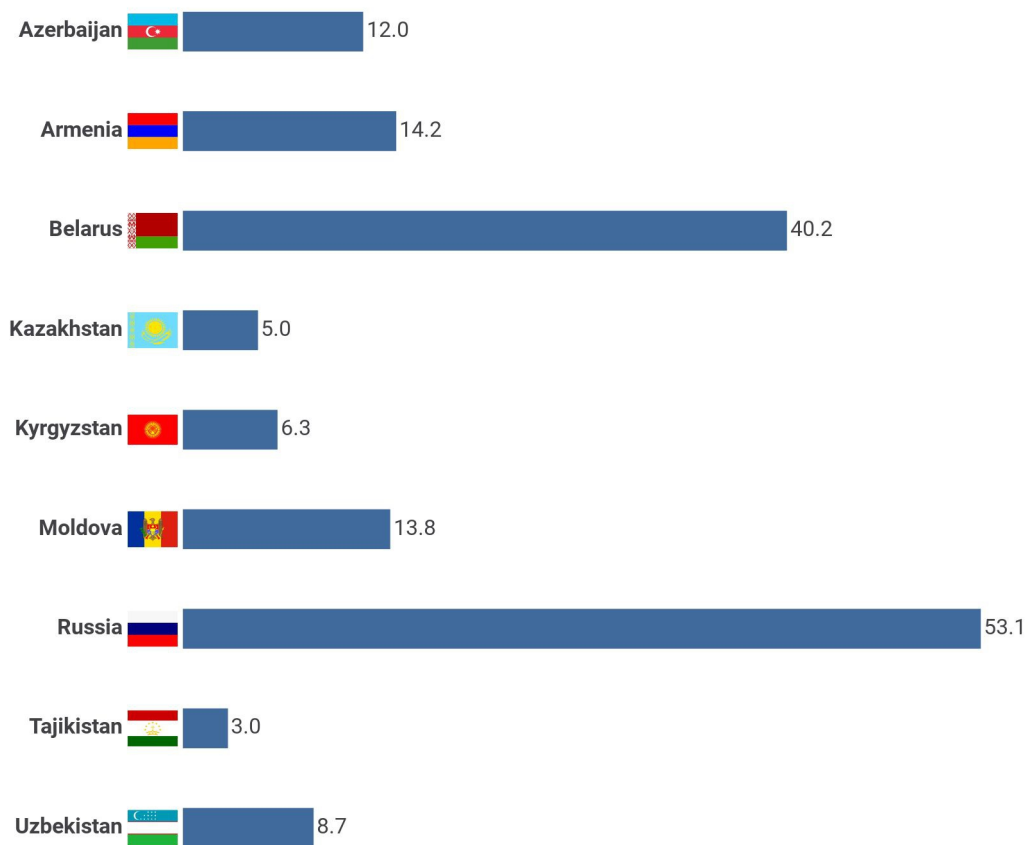
	2020	2021	2022	2023
 <b>Azerbaijan</b>				
Sulphure dioxide (SO <sub>2</sub> )	13	25	12	16
Nitrogen oxides (NO <sub>x</sub> )	242	247	255	293
Carbon oxide (CO)	200	225	304	435
 <b>Armenia</b>				
Sulphure dioxide (SO <sub>2</sub> )	29	25	35	31
Nitrogen oxides (NO <sub>x</sub> )	68	74	72	67
Carbon oxide (CO)	118	118	128	122
 <b>Belarus</b>				
Sulphure dioxide (SO <sub>2</sub> )	270	217	202	274
Nitrogen oxides (NO <sub>x</sub> )	217	226	207	212
Carbon oxide (CO)	400	390	356	365
 <b>Kazakhstan</b>				
Sulphure dioxide (SO <sub>2</sub> )	319	306	302	293
Nitrogen oxides (NO <sub>x</sub> )	114	118	114	112
Carbon oxide (CO)	179	174	164	160
 <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>				
Sulphure dioxide (SO <sub>2</sub> )	69	76	88	78
Nitrogen oxides (NO <sub>x</sub> )	23	25	24	26
Carbon oxide (CO)	49	56	57	60
 <b>Moldova</b>				
Sulphure dioxide (SO <sub>2</sub> )	15	30	...	...
Nitrogen oxides (NO <sub>x</sub> )	38	47	...	...
Carbon oxide (CO)	121	151	...	...
 <b>Russia</b>				
Sulphure dioxide (SO <sub>2</sub> )	210	187	201	191

Continued

	2020	2021	2022	2023
 <b>Tajikistan</b>				
Sulphure dioxide (SO <sub>2</sub> )	79	69	64	...
Nitrogen oxides (NO <sub>x</sub> )	12	11	11	...
Carbon oxide (CO)	131	108	118	...
 <b>Turkmenistan</b>				
Sulphure dioxide (SO <sub>2</sub> )	...	...	...	...
Nitrogen oxides (NO <sub>x</sub> )	...	...	...	...
Carbon oxide (CO)	...	...	...	...
 <b>Uzbekistan</b>				
Sulphure dioxide (SO <sub>2</sub> )	...	...	...	...
Nitrogen oxides (NO <sub>x</sub> )	...	...	31	...
Carbon oxide (CO)	...	...	165	...

## Forest and wooded land

(% of total area of territory, 2023)




## Forest fires

(units)

	2020	2021	2022	2023
 Azerbaijan	37	41	66	36
 Armenia	66	100	60	45
 Belarus	1,033	470	669	710
 Kazakhstan	701	751	801	810
 Kyrgyzstan	7	10	14	11
 Moldova	25	3	133	13
 Russia	14,812	15,112	12,528	12,241
Other countries	...	...	...	...
 Austria	234	164	217	...
 Bulgaria	499	349	516	...
 Hungary	1,239	1,154	2,731	...
 Germany	1,360	548	2,397	...
 Greece	1,060	1,250	962	...
 Spain	7,745	8,780	10,507	...
 Italy	4,865	5,989	6,529	...
 Cyprus	108	111	89	...
 Latvia	581	448	369	...
 Lithuania	157	46	81	...
 Netherlands	724	212	113	...
 Norway	609	653	1,275	...
 Poland	6,627	3,295	6,999	...
 Portugal	9,619	8,186	10,390	...

Other countries: according to Institute for Environment and Sustainability of European Commission's Joint Research Center.

Continued

	2020	2021	2022	2023
 Romania	627	278	1,021	...
 Slovakia	221	101	297	...
 Slovenia	120	73	217	...
 Turkey	3,399	2,793	2,160	...
 Finland	1,260	1,231	1,129	...
 France	7,961	4,739	22,796	...
 Croatia	142	116	...	...
 Czechia	2,081	1,517	2,473	...
 Sweden	5,305	4,087	5,189	...

Other countries: according to Institute for Environment and Sustainability of European Commission's Joint Research Center.

**Interstate Statistical Committee of the Commonwealth of Independent States**

**Population and social indicators of the CIS and other countries of the world 2020-2023**

**Responsible for Release I.A. Zbarskaya, I.V. Kuznetsov.**

**Signed for Printing 11.12.2024**

**Volume 51**

**Adress 39, build. 1, Myasnitskaya Str., 107450, Moscow, Russian Federation**

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